

Susan Gay discusses STRIPES



Good Cooking

By Ambrose Heath

Rissoles can be Tasty

"RISsoles" is a word, I am afraid, that has been more the subject of jokes than appreciation, and that is probably because ninety-nine people out of a hundred do not make them properly.

The ordinary "rissole" made out of cooked beef or mutton, rather highly seasoned, and bound with thick gravy or some sauce and an egg, is more often a croquette than a rissole. If it is just floured, and

then fried in shallow fat it might even more reasonably be called a meat cake; but if it is well egged and breadcrumbed, and fried golden in deep fat, so that when it is served it is crisp outside and still soft within, then it is a true croquette.

BUT the true rissole is the best of them all. For here the savoury mixture of meat or fish, or even egg or vegetables should be encased in very thin pastry, like a miniature turnover; this is brushed over in turn with egg, and then

rolled in breadcrumbs, which should be pressed carefully on to it with the flat of a knife, so that every part of the surface is covered with the egg and the crumbs.

These delicious little morsels are then fried in deep fat until the coating is crisp and golden, and then drained very well before serving with some sauce like tomato sauce separately.

Not only are they excellent to eat, but they are admirable for using up last remains, because the pastry makes the meat go so much farther.

PLANNING CHILDREN'S HOMEWORK

WITH the beginning of the school session parents are again faced with the worry of their children's homework. Fortunately very young children are not burdened with homework, but what they have to do should be done well so that they get into the habit of taking their homework seriously.

Homework must be attended to if boys and girls are to be thoroughly prepared to earn their living. No matter how well taught they are during school hours, it is impossible for them to master all the subjects necessary for a Leaving Certificate without learning to concentrate and work by themselves and develop a habit of studying which will stand them in good stead all their lives.

Many parents imagine that their children have far too much homework to do because they spend hours at their books. It does not strike them that the children waste a lot of time every evening through lack of concentration or through deliberate dawdling.

There are, however, parents who overburden their children with extra homework because they wish them to be first in every subject. I know a mother who has labelled her family "very clever," and they have to live up to that reputation, even though they do not get to bed till midnight. She wants her children to outshine all the other pupils, so they have to slog at their lessons day in and day out. They do an abnormal amount of homework and are not even free from study during the holidays.

Neglecting Lessons for Pleasure

On the other hand, there are parents who allow their children to go to all kinds of entertainments during the week, and consequently the homework is done in a hurry late at night or in the early hours of the morning when the children are half asleep. These parents unjustly blame the teachers when their children fail in examinations.

Many modern teachers manage to teach their pupils without giving them much homework, so the least parents can do is to see that the prescribed work is done well at the right time.

Judging from my own experience the modern teacher only sets exercises on what has been taught in class. If some of the pupils have not understood the explanations, it is rather unfair to blame the teaching, for it is impossible to give individual attention in large classes. If parents would plan their children's homework much trouble would be avoided. Supposing two hours, say from six to eight, were set apart for homework and the boys and girls were sent into a room by themselves and told that they must be silent and not interrupt each other, they would soon learn to study. Of course they must not be allowed to put on the wireless or jump up every time the door bell rings. Then they would have the rest of the evening for themselves, as well as the hours between leaving school and six o'clock. Saturday and Sunday should be free days.

A Parent

Baked Chocolate Pudding

3 ozs breadcrumbs;
One and a half teaspoonsful cocoa;
Vanilla essence;
2½ ozs sugar, ¾ oz butter, two eggs;

Two tablespoonsful condensed milk made up to half pint with water.

Put the breadcrumbs and sugar into a basin. Mix cocoa, butter, and dissolved condensed milk in a saucepan, and bring to the boil. Pour over the breadcrumbs, cover and stand for ten minutes. Beat up yolks of eggs and add to mixture, then pour into a well-greased pie dish. Bake in a moderate oven till set (about 20 minutes.) Whip whites stiffly, add two teaspoonsful of caster sugar gradually, beat well. Pile on top of pudding. Put back into oven to brown (about five minutes.)

Gwendoline Wales.

Dutch Apple Tart

MAKE pastry with 4 ozs flour, 2 ozs lard, pinch of salt, milk. Rub the fat into the flour until very fine. Add salt. Mix to a stiff dough with the milk. Roll out until about ¼ in thick. Line edge of pie dish with strips of pastry, damping the edges of the dish with a little milk to make the pastry stick. Damp the strips with a little more milk to make the top stiff.

For the filling you require 4 or 5 apples, peeled, cored, and sliced, 4 or 5 teaspoonsful sugar, 2 ozs sultana, and a pinch of spice. Nearly fill the pie dish. Add two tablespoonsful water. Cover with pastry. Trim the edges and press well together. Put in a moderate oven. After ten minutes make three small slits in the top of the pie to liberate the steam. Bake for another 30 to 35 minutes. Dust with sugar before serving.

FRENCHWOMEN have long been alive to the chic that can be produced by a clever use of striped designs. Their figures lend very much to be S-shaped. Sometimes the S may be elongated, sometimes squat. But certainly only a comparatively small percentage of them, when they've passed their early twenties, keep the naturally good figures we associate with the smart Parisienne.

Yet they still look svelte and well-dressed. Striped materials are among their steady favourites, whether or not they've just been featured in the exclusive designers' new collections. But you rarely see a Frenchwoman wearing her stripes running dead straight from neck to hem. They are usually made up in chevron style, thus taking inches off their figures.

NOW that, of course, is a simple matter for a clever and experienced dressmaker to arrange. But for the woman who likes to run up a little frock at home it's not so easy.

Try to arrange a skirt pattern on the cross of your material without any definite instructions to guide you and ten to one the stripes will come out at the wrong angle, won't meet where they should, and will slant off at various degrees in different places.

So this pattern, which has been specially cut to give this V-shaped design to stripes, is a really valuable pattern that's worth buying and using, then keeping in stock and using again and again. Arrange has illustrated it here, showing the back and front views of the frock made up in striped material, as well as another view made in plain fabric.

To make the striped design you will need the following amount of material: 35 in. wide—5½ yards for sizes 30 and 32, 3½ yards for sizes 33 and 34, 3½ yards for sizes 35 and 36, 4 yards for size 38, 4½ yards for size 40, 4½ yards for size 42, 4½ yards for size 44.

The pattern also shows how to cut out from material that is 32 in. wide or 30 in. wide. I suggest, however, that you avoid the 32 in. material if possible as in most of the sizes you would then need to piece the fabric at the hemline—and I'm sure you don't want to give yourself more work than is necessary.

The main point in the making-up is to see that you get your stripes meeting exactly so that they form nice acute points on the yoke, down the bodice front and down the skirt at the sides and the centre back. You can do this quite well if you tack carefully before stitching, using short rather than long tacking stitches. The setting-in of the sleeves presents no difficulty.

You can either wear the front opening of the bodice high and flat at the neck, as shown in the drawing, or you can press the two points back to form narrow revers.

The style of this frock is equally suitable for plain fabrics in almost any light-weight material, novelty cotton, silk or wool. And you can make it with long sleeves or short puffed sleeves if you prefer them to the short loose sleeves of the striped design.

THE PERFECT Your Child's GUEST Sight

FOLLOW these rules and you will always be a "come-again" guest.

Be punctual. If breakfast is at nine o'clock, don't saunter down calmly at nine-thirty, when fresh tea, or coffee, has to be made, and another egg substituted for the cold one.

Don't litter your bedroom with your belongings. If you are a "week-end," several of your possessions can remain in your case until the end of your stay. Don't acquiesce immediately in everything your hostess suggests. She would much rather you said you hated them than endure a boring evening playing them.

Don't fuss and enquire too much when kindness is shown you; on the other hand, appreciate thoughtfulness for your comfort.

Don't be persuaded to stay longer than the original invitation extends, unless you are absolutely certain that you are not being urged to remain out of politeness.

Don't forget to write a letter of thanks appreciated even in these days of casual manners.

The Perfect Hostess

Don't your friends say, "She is a perfect hostess," or do they take their leave and make up their minds never to come again? If you follow these "tips" they will want to come again.

Don't leave your preparations until the last minute, or you will get flustered, and your brows will be furrowed with worry when your guest appears.

Decide on the menus beforehand, so that you will not have to rack your brains for suitable changes for each day's fare. Don't be too ambitious with your dishes unless you are a perfect cook, and don't introduce new recipes unless you are sure of good results.

Find out (unless you already know) if your guest must eschew certain foods for health reasons. People seem to have a number of likes and if possible you should supply an alternative choice.

Look as though you are enjoying your guest's visit, and not worrying about her reactions the whole time. Don't over-tire yourself before-hand, or you will feel you must rest just as your guest needs entertaining.

Do, especially if you are your own

cook, take your guest out for an occasional meal. This will be a change for you both.

N. M.

Optician

Waves and curls

for lovely girls



Set the fashion at home! It's so easy—so quick—so inexpensive! Apply AMAMI Wave Set—then a few deft touches with fingers and comb and you have sleek shining waves. And those delightful little curls are just as simple. You will find an instruction leaflet enclosed with every bottle of AMAMI Wave Set.

Prepare your hair this way...

An AMAMI Shampoo gives the perfect foundation for a lovely setting—makes the hair silky and manageable. Emphasizes the natural colour. The 47 famous ingredients in AMAMI Shampoo ensure hair health and beauty.

If you have any difficulty in obtaining AMAMI Shampoos, Wave Set, please write to Banker & Co. Ltd., 37, Des Voeux Road Central, HONGKONG.

AMAMI WAVE SET

FRIDAY NIGHT IS AMAMI NIGHT

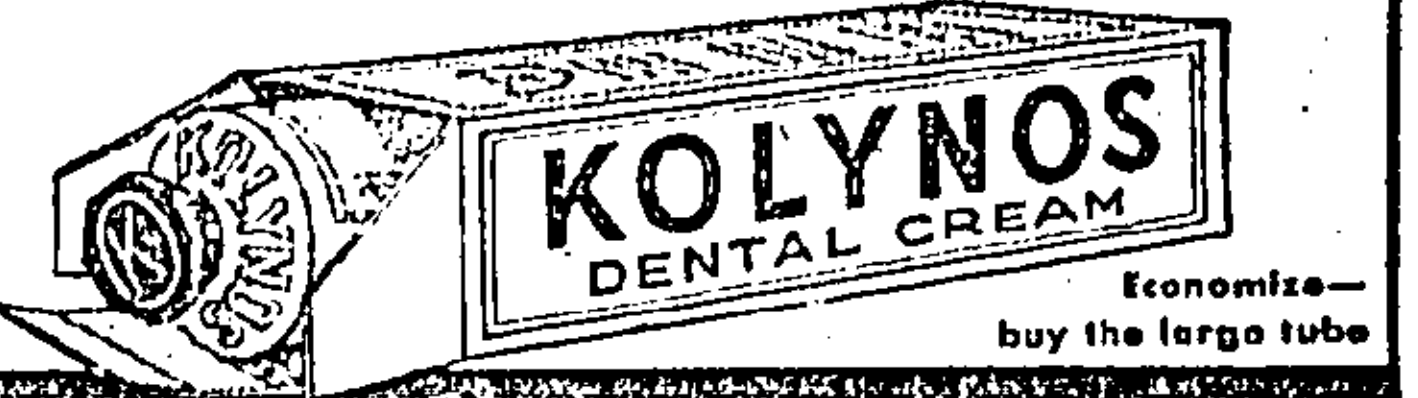
HAVE A DAZZLING SMILE—SPARKLING TEETH



Brighten your smile with Kolynos

It's so easy—when you use Kolynos. Kolynos gives teeth charm and sparkle wonderful to see.

Don't forget—Kolynos is most economical. It lasts twice as long as ordinary toothpastes because you use only half as much. Try the dry brush technique with only a half-inch of Kolynos. You will be delighted with the results.



\$1 TIFFINS

at—

Jimmy's

Also A la Carte

China Bldg., Hongkong.

Hankow Rd., Kowloon.

MORRISON PIANOS

Built for a lifetime's Music Service they offer unquestionably the finest value obtainable in high grade pianos.

HAVE ONE IN YOUR HOME.

For Sale and Hire at

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY

Marina House, 19 Queen's Road, C.

Tel. 24648.

THE ASIA COY
OI-KWAN BLDG. DESVOEUX R.D.C.
FOR GROCERIES BUTCHERIES
FRUITS GREENS & SUNDRIES
TRAVELLING SAVE TIME & MONEY
DELIVERIES LEAVING DEPOT 7 a.m. 12 noon 4 p.m.
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MONTHLY CREDIT

THE
HONGKONG
PENINSULA HOTEL;
HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL;
&
SHANGHAI
ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL;
HOTELS
LIMITED.
In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking

T.U.C. Backs Arms for Defence

AGGRESSORS MUST BE FACED

—Sir Walter Citrine

New Policy Adopted by
3,544,000 to 224,000

(By IAN MACKAY)

Norwich, Sept. 10.

After a long and sometimes bitter debate the Trades Union Congress decided to-day by 3,544,000 votes to 224,000 to adopt the new declaration of policy on Defence which was issued by the National Council of Labour last week.

While the new policy does not specially support the Government's rearmament programme, there is no doubt that in effect most Labour people regard it as qualified support at least.

Sir Walter Citrine, in explaining the report, made it quite clear that the General Council is prepared to go much further than they have hitherto admitted to oppose the spread of Fascism, even to the extent of using armed force.

There will be plenty of argument between now and the Labour Party Conference at Bournemouth next month respecting how far to-day's decision commits the movement, but, though there will be fierce conflict, there is little doubt that the intention of most of the delegates at the Congress was to support the rearmament programme on the basis of collective security.

The opposition was vigorous enough on the rostrum, but when it came to counting heads the Shop Assistants and the Furnishing Trades were the only important unions which went through with it.

When Mr. Bevin called for a show of hands, out of 620 delegates fewer than 20 went up against the report and, by challenging a card vote, the critics rather unwisely exposed the numerical weakness of their position.

TURNING POINT IN WORKING CLASS OUTLOOK

The decision, which was generally expected, will be of cardinal importance in international affairs.

It marks a definite turning point in working-class outlook throughout the world, as the organised trade movement abroad generally follows the British lead.

Ever since the establishment of the Nazi regime in Germany Labour policy has been in the melting pot. Long ago the majority of trade union leaders decided that if Democracy is to stand up to Dictatorship the pacifist position must be abandoned.

Ever since the Southport Conference three years ago there has been struggle between the orthodox leaders and sections of the movement who believe that to support the armaments programme without securing definite guarantees from the Government would destroy the Labour movement eventually.

To-day's vote means that the rank and file have decided to accept the new policy laid down by the leaders at Transport House.

CRUX OF THE QUESTION

Sir Walter Citrine realised that the crux of the question was whether or not the new policy commits the movement to support the Government's programme.

In replying to a specific question by Mr. Aneurin Bevin, M.P., he said they were committed neither to the Government's policy nor to its programme. They were absolutely opposed to its foreign policy.

With regard to the arms programme they were not committed either as to its size, scope or strategy. The only thing they were committed to was adequate defence.

He went on, however, to say: "There is nothing the Government would be more delighted with than to know that the Labour movement was not ready to defend this country if attacked. We want to prevent war, but we do not believe you can prevent war by lying down to aggression. Some risk is inevitable. The situation demands that the movement must make up its mind. If we have come to the conclusion that some measure of re-armament is necessary that re-armament can-



The new-elected president of the assembly of the League of Nations, Aga Khan, leaving the League of Nations' building outside, which two gendarmes in uniform are posted.

not await the advent of a Labour Government."

"NEXT WAR" CAN BE PREVENTED

Sir Walter had opened the debate by referring to the report of the National Council of Labour on international policy and defence. This document stated:

"It is the conviction of the National Council of Labour that the 'next war' can be prevented, that the arms race can be stopped, and that the League of Nations can be made strong again, provided that a British Government soon comes to power which will base its policy on the declarations of the British Labour movement."

"Such a Government must be in a position to make a powerful appeal to the Fascist States to agree to the abandonment of the arms race, and the acceptance of a general disarmament treaty."

"Such a Government, in the present state of the world, must also be strongly equipped to defend this country, to play its full part in collective security, and to resist any intimidation by the Fascist Powers designed to frustrate the fulfilment of our obligations."

"Such a Government, therefore, until the change in the international situation caused by its advent had had its effect, would be unable to reverse the present programme of rearmament."

"Such a Government, however, would immediately re-examine the whole position made for defence in the light of the international situation, and the new foreign policy which it would inaugurate."

NATIONS WHO BREAK THEIR SOLEMN PLEDGES

Sir Walter Citrine, moving the adoption of the report, referred to the "almost incredible deterioration in international relationship" during the last few years. It was an almost complete break-up of any principles of international morality.

No longer was there even a semblance on the part of some countries of allegiance to the pledges solemnly undertaken by them and upon which the fabric of peace was designed to rest.

"Whether we like it or not (he went on), we have had clearly revealed in the last two or three years the conception that might is right and that nations, if they feel strong enough, will be unrestrained in carrying that doctrine to its logical conclusion."

"The report frankly tried to review the situation."

"It is not a scaremongering document; it is a measured statement which I consider to be unchallengeable in its truth."

GRAVE RISK OF WORLD WAR

The report pointed out that there was a grave risk of general war in the near future. No serious observer of international affairs could dispute it.

"This continual instilling into the minds of the young in the Fascist States of the glories of war; this continual extolling of the virtues of armed might; this scornful rejection of pacific principles; this determination to rule the world, and, step by step through armed force, to spread the doctrines of Fascism, must, if carried to its logical conclusion, inevitably lead to war."

PEACE NOT SECURED BY MERE RESOLUTIONS

"Democracies cannot afford to take the view that they are ready to stand in defence of collective peace and security unless they are to support it by something more than resolutions or declarations."

"Lately we have had an attack made by Japan on China and it has become plain that there is now a new technique of war."

"It is a technique not merely to wage war without declaring war, but to wage war on civilians."

"It is not a cynicism to say that the safest place may be in the trenches."

"The League system is to-day little more than a name. Step by step countries have left the League. Germany is no longer a member; Japan is no longer a member; and Italy's membership is just a cynical connection."

FEAR STALKING THROUGH EUROPE

"Insecurity and fear are stalking throughout Europe, and evidence of

that is to be found in the extensive rearming which every country in Europe is now undertaking."

"The existence of a little stretch of water brings a false sense of security to the British people, but the technique of modern warfare would make light of that barrier."

"The British public," he continued, "never act from strict logical principles. They awake in danger, as a rule, very late. In their tolerant way they do not want war with anybody, and they cannot believe anybody wants war with them."

BRITAIN WILL HAVE TO ACT

"Hit by bit the weakness, hesitation and refusal of our Government to face the Fascist aggressors have disturbed our people, and sooner or later we shall have a cry from the general public that the limits of restraint have been reached, and the Government will be compelled to act."

"Even in our own movement that cry will be raised. It is being raised now."

"We are being told to take decisive action against the pirates of the Mediterranean, and it is that instinctive revolt in the minds of our people that will drive our Government into some sort of action."

"The moment we do that we traverse into the area where the danger of war becomes quite clear."

"On what grounds do we take a smug view of our situation? If Germany has the least idea that we shall be found in combination against her may it not be that she will strike against this country first?"

"Our duty is to try to rebuild the League; and we want to co-operate with other countries in the purpose."

"In the meantime it may be that the prime responsibility for the maintenance of peace will fall on one or two countries who are adequately prepared and ready to shoulder those responsibilities."

REARMAMENT ESSENTIAL

"How, in these circumstances, can we escape the conclusion that some measure of rearmament is indispensable if this country is to face its obligations?"

"Labour at no distant date hopes to become the Government of this country, and almost our first duty would be to face up to the international situation."

"We cannot wait for that time before framing our policy, and indicating to our people, despite the possibility and probability of misrepresentation, that we have a moral duty to perform."

"We recognise that in the state of the world, this Labour movement cannot be indifferent to the defence of its own shores."

ENGINEERS STILL

CRITICAL

The most important criticism came from Mr. J. C. Little, leader of the Engineers, who earlier in the week withdrew their amendment condemning the new policy.

Mr. Little soon made it clear that while they had withdrawn the amendment he himself was still strongly critical of the policy.

He suggested that only a combination of France, Russia and Britain

armed to defend a collective peace could deal with the dictators.

T.U.C. DECISIONS MUST BE ACCEPTED

Mr. Will Lawther, a member of the General Council, in a vigorous defence of the report, bluntly informed the political wing of the movement that it was decisions of the Trade Union Congress that had to be accepted.

Mr. Lawther was very frank and fearless about this, but I expect more will be heard of it at Bournemouth.

Most of the opposition came from the younger men, and their main

dilemma was that they also are the most vociferous in their demand that something must be done to save the Spanish and Chinese workers from aggression.

JAPAN'S WAR ON CHINA "A CRIME"

On the motion of Mr. George Hicks, Congress passed an emergency resolution expressing sympathy with the Chinese people in the struggle they had entered upon in the defence of their country. The resolution added:

"Organised Labour throughout the world condemns the unprincipled and unprovoked invasion of China by Japan as a violation of inter-

national law and treaty rights and as a crime against a nation which desires only to live at peace with all other nations."

"Congress views with horror the indiscriminate murder of the civilian population of Chinese towns and cities by Japan's naval, military and air forces."

Mr. Hicks suggested that Great Britain should appeal to the members of the League of Nations to withdraw their ambassadors from Tokyo so as to show the world's disapproval of the Japanese invasion and that Britain, in consultation with the United States, should try to take some means to restrain Japan.

EXHIBITION



OF A SELECTED NUMBER OF ENTRIES RECEIVED IN
THE SEVENTH ANNUAL AMATEUR

PHOTOGRAPHIC COMPETITION

CONDUCTED BY "THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH"

IN THE BOARD ROOM

FOURTH FLOOR

MORNING POST BUILDING

TO-DAY ONLY

9.30 a.m. to 6 p.m.

King George IV

OLD SCOTCH WHISKY

The ALPHA and OMEGA of good WHISKY.

For Purity and Bouquet it is unsurpassed!

THERE'S AGE and HISTORY in every BOTTLE!

GOOD YEAR

ALL WHO USE GOODYEAR TYRES ARE SATISFIED.

TRY THEM YOURSELF AND GOODYEAR QUALITY WILL TELL.

DEMAND GOODYEAR FOR YOUR NEXT CHANGE.

UNIVERSAL SALES

Sole Distributor For Hong Kong & China

36 French Bank Building Phone 31898

CLASSIFIED
ADVERTISEMENTS25 words \$2.00
for 3 days prepaid

WANTED KNOWN.

ON SALE at 10, Wyndham Street, Hongkong, established 1898. Best quality of reliable used flowers and vegetable seeds from Holland, Java and Burmah.

JAVA RESTAURANT specialist of Java (Holland) food. Delights everybody with the various delicacies. Meals served day and night, menu or a la carte. Reservations phone 52494. Lockhart Road, 45, Hongkong.

POSITIONS WANTED.

BRITISH LADY, experienced in stenography, bookkeeping, secretarial work, general office routine, etc. Good employment. Excellent testimonials. Write Box No. 414, "Hongkong Telegraph."

APARTMENTS WANTED.

WANTED. Room and board by young married couple, English, from October twenty third, Kowloon side for preference. Box No. 419, "Hongkong Telegraph."

WANTED.

ROLLING MILL. 1930 or 1937 model. Must be cheap. Write Box No. 410, "Hongkong Telegraph."

LOST.

LOST. Sunday, brown leather wallet containing 100 dollars, introductory cards, Warren golden card, battery clock, Pinder's money return card. Box No. 415, "Hongkong Telegraph."

FOR SALE.

SPRINTER, 23 feet, 25 m.p.h., seating 8, 30-40 h.p. V8 Ford motor engine, built Whymann Dock April 1936, \$2,200. Particulars and full apply 14, Havelock, 25, Hongkong Building, Kowloon.

MOTOR CARS, ETC.

FOR SALE. Late 1937 Chevrolet Master car. Last model. Sedan. (American last model) has run only 3,400 miles, condition as new, many items of extra equipment including Tan and roof covers. Shanghai owner compelled to leave car here on return from Canton. Now on price delivered Hongkong \$4,600. To be sold at bargain price \$2,800. Apply: For East Motor 25, Havelock Road.

BARBER-WILHELMSEN LINE

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

M/S "TAI YIN"

FROM U. S. A.

Consignees of cargo are hereby informed that same will arrive per "TAI YIN" about 19th Oct. and delivery may be obtained from the latter vessel at ship's tackle at 10, Havelock, in connection with lighters only.

As stated, will be admitted after 10, Havelock have left the ship.

As stated, will be admitted after 10, Havelock have left the ship.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents.

Hongkong, 15th October, 1937.

BARBER-WILHELMSEN LINE

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

M/S "TAI PING"

FROM MANILA

Consignees of cargo are hereby notified that the above vessel will arrive about the 10th October, and delivery may be obtained from ship's tackle at the buoy, in connection with lighters only.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the ship.

All broken, chafed, and damaged goods will be examined on board by our surveyors, Messrs. Goddard and Douglas, before the goods are delivered.

In the case of dutiable cargo, consignees are requested to inform the Import and Export Office that they have such goods for examination, and to make arrangements for the goods to be landed into Bonded Warehouse.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents.

Hongkong, 15th October, 1937.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

C. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS

of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Monday, the 16th day of October, 1937, at 3 p.m., at the Office of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of the Lands and Buildings, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorized officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

Lot	Area	Remarks
1	1/2 acre	As per plan.
2	1/2 acre	As per plan.
3	1/2 acre	As per plan.
4	1/2 acre	As per plan.
5	1/2 acre	As per plan.
6	1/2 acre	As per plan.
7	1/2 acre	As per plan.
8	1/2 acre	As per plan.
9	1/2 acre	As per plan.
10	1/2 acre	As per plan.

OUR GUIDE

TO THE

CINEMAS

"Hollywood" (King's Theatre, today).

Joe's last picture before his death. With Clark Gable, she is featured in a racing truck story.

"Hollywood" (Queen's Theatre, today). Monday in the background of this film, in which Barbara Stanwyck and Jack McVey are co-stars.

"New Faces of 1937" (Alhambra Theatre, today). Shown at the Queen's Theatre earlier in the week, but proved so popular that it has been put on here by the management.

"Hollywood" (Oriental Theatre, today). A spectacular story, but not a film for the squeamish. Warner Baxter and Wallace Beery are the big names, but Elizabeth Allen and Little Mickey Rooney help a lot.

"Hollywood Party" (Rialto Theatre, today). Most favorite, with Laurel and Hardy, added and directed by Jimmy Hagan.

"Hollywood" (Majestic Theatre, today). "There with a taste for opera will find this picture worth while. Richard Tauber's singing alone is worth the price of admission."

TEST FOR JAPAN

FIGHTING UNDER MAJOR

WARTIME CONDITIONS

Hongkong, Oct. 14.

While Japan is the testing ground for Europe's latest models of war, the Japanese are proving the value of their own, and for the Japanese, tanks, artillery and infantry.

The Chinese war in giving the Japanese military officials an opportunity of observing how the modern divisions of the Japanese army employ the latest instruments of death and destruction under fire in the first major wartime conditions since the Russo-Japanese war.

The war is also invaluable to the Japanese military authorities, particularly in North China, in testing their ability to co-ordinate forces operating on several broad fronts, which in the present scale, are historically without parallel in Far Eastern warfare.

where wars have traditionally been fought by huge frontal clashes involving single mammoth armies or walkaway victories such as the Manchurian conquest.

The Japanese campaign in the Shanghai area has presented the Japanese military authorities with ideal trial conditions due to the necessity of facing very stiff Chinese resistance which has often forced the Japanese troops to assume the defensive, particularly against air-raid.

The Japanese troops in Shanghai have undergone practically all possible major wartime conditions with the exception of gas attacks. They have made most difficult landings, defended vulnerable areas against overwhelming numbers in the early days of the war and have had to contend with unfavourable weather and terrain.

THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE

The Japanese Navy, both in north and south China, despite the unlikelyhood of a Chinese attack from the sea, has been forced to escort Japanese transports on a wartime basis due to Chinese air-raids at sea.

The Japanese Navy has also had to keep up an active bombardment of coastal cities to enforce their blockade. The air force has also obtained valuable experience in bombing attacks throughout China from improvised airports, naval

NEW YORK STOCK
EXCHANGE

SWAN, CULBERTSON & FRITZ LATEST REPORTS

New York, 14.
B. C. & F. Dow Jones Summary of yesterday's market.

The market today was lower, led by steel shares. Selling followed the failure of the market to rise early, despite some favourable factors in the market. The market was attributed to Mr. Whitcomb's speech, blaming the market decline on the Securities Exchange Commission, which he charged with having overstepped the limit and having overstepped the limit and having overstepped the limit.

Gold prices and bonds were down, but United States Government issues were firm.

B. C. & F. New York correspondent cables.

Black: Stocks were again in a slump and no change was indicated by the attack by Mr. Whitcomb on the Securities Exchange Commission, which he charged with having overstepped the limit and having overstepped the limit.

Cotton: Small profit-taking and a light demand for cotton. Trading was possible at between 8 and 9 cents. The market was light and the bulk of the market in firm. September consumption totalled 692,000 bales. Textile demand is improving.

Wheat: Strong cables from abroad at markets and exports reported. At 2,000,000 bushels were about 100,000 bushels of wheat in the Argentine. The market was better, but public participation is light.

Corn: The position is unchanged. Rubber: The increased freightage effective from January are expected to accelerate offerings. Meanwhile, any advance must wait selling.

The market was very quiet and steady. There has been some and steady. There has been some and steady. There has been some and steady.

Wall Street Journal morning comment: Foreign markets believe that the worst of the decline in stocks is over. Broken cables said there was but little selling from abroad yesterday.

Broken cables also said that many of the low priced shares which their clients bought a year ago were sold recently. It is pointed out that the Federal Reserve Board may change the margin rules, when the market becomes active. When any rally occurs, broken cables mentioned that shares and also cables reflecting from spending, as well as sentiment and metal shares.

Dow Jones Averages:
30 Industrials..... 130.20 130.54
40 Railroads..... 35.20 35.20
20 Utilities..... 21.50 21.50
40 Bonds..... 90.07 90.04
11 Commodity Index 67.10 67.02

U. S. COMMODITY

PRICES

LATEST CABLED

QUOTATIONS

New York, Oct. 14.
The following quotations on the New York commodity exchange are based on Reuters.

New York Cotton

Oct. 0.80/00 0.83/40
Dec. 0.83/00 0.86/20
Jan. 0.83/00 0.83/13
Mar. 0.83/00 0.83/13
May 0.83/00 0.83/13
July 0.83/00 0.83/13
Sept. 0.83/00 0.83/13

The last Notice Day for October

Cotton is October 16.

New York Rubber

Oct. 10.00/00 10.00/00
Dec. 10.00/00 10.00/00
Jan. 10.00/00 10.00/00
Mar. 10.00/00 10.00/00
May 10.00/00 10.00/00
July 10.00/00 10.00/00
Sept. 10.00/00 10.00/00

Chicago Wheat

Dec. 97 3/4/00 97 3/4/00
May 99 7/8/00 99 7/8/00
July 92 1/2/00 92 1/2/00
Wednesday's sales: 64,038,000 bushels.

Chicago Corn

Dec. 58 1/2/00 58 1/2/00
May 60 7/8/00 60 7/8/00
July 60 7/8/00 60 7/8/00
The First Notice Day for December Grains is Nov. 30 and the last day Dec. 28.

Winnipeg Wheat

Oct. 122 1/4/12 121 1/2/12
Dec. 118 1/8/12 117 1/4/12
May 117 1/8/12 116 1/4/12
The last Notice Day for October Winnipeg Grains is October 30.

carriers and distant airports as far as Formosa, facing scarcity but speedy Chinese pursuits and modern anti-aircraft guns in many places, particularly in Nanking and Canton.

The war has also been a severe test for the Japanese Quartermaster and Communications Corps due to the front lines advancing as fast as the speedy motorized columns were able to travel leaving problems of maintaining the lines of communication and transportation of supplies to the front lines. There has also been the suppression of plain clothes harassers, which is apparently a more serious problem than the Japanese are admitting. The ease with which the Japanese forces are moving southwards is not only due to the calibre of the Chinese resistance but undoubtedly is largely due to the efficiency with which the Japanese are meeting the above problems.—United Press.

HUNGJAO
TERROR

Foreign Houses

Destroyed In

Twilight Attack

Hongkong, Oct. 14 (6.30 p.m.).

Japanese planes, in one last fling to today's festival of death, returned to the Hungjao area at 6.20 and in the twilight bombed the extra-Settlement roads in the vicinity, where thousands of Chinese refugees who have been unable to gain access to the Settlement proper have been camping and basking the Settlement barriers.

The planes power-dived as low as 400 feet, coming out of their dives over the Settlement.

Reports of Hongkong's most beautiful foreign mansions at Hungjao, as well as run-down huts of destitute, were destroyed.

The refugees huddled themselves against the barred and electrified fences of the French Concession and Settlement, seeking entrance.

Mr. George Blackden, Vice-President of the R.C.A., who was returning from an inspection of the radio station, said he saw about 40 dead and wounded along the Hungjao road, adding that the Japanese objective was a train near the Hungjao crossing of the Shanghai-Hongkong Railway.

"I saw 15 bombs dropped," he said, "wrecking many foreign houses, including three British flats and one a flat flat. All foreigners had been evacuated."

"I saw a Chinese girl holding two four-year-old children. They lay in a pool of blood. They were all dead. Seriously injured people were walking around in a daze unable to comprehend what had happened."

All Americans were recently evacuated from the Hungjao Radio Station due to fear of bombing, as the Chinese had constructed trenches and dugouts along the road, and they had installed guns in the neighbourhood. These were removed a short while ago.

Twenty Japanese planes took part in the Hungjao bombing.—United Press.

PLANE IGNORED

Hongkong, Oct. 14 (11.10 a.m.).

A house in Hungjao (Hing) behind a road in the vicinity of the Hungjao road, was struck by a Japanese plane in the course of today's attack. The explosion separated two houses which were built a year ago and flying the Swedish flag with another flying on the ground.

Another bomb fell a few yards from another German house. All the windows were shattered.

Two houses flying the British flag were also damaged by bombs.—Reuter.

TROLLEY BUS BLOWN UP

Hongkong, Oct. 14 (5.10 p.m.).

Police reported in the vicinity of Beachwood Creek, in the Settlement, and in the neighbourhood of the Hungjao road, that a trolley bus was blown up during a Japanese raid, killing dozens of civilians, including 14 passengers in a trolley bus.

An eye-witness stated: "I saw two bombs drop inside the Settlement, one in the neighbourhood of the Beachwood Creek, 20 feet in front of a moving trolley-bus. It blew the car to pieces, killing all 14 occupants and others nearby. I saw one bomb coming and tried to halt the trolley-bus, but a man changed his belt frantically until he was blown to pieces."

He added that the United States machine immediately fixed their bayonets to keep the Chinese crowd back, and he heard shots. They were possibly firing over the heads of the crowd.

This eye-witness claimed that the planes were definitely over the Settlement when the bombs were released. All the casualties were Chinese.

The eye-witness was covered with blood as he had been helping the ambulance workers to extract the victims from the tram-car.

A United States aviation expert said the Japanese aviators were growing more reckless. This was the first time he had seen Japanese planes bombing in a cross wind.

It is confirmed that one bomb fell in front of the tram-car and the second hit the trolley-bus. The trolley-bus was blown up by a look-out post. Live electric wires were dangling and two persons at least were electrocuted.

A huge fire is at present burning on the north side of the creek.—United Press.

FIFTEEN DEAD

Shanghai, Oct. 14 (7.32 p.m.).

Fifteen Chinese are estimated to have been killed and 28 injured when two bombs from Japanese planes exploded in the Settlement bank of Soochow Creek in the American defence sector. A passing trolley bus was reduced to a twisted wreck.

The dead included a Chinese police sergeant and a Chinese detective sergeant. One body was blown across the creek to the other bank. The force of the explosion tore off and shattered the shutters of the godowns across the road.

Two United States marine outposts were shelled with splinters, but there were no casualties.—Reuter.

JAPANESE STATEMENT

Shanghai, Oct. 14 (6.10 p.m.).

A Japanese spokesman said that Shanghai bombing was merely routine. The biggest bombings to date had taken place along the Shanghai-Nanking Railway, reports in connection with which were incomplete.

Meanwhile seven Japanese planes are bombing Pootung.—United Press.

LETTERS TO THE
EDITOR

WHAT IS GOING ON?

To The Editor, Hongkong Telegraph.

Sir,—May I be permitted to make a few remarks on the letter which appeared, under the name of plane of "Vera Pro Gratia," in your issue of today's date (October 14)?

"Vera Pro Gratia" has taken to task apparently believing in their (the Chinese—especially those in Canton—who have so adducedly coveted Hongkong and done their utmost to make it uncomfortable for us during the past few years. I cannot tell whether Vera Pro Gratia has actually come across such Chinese, but I should like to say that the facts, as known to me, do not warrant such an unpleasant impression.

I have been resident in Hongkong since March 1924 and have seen Chinese friends of various nationalities in all walks of life, but have never before heard a similar accusation. To my knowledge, apart from the unhappy 1925 strike which was at that time regarded by all responsible Chinese but since, in the interests of all concerned, became past history, the closest co-operation has for years existed between Hongkong and Canton commercially and politically. I am sure that your readers will bear me out on this point.

With regard to the lives and boats that have been lost recently at sea as a result of Japanese ruthlessness, could anybody in his right senses deny that something practical should be done, as soon as possible, for the remaining fisherfolk of Hongkong, who only means (by fishing and that) of livelihood?

Selling their catch to Hongkong residents? Sympathy has, in fact, been expressed for these unfortunate by all sorts of people in all parts of the world. Yet, "Vera Pro Gratia" has written accordingly that "they (the fisherfolk) register here in a matter of convenience for them and implies no obligation on the part of the British to fight China's battle." Why indulge in loose talk of this kind which is quite beside the point? Nobody has yet asked the British to fight China's battle for China's benefit, if she had depended on other Powers or even on the League of Nations, she would not have retained the Japanese at such odds as she has been doing these two months. The fisherfolk were born or emigrated in Hongkong and have a right to their livelihood. It is not unreasonable to say that the Hongkong Government in collecting from them has assumed certain obligations to them? Where is British sense of decency, honour, and duty, and of doing their best to protect them while they are engaged in their lawful and peaceful pursuit of fishing? Moreover, economic considerations have also to be taken into account: the fisherfolk cannot be expected to stay away from sea indefinitely, for in that event they have to be clothed and fed at the expense of Hongkong and we lose our supply of fish which is an important item these days.

Regarded from a wider point of view, it is contrary to our sense of values, of right and wrong, of humanity, and to civilization itself that innocent but unfortunate fisherfolk, to whom we clearly owe a duty, should not be able to engage in their normal occupation without running the risk of losing their lives and boats. I say emphatically, and hope, the public will support me, that something practical could and should be done for them without further procrastination.

"Vera Pro Gratia," let me assure you that the fisherfolk are within the shelter of the help of the fisherfolk of Hongkong, and that although I agree with you that "God helps those who help themselves," I cannot stop wondering what also you would or could do if you happened to be in the place of the fisherfolk.

Tan Eng Hooi.

The Editor of the Hongkong

Telegraph

Sir,—Through the medium of your paper may I ask what is going on with the Japanese by bombing the civil centres in South China and the kind of the fishing tank? Are they not perpetrating the deeds of assassins? Since they have the nerves to murder the innocents why not use the same nerves to face the military by landing on the South China Coast where they will find brave soldiers for a good match.

The Japanese spokesman said that their enemies are the Chinese military and not the civilians then why not attempt a landing in South China instead of bombing the civilians? Do they mean to kill all the civilians before they make a landing?

The Japanese spokesman have bluffed the world too often and the Chinese have their eyes opened now they could neither be bluffed nor demoralised any more. They are all united as one man behind Chiang Kai-shek.

Be brave Japs and fight like a man instead of this under-handed assassination.

In conclusion I hope the well to do and the bachelor doctors who have not the care of a family will do something more for the wounded and the homeless. The wounded are dying daily without the least remorse or complaint and their spirits live with us to win the War.

J. S. S.

RAUB MINE REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange has received the following cable from the Raub Australian Gold Mining Co.—

"September-October Output, Crushing No. 525, Tons Trested, 4,860; Bullion, 1,760 ounces."

CLOTHING FOR REFUGEES

With the winter season drawing near, the Lanchukok Refugee Centre require the following articles:—

Men's, Women's and Children's winter clothing of all kinds.
Old Football Boots.
Any other kind of sporting gear.
Knitting Wool and Knitting Needles.

For the convenience of those sending any of the above articles, it has been arranged that they can be delivered to the Lanchukok Refugee Committee Office, 2nd Floor, Exchange Building, or to Mr. R. M. Pearce, c/o The Peninsula Hotel, Kowloon.

The Refugee Committee assure donors that any of the above articles, no matter how old, will be greatly appreciated by Refugees at the Lanchukok Centre.

POST OFFICE.

POSTAL ANNOUNCEMENT

The Public are reminded that the postage on Printed Papers, Commercial Papers, Bumpies and Small Packets must be fully prepaid. Insufficiently prepaid Printed Papers etc. are not forwarded.

VIA SIBERIA ROUTE

Letters, Postcards and Samples for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

INWARD MAILS

Japan October 15.
Hankow October 15.
Manila October 15.
U.S.A., Canada and Japan (Seattle, 25th September) October 15.
Hankow October 15.
Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 6th October. Pan-American Airways Plane October 16.
Hankow and Swatow October 17.
Amoy October 17.
Hankow October 17.
Japan and Hongkong October 18.
Amoy October 18.
Hankow October 18.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 15th October. Imperial Airways Plane October 19.
Calcutta and Straits October 19.
Amoy October 19.
Straits October 19.
Australia and Manila October 21.
Canada, U.S.A., Hongkong, and Japan (Vancouver B.C., 2nd October) October 22.
Japan October 22.
U.S.A., Hongkong, Japan and Manila, (San Francisco, 25th September) October 23.
U.S.A., Hongkong and Japan (San Francisco, 25th September) October 23.
Japan and Manila October 23.
Straits October 23.
Straits October 23.
U.S.A., Hongkong and Japan (San Francisco, 2nd October) October 25.
Hankow October 25.

OUTWARD MAILS

Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m., registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. or the previous day.

For Friday, Oct. 15, 12.30 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and Maldives Maru Oct. 15, 12.30 p.m.
South Africa Oct. 15, 2.30 p.m.
Manila Oct. 15, 2.30 p.m.
Japan, Canada, U.S.A., Central and Emp. of Asia Oct. 15.
South America, and "Europe" via Vancouver B.C. (Parcels for Vancouver only)—due Vancouver 11 C. 1st November and "Europe" via



TRAVEL JAPAN

IN
COLOURFUL AUTUMN

To visit her

**Everchanging Beauties
and Attractions**

WEATHER

**Invigorating, Bright & Dry
HOTELS**

Accommodations—Ample

Charge—Extraordinarily Cheap

JAPAN HOTEL ASSOCIATION

FOR PARTICULARS PLEASE APPLY TO

JAPAN TOURIST BUREAU

c/o N. Y. K. LINE, 8 Connaught Road Central,

Tel. No. 30291.

BARBER-WILHELMSSEN

LINE

MONTHLY SERVICE

To

NEW YORK

Via LOS ANGELES & PANAMA CANAL PORTS.

NEXT SAILING

M.V. "TAI PING"

on

19th October.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents.

Hong Bank Bldg.

Telephone 28021.

TRAVEL A.O. LINE

To AUSTRALIA. Calling at Manila, Thursday Is., CAIRNS

Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne.

British Steamers: **CHANGTAE-TAIPING** (Oil Burners)

FASTEST & MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE

OPEN AIR SWIMMING POOL

ELECTRIC LAUNDRY, BARBER SHOP, SURGEON

AND STEWARDESS CALLED.

Enjoy Your Leave in Australia and New Zealand.

Hong Kong to Sydney—10 Days.

FIRST CLASS FARE TO SYDNEY, 276 RETURN

" " " LONDON (via Australia) from £127.15.

(Australian Newspapers on file).

STEAMER Due Hong Kong Leaves Hong Kong Leaves Manila Due Sydney

CHANGTAE-TAIPING In Port 15 Oct. 18 Oct. 3 Nov.

CHANGTAE-TAIPING 19 Nov. 4 Dec.

CHANGTAE-TAIPING 10 Dec. 20 Dec. 5 Jan.

CHANGTAE-TAIPING 17 Jan. 26 Jan. 31 Jan.

AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE, LIMITED.

Sailings subject to alteration without notice.

For Freight or Passage, apply to: Butterfield & Swire Agents—Hong Kong—China—Japan

IN LONDON

The

Hongkong Telegraph

is on sale at

SELFRIDGE'S

For Advertising Rates

the London Representatives are—

REUTERS, LTD.

3, Tokenhouse Buildings

King's Arms Yard

Bank E.C.2. London

DR. KUNG RETURNS

Back From His
European Tour

At present in Hongkong as a guest of the Hongkong Government is Dr. H. H. Kung, Chinese Finance Minister, who arrived here yesterday afternoon in a specially chartered Pan-American Airways plane from Manila.

Dr. Kung, who was met by the Mayor of Canton and the Chinese unofficial members of the Council, will remain in Hongkong for a few days, but his plans are uncertain.

In an interview granted at the Peninsula Hotel shortly after his arrival, Dr. Kung said that China at present has plenty of money and credit. "I don't know if we could keep on for ten years," he commented humorously, "but we can carry on for some time, and after that it is up to the world. We are not fighting for China alone but for the peace and security of the whole world."

The Hongkong Clipper landed on her special flight at 4.20 p.m., and Dr. Kung, accompanied by Mayor Tseng and Captain Rickard, was taken to the Peninsula Hotel in the Governor's car. The hundred or so persons who had waited at Kai Tak for Dr. Kung's arrival and some of whom had been presented to him as he stepped from the plane, followed the Minister to the hotel where he received all his guests and later the Press.

GUESTS OF GOVERNMENT

It was announced by Dr. R. H. Kowall that Dr. Kung and his party would be the guests of the Government during their stay in Hongkong, but as Mountain Lodge was occupied by refugees and Government House was under repairs at the moment, the party to stay at the Peninsula Hotel. Dr. Kung has been invited to dine at Government House on October 19 and a dinner tendered by the Chinese members of Council is being arranged. Dr. Kung is unable to say when he will be leaving Hongkong, however, or whether he will be able to accept the invitations offered him.

In a long interview with the Press granted after his arrival, Dr. Kung said that he had left the liner Victoria, on which he had travelled from Europe, and caught the Clipper owing to his desire to stay in Manila to meet the British Ambassador, Sir Hugh Knatchbull-Hugessen, who is at present in Baguio. The meeting could not be arranged, though a telephone conversation took place.

Asked if during his stay in Hongkong he would attempt to negotiate with the authorities here regarding the free movement of planes, arms and ammunition through Hongkong to Canton, and request the right of assembling planes here for flying to Canton, Dr. Kung said "Hongkong is a free port, isn't it? Your merchants have the goods in their godowns and they are for sale to anyone. It is up to the buyer, surely. If he wants to carry them away in his pocket he should be able to!" Further than that Dr. Kung would not comment.

CHINA'S FINANCES

On the subject of his country's finances Dr. Kung stated that at present there is plenty of credit and money for China—"I don't know whether we could 'carry on' for ten years," he commented humorously, "but we can for some time and it is then up to the world. The countries who are members of the League of Nations have a responsibility to help China. We are not fighting for ourselves but for the peace and security of the world."

The members of the Chinese Press present were particularly interested in the statements made by Dr. Kung to a Japanese reporter who questioned him in Singapore. Dr. Kung's remarks on this subject indicated that previous reports were erroneous. "The Japanese reporter asked me several questions," he said about the war. "When he asked me to stop fighting if Japan did then I explained to him that we are not the aggressors and are fighting a purely defensive war and if Japan stopped fighting we would naturally stop also. I told him that if Japan is willing to talk reasonably we would naturally co-operate to end hostilities for we are a peace-loving and civilised country."

In answer to questions Dr. Kung said that the mere fact of cessation of hostilities would not mean that China gave up any of her territory at present held by the Japanese. "Sometimes you can get back territory without fighting, sometimes fighting does not mean that you gain territory," he said.

NO EXCUSE

In Europe, said Dr. Kung, he was impressed by the indications of the solidarity of the British Empire and, though there were numerous indications of trouble, he was not in Europe from his talks with the leaders of the nations he had gained the impression that none of them wanted war.

"It is usual to group Germany, Italy and Japan together," said Dr. Kung. "Actually to be fair they must be judged separately. Germany broke her treaties because she believed they were unfair and oppressive. Italy invaded Ethiopia to take her civilisation to a backward country. In the case of Japan and the war in China there are no such excuses. Japan was not oppressed and she cannot wish to give us civilisation, for we taught the Japanese their civilisation! The Japanese invasion is of a purely military nature. So long as the Japanese believe they have a divine mission in Asia there will be trouble, though the statements made by Japanese so

CHINESE STRIKE HEAVY BLOWS IN S'HAU AREA

RETALIATION FOR BOMBING IN HUNGJAO SECTOR

Shanghai, Oct. 14.

Chinese batteries opened everything they had immediately after dusk. Two shells fell inside the Settlement, one in Szechuen Road and the other near Yuen Ming Yuen Road, and a third landed in front of the Central Arcade. Shrapnel which hit Sassoon House whizzed past my ear, say a *United Press* observer.

Retaliation by the Chinese is the fiercest I have ever seen. Hundreds of shells were landing in all the Japanese sectors when the latter opened out every artillery piece. Chinese planes have arrived from Nanking and Japanese warships are filling the skies with exploding bombs.

While huge fires are burning as a result of to-day's Japanese bombings, Chinese artillery emplacements are firing continuously. Under the United Press observation tower in Chapei, Hongkew is sparkling like a huge diamond as the shells burst into gusts of fire. Nothing like this has ever been seen before in Shanghai's history.

All bombs, shells and bullets are falling everywhere. One shell landed in Honan Road and another in the Szechuen Road. Every Japanese battery is firing guns and anti-aircraft fire is active, adding to the tremendous din. A Chinese shell landed in Chapei Road bridge over the Capitol Theatre. The drone of Chinese planes overhead was heard in a steady and unbroken manner despite the furious Japanese shelling.

RAGING FIRE

Chinese machine guns and artillery were pouring a raging fire from all points into the Japanese warships at Yangtsepo, whereupon the Japanese warships trained their guns in the direction of Pootung. A very fierce cross-fire is now under way. Chinese planes unloaded many bombs at Yangtsepo and Hongkew. Pootung is like a deserted city with everyone fleeing indoors as shrapnel begins to fall like rain.

Ambulances are screeching all over the city. A shell which landed in Szechuen Road killed one and cut the legs off four persons. Many others were slightly wounded. A shell smashed the German-owned curio shop company inside the Settlement. One exploded outside the Bank of China on the Bund. It is strange that at least two Chinese planes were carrying lights on the wing tips during the raid. It was revealed that lighted planes were attacking warships, while other Chinese planes without lights sneaked up from Pootung.

Every street car and bus in Shanghai and most of the automobiles stopped on the tracks, while the passengers and occupants fled into the nearby buildings.

FIGHTS BY NIGHT

For the first time Japanese planes arose at night time to fight the Chinese aerial attacks, consequently the Japanese anti-aircraft guns were temporarily silent. Rooftop observers say that the Chinese planes were actually hit the Japanese. They must at least have killed some with shrapnel. The Chinese planes were dropping incendiary bombs.

The flames of the Chinese machine guns at the water's edge were plainly visible a few yards from way. Izumo and the latter poured shells into them, but the Chinese continued firing.

Fallen electric wires at Hongkew caused huge fires, adding to the very spectacular fireworks.

frequently that we should have Asia for the Asiatics really means Asia for the Japanese.

"I have no quarrel with the Japanese people themselves. I pity them, especially the farmers and the poorer masses. For Japan is doing much harm to China, but she is doing no good for herself. This dream of power held by her military class will ruin Japan."

Met by Officials

Also aboard the plane when it arrived yesterday were Mr. Kung, Jr., Mr. H. O. Tung, Mr. S. P. Yuen, Mr. William Pawley of the Inter-Continental Company, Mr. E. M. Allison, Mr. Ord and Mr. H. M. Blaby.

Among those present at Kai Tak to meet Dr. Kung were Captain Rickard, A.D.C. to His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government, Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, Dr. R. H. Kowall, Hon. Mr. T. N. Chau, Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, Hon. Mr. Li Shu-fan, representing the Chinese members of the Council, Mayor Tseng Yang-fu of Canton and Colonel Li Fang, who arrived here yesterday by train from Canton. Mr. A. H. Forbes, of the Chinese Maritime Customs, Mr. A. J. R. Moss, Superintendent of Kai Tak, Mr. Nelson, Mr. F. L. Kerrin, representative of the British Labour Party, and representatives of many Chinese banks.

MORE TROOPS FOR LYBIA

FOUR DIVISIONS NOW
SENT TO TRIPOLI

Naples, Oct. 14.

A surprise was caused by the announcement that the headquarters staff of the Cyrene Division called for Tripoli this evening as there has been no previous indication that the Division was to be sent to Libya or was there already.

Its presence will raise the strength of the garrison from three to four divisions. Four thousand more men to reinforce the Libyan garrison also called this evening.—*Reuter Special.*

WAR WITH FRANCE?

Rome, Oct. 14.

Informed military opinion, explaining the departure of additional troops for Libya, said that Mussolini was preparing for the contingency of an Italo-French conflict growing out of the Spanish civil war.

It is reported that the mobilisation orders were very secret, even high military officials being unaware of the number, size or classes of those summoned.

They are confident that Mussolini is preparing to dispatch over 50,000 troops to Libya and said that the skeletons of two more corps are already there, totalling approximately 60,000 men.—*United Press.*

RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 7.)

8.30 a.m. Dance Music.

8.40 a.m. The News and Announcements.

Greenwich Time Signal at 8.45 a.m.

9 a.m. Big Ben. "At the Black Dog."

10 a.m. Big Ben. "This Week."

10.15 a.m. Pianoforte Recital by Kathleen Denyer.

10.30 a.m. "A Hundred Years Ago."

11 a.m. The Westminster Chimes.

Greenwich Time Signal at 11.15 a.m.

11.30 a.m. Chamber Music.

3 p.m. "The Old Folks at Home" (Second Series)—The BBC Military Band.

3.45 p.m. "Film Shots."

4.20 p.m. The News and Announcements.

Greenwich Time Signal at 4.30 p.m.

4.45 p.m. The Westminster Chimes.

4.45 p.m. Big Ben. "The White Coats."

7.30 p.m. Musical Interlude.

7.50 p.m. Organ Recital from the Concert Hall, Broadcasting House.

8.30 p.m. Dance Music.

9.10 p.m. English Folk-songs—1: Somerset and Devon.

9.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.

Greenwich Time Signal at 9.45 p.m.

10.15 p.m. Big Ben. "The BBC Empire Orchestra."

11.15 p.m. "At the Black Dog."

11.45 p.m. "Haunting Harmonies."

12 a.m. The News and Announcements.

Greenwich Time Signal at 12.15 a.m.

12.25 a.m. Musical Interlude.

12.30 a.m. "Paul Bunyan: The Legend of Niagara Falls."

1.20 a.m. Selections from Musical Comedy Calling.

2 a.m. Big Ben. The News and Announcements.

Greenwich Time Signal at 2.15 a.m.

2.25 a.m. "Round and About."

2.35 a.m. Pianoforte Recital by Hilda Dor.

2.50 a.m. Dance Music.

CANADIAN PACIFIC
STEAMSHIPS - HOTELS - RAILWAYS - EXPRESS

TO MANILA

EMPRESS OF CANADA Oct. 22.

Sailings via HONOLULU

EMPRESS OF CANADA at Noon Oct. 29th

EMPRESS OF JAPAN at Noon Nov. 26th

DIRECT TO VANCOUVER (from Yokohama)

EMPRESS OF RUSSIA leaves Hongkong Nov. 12th

17 Days HONGKONG to VANCOUVER

Air-conditioned equipment carried on Trans-Continental Trains. Frequent Canadian Pacific Atlantic sailings from Montreal and Quebec, down the smooth St. Lawrence Seaway, to Europe.

Information and rates from

Union Building **Canadian Pacific** Telephone 20752
SPANS THE WORLD

NEXT SAILINGS

To S'hai "VICTORIA" 15 Oct.

To Italy "VICTORIA" 23 Oct.

SPECIAL RETURN TICKETS

Validity 100 days at greatly reduced cost allowing 2½ months stay in Europe. Special concessions to 1st and 2nd class travellers to London.

Fares to Venice, Trieste, Genoa and Return. £132, £88, £58.
Special Two Months' Round Trip Tickets At Reduced Rates
To BOMBAY £44 £25 £21
" COLOMBO £41 £22 £19
" SINGAPORE £18 £13 £11
" SHANGHAI £12 £9 £6

ROUND THE WORLD tickets issued at Special Reduced Rates in connection with all the Trans-Pacific and Trans-Atlantic Conference Lines. THROUGH TICKETS TO LONDON—23 days—Special facilities for despatch by train of heavy baggage with liberal free allowance.

INTERCHANGEABLE RETURN TICKETS with the Dollar Lines at very favourable conditions.
"ITALIA" & "ADRIATICA" LINES Agents for the sale of through and independent tickets to North, Central & South American Ports and to all Mediterranean, Levant and Black Sea Ports.

Freight with limited passenger accommodation.

LLOYD TRIESTINO

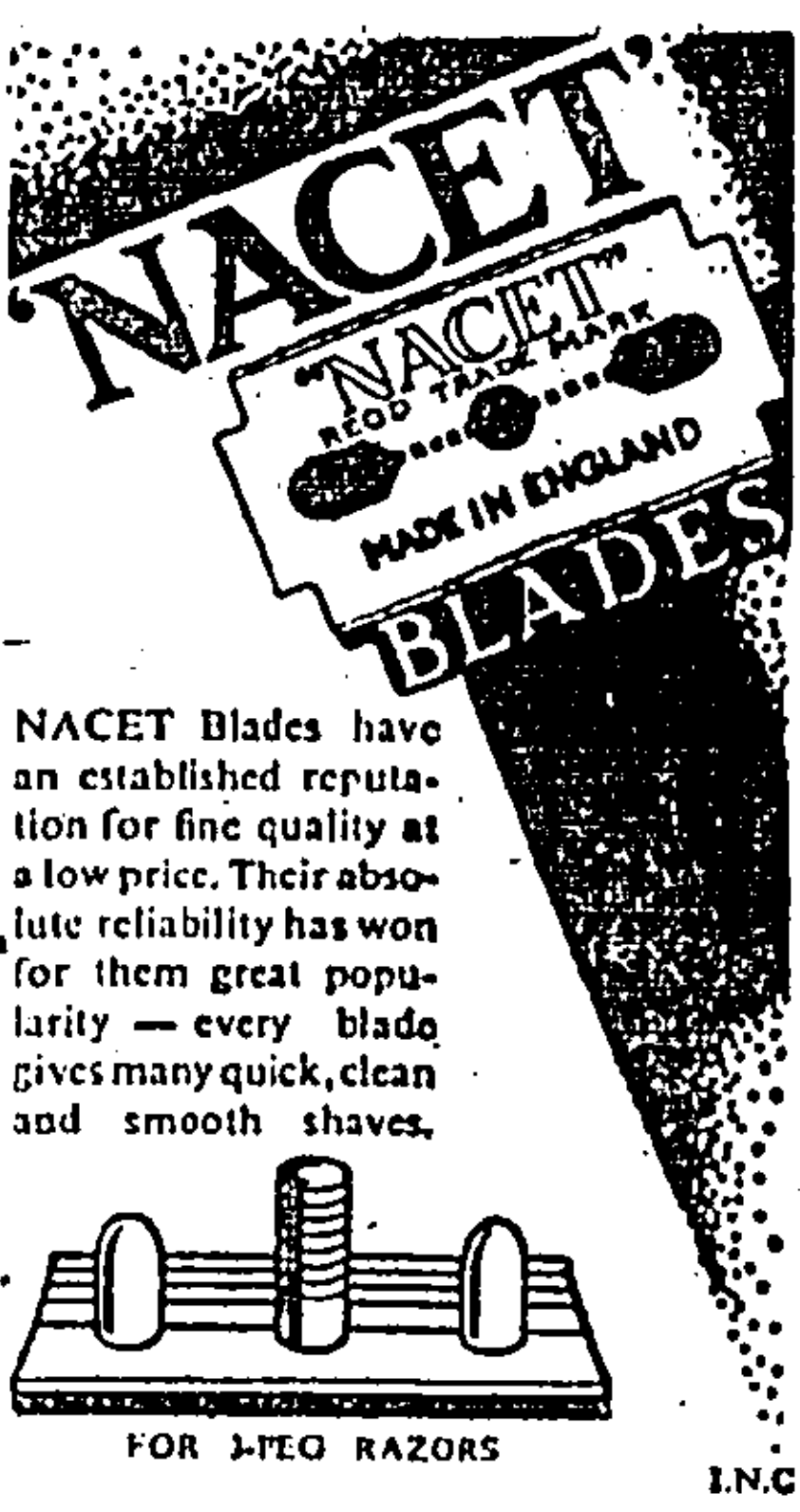
P.O. Box 143. Tel. Addr. "Lloydiano"—Telephones Nos. 2181/7.
Canton Agents: DODWELL & CO., LTD., Shamone.



Too Much Of A Good Thing!

The feeling of an over-load on the chest or stomach is very unpleasant, whatever its cause. When due to over-eating, flatulence, or congestion in the digestive tract, a little dose of Pinkettes is usually all that is necessary to bring quick relief.

Just dainty, non-gripping, non-habit-forming little laxative pills, Pinkettes dispel constipation, bilious attacks, liverishness, sick headaches in a single night. They purify the breath, clear the skin of pimples and blotches, speedily relieve piles. Of all chemists.



NACET Blades have an established reputation for fine quality at a low price. Their absolute reliability has won for them great popularity—every blade gives many quick, clean and smooth shaves.



Odol
The complete toothpaste
Odol whitens the teeth, cleans the fronts, backs and in-between. Odol never, never harms the precious enamel. Odol is pleasant to taste. Let Odol take care of your teeth.

A little learning is a dangerous thing;
Drink deep, or taste not the Pierian Spring:
There, shallow draughts intoxicate the brain,
And drinking largely, sobers us again.

(Alexander Pope, Essay on Criticism).

PYERIS

SPARKLING MINERAL WATER

has been the subject of criticism throughout the Far East for many years, and is proclaimed the **Finest Mineral Water** produced, ever increasing in popularity. Most agreeable to the palate, refreshing and health-giving.

Blends excellently with Whisky.

A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

AERATED WATER MANUFACTURERS.

SALE OF RECORDS

We are offering a large number

of

VICTOR and "H.M.V."
RECORDS

at reduced prices.

Catalogues are available
on application

S. MOUTRIE & Co., Ltd.

York Building Chater Road

THE SKY'S THE LIMIT!

Here comes the world's dizziest
aviator... with a laugh in every
loop... a howl in every fall spin...
a thrill in every nose dive!



SUNDAY AT THE QUEEN'S

"Whiz"

**AUTOMOTIVE
PRODUCTS OF THE
HIGHEST QUALITY**

For the proper servicing,
which your car deserves!

The following are available at
all our Garages and Service
Stations:—

LONDON COACH WAX
LONDON COACH PRE-WAX-
CLEANER
METAL POLISH
RADIATOR CLEANER
WHITE TYRE FINISH
AUTO TOP & TYRE DRESSING
KHAKI DRESSING
WHEEL BEARING LUBRICANT
UNIVERSAL JOINT LUBRICANT
GEAR LUBRICANT
AUTO OIL SOAP
RADIATOR STOP LEAK
NEAT'S FOOT COMPOUND.

Hongkong Hotel.

Garage

Showroom

Tel. 27778/9 Stubbs Road

IN MEMORIAM

TSE:—In ever-loving memory of
our Darling Mary who was
called to rest on October 15th,
1937. From Mummy, Daddy,
Brother and Sisters. "God took
our loved one from our home,
But never from our hearts."

**The
Hongkong Telegraph.**

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1937.

BRITAIN IN CONTROL

It is gratifying, and at the same time something of a relief, to learn that British statesmen have at least succeeded in side-stepping a blow to international relations in Europe over the question of foreign volunteers in Spain. It is gratifying because, when we last commented upon this delicate Spanish situation a day or two ago, we expressed our confidence in British statesmanship, and the belief that before any irremediable step was taken the possibilities of conference would be exhausted. The volunteer problem has been tossed back into the perhaps unwilling lap of the Non-Intervention Committee. We are relieved at the decision because the opening of the Franco-Spanish frontier to arms and aid for the Loyalist cause would have brought France and Italy almost, if not quite, openly to grips on Spanish soil. The repercussions from such a collision would have shaken the world. The dangers inherent in a struggle of that nature are too apparent to require magnification. We feel we should congratulate Great Britain for the part she has played in these latter developments, for unquestionably the tempers in France are such that action can only be restrained by friends and allies. Nor is it a case of a few frightened people shouting to their protagonists: "Do hold us back!" It is our belief that France, in truth, was prepared to open the Pyrenees frontier and assist the Loyalists, as the Leftist parties in that country have desired to do for some time, despite the risk involved. British statesmen, far-seeing, calm as usual in the crisis, have possibly prevented disaster by deterring France from holding a pistol—and a loaded one at that—at the heads of the Italian Fascists. While the danger is not past, we have at least a breathing-space, and time to weigh calmly the consequences of any action to be taken. Failure to act in this juncture, however, may be mistaken as an indication of weakness or lack of solidarity on the part of Britain and France. That in itself is a danger not to be ignored. For it is our feeling that behind the plasticity of British policy is an iron, moulding hand, and that unless a satisfactory compromise is reached in the Non-Intervention Committee's discussions in short order, there will be renewal of pressure upon Italy for a settlement—particularly in view of General Franco's repeated approval of the plan of withdrawal of all volunteers.

THERE are at least two well-dressed men in America; at Press Conference they stand behind the President of the United States; and they never bat an eyelid. Nobody knows what their names are because nobody has ever taken the trouble to find out.

They are the President's body-guard; and somewhere, in some mysterious place where they can get at them quickly, they carry guns. They don't look like bodyguards: they look like movie actors, seeing which of them can stand still for the longer time; and from the blank expressions on their faces you wouldn't think they could understand the English language. They don't need to.

But for all that they are no more than elegant statues, they are a symbol, whose significance it is impossible nowadays for anyone to overlook, because it is their job to protect the life of the most bitterly and most unreasonably hated man in the United States of America.

You wouldn't think it to look at him. He is a three-dimensional smile who takes the greatest care to let you know that he has never tasted anything but victory.

Even the bitterest and most humiliating of the defeats which he has suffered in the last few months make no outward difference.

If they did, if they only did, you would be confirmed in your opinion that here, sitting in front of you with a theatrical cigarette holder between his shining teeth, was a man greater than any of the other rulers of the earth.

But the eternal smile which illuminates that handsome face is too constant, the charm too unchanging, to break down the sudden conviction that you have when you first see him—that here is a master of insincerity who has succeeded in fooling no one but himself.

If that is the wholly unjust opinion which you form when first you see Franklin Delano Roosevelt, it is his fault, not yours.

He puts on an act for you when you don't need it; because if you were not stunned by the charm in so painful a way that you react against it, you could not see him without remembering the long and splendid programme of social amelioration and betterment which he set out

BACK TO THE BUDGET

We are not finished with the Budget. On Wednesday next replies to the criticisms and suggestions of Unofficial Members will be forthcoming. We are anticipating them with interest. Like many of the Unofficial Members, we are anxious to hear the Government's attitude towards the suggestion of provision of further facilities for poor people requiring hospital treatment. We shall also be much interested to hear the replies to criticisms of the Medical Department, particularly to the suggestion that it was forgetful or in ignorance of a supply of anti-cholera vaccine in Hongkong when cables were sent to Manila, Shanghai, Bangkok and elsewhere asking for emergency doses to be flown here. With respect to the criticism against doctors using a single needle for inoculation of numerous persons at a time when thousands were waiting for attention, we would like to point out that a good many medical men who have been in British or other services will probably be able to state that this procedure is by no means unusual. It is safe to say that most medical men will agree that the washing of such a needle in ether or some spirit will sterilise it adequately, so that it can be used on numbers of patients. The only trouble is the needle sometimes becomes blunt, and the puncture is not as quick and easy as in the ordinary painless operation. In emergencies there should be no complaint that is not wholly reasonable.

PHILIP JORDAN recently paid a flying visit to America to try to find out something about the men and women who are changing American life. Here is a picture of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, the President—seen on the blackest day of his political career.

THE FIGHTER WHO GOES ON SMILING

to perform, and without remembering the folly and greed of those who have attempted to block that programme; and, in some measure, have succeeded.

The day I came into the oval room at the White House where he receives his visitors was the blackest day in his political career; but had you, that morning, failed to read the newspapers or had you not been present at the Senate the previous afternoon when the Court Reform Bill had been thrown on to the dust-bin, you would have said: Here is a man who has triumphed over his enemies; here is the man who has moved still another step forward towards the permanent preservation of the liberties of the people and towards the provision of a happier life for all of them.

That day was perhaps the one in all his two terms as President when the charm and the smile could have no meaning, because the keystone of the New Deal had been taken from him only a few hours earlier and had been chucked away.

The economic royalists were back in the saddle; the President was down and out, defeated not by conviction but by falsehood and greed.

His measure to reform the Supreme Court had been twisted and distorted until the people of America believed that what he intended was not a wholly proper judicial measure but was a direct attack upon the Constitution itself, when in fact no Constitutional issue was involved.

It had never been explained to them—and for this the President himself is partly to blame—that the Supreme Court had been originally founded to preserve the rights and property of those Americans who owned the country's means of production at a time when something like 25 per cent. of the people owned them; and that the Supreme Court still existed to perform the same function in 1937, but that now no more than 20 per cent. of the people owned 100 per cent. of the means of production.

It was a crushing defeat. Most of the unpropertied 80 per cent. deserted the President in the hour of their own need and joined a chorus of vituperation with the 20 per cent. whose privileged existence has long since deprived America of her title of The Land of Opportunity. But they haven't told anyone that.

America, indeed, is becoming The Land of Lost Opportunities; and the greatest of those which have been thrown away was the

chance to reform a Supreme Court whose correct and proper function is to protect the privileged minority. So long as it exists in its present form and does its duty no Field Marshal's batons will ever reappear in the lunch boxes of the American working man.

But you wouldn't have known it that hot August day in Washington, when the President, speaking "off the record," announced to an astonished and at the end not altogether good-tempered crowd of newspaper men that the defeat of the Supreme Court Bill had, after all, perhaps, who knew, he for one was certain, been a victory for the Presidential will.

It was true that his threat to the Nine Old Men had succeeded in liberalising their judgments; that was something gained, didn't you think? But the seat of power still remained with the Supreme Court, didn't it? And you couldn't always be sure of them, could you? But to that no answer was given.

A vaggle of the cigarette holder, a flame to light a cigarette, a shrug of America's finest pair of shoulders; and by that time someone had asked another question.

Friday's Child is loving and giving

FRIDAY'S child should be the most popular child of all the days of the week. Everybody loves the sweet-tempered, affectionate and generous child, provided that he or she does not carry these excellent qualities to the extent of being a goody-goody.

There are some children who are so clever that they never appear to be in the wrong, so cunning that they know just how to conceal their malice and mislead every one. The goody-goody is a tell-tale, a schemer, a liar, but the true Friday's child is very definitely none of these.

It is one of the greatest mistakes to try to coax affection. Treat children with love and care and above all with justice and you will get the reward of their love in return, if not at once, certainly in time. Overload them with gush and you are destined to be disappointed.

The loving child is the happy child who can face life knowing that he will get what is commonly known as a square deal. Injustice breeds hatred; it drives up affection. Complete fairness always must be the first and foremost rule in the nursery.

Now it is not enough to be fair in one's own eyes. The important thing is to be fair in your children's eyes. There must be no misunderstandings. If the nursery has a grievance, hold a meeting and get down to the trouble without any more ado. Don't leave the matter until the children are themselves convinced that the unfairness does not exist.

THE loving child has naturally pretty and winning ways. Teach all your children to think of others. Let them do little tasks in the house and feel that their efforts make a difference. Encourage good manners and politeness.

Little boys should learn to acquire courtesy of manner, to help the old and weak, to look after women, to shut doors, hand tea-cups, and do all those little things that charm and make a difference to life.

Little girls should be encouraged to be unselfish, to be helpful and useful, to say their "thank you's" gracefully, to lend their toys and

make presents for birthdays. These are the old-fashioned ways of bringing up children, and there are none better.

WHAT about those well-meant kindnesses, when the youngest member of the family thinks he will help to scrub the floor and empties a bowl of water on the polished linoleum, for instance, or when the brown shoe polish is stolen and plastered over Daddy's black shoes? Seek for a child's motive before you criticise him. When the motive is obviously kindly a child naturally expects thanks, and thanks he should get.

A little later tactfully point out by suggestion rather than criticism the slight "mistakes." In this way a repetition is avoided, and, more important still, the child's pride remains unharmed.

You could not help thinking that the stuffed flannel animals on the table—emblems of a democratic party that, for the moment, had ceased to exist—could have answered awkward questions as straightforwardly as did Franklin Roosevelt, whose eyes were smiling behind his pince-nez. He could manage even that.

It wasn't a happy morning. The political commentators of the World's Press weren't laughing at his jokes. They left that job to the secretaries, sitting in the window seats behind the presidential desk.

But somehow, after it was all over, and you had a few minutes in which to talk privately, you began to see the strength of purpose which still endured. Of the malice which some say the President bears towards his enemies: of the memory which never forgets a political injury, you saw nothing: only a determination, which no smile could hide, not to endure, as Wilson endured, an impotent three more years with all power gone and with only the tarnished trappings of high office as consolation.

You knew then that sometime, soon, he was going to strike back and strike as hard as he knew how, so as to move nearer to a realisation of his dream of a regenerated country.

And you didn't have to wait long for the first blow the nomination of New Dealer Hugo Black to the Supreme Court.

When that came you remembered what you'd said to the cop at the White House doors who'd asked you what you thought of Franklin D.

You'd said, then, without thinking:

"There'll be a lot more rounds yet; and I wouldn't be surprised if the President didn't turn out to be like the British—they always win the last battle."

Co-ops Plan £125 Rise For 28 Chiefs, Ignore 10,000 Staff

ALTHOUGH Co-operative Wholesale Society directors have refused to increase the wages of their 10,000 employees proposals will be considered to give the directors a rise.

Employees met in Manchester and London last month and renewed their demand for a 10 per cent. wage increase. They threaten a strike if the application is not granted, or at least sent to arbitration.

The proposal to increase directors' salaries will come before special meetings of the shareholding societies.

They will consider the report of a committee set up in April 1936 to inquire into the constitution of the board of directors, the method of election, and basis of representation.

The committee consisted of two directors, Sir William Bradshaw and Mr. A. Pickup, and the following—Sir Fred Hayward and Mr. J. McDowall (Manchester), Mr. J. Boyle and Mr. J. Scott (Newcastle), Mr. W. R. Neville and Mr. R. G. Gosling (London).

NATIONAL DIRECTORS

The inquiry found that the number of directors, fourteen from Manchester, eight from London, and six from Newcastle, was adequate. But as the society had assumed a national role, they proposed to abolish the present three electoral districts and elect directors nationally and not as representing any particular area.

The inquiry turned down the claim of the Women's Co-operative Guild that four seats on the board should be allocated to women. But Bewick (Manchester) have tabled an amendment revising the proposal.

A director's salary is now £750 on election, rising £50 a year to a maximum of £1,000.

The committee propose that the figure shall be increased to £875 on election, rising to £1,125.

EARLIER RETIREMENT

This proposal will be opposed by Backworth (Northumberland), Industrial and Eccles (Lancs) and District Retail Societies. They have given notice of an amendment that salaries shall remain as they are.

At present directors retire compulsorily at the age of sixty-eight. There is a strong movement within the society to reduce this to sixty-five. Amendments to this effect have been set down by five retail societies, including London and Royal Arsenal.

Magistrate, 88 Says 'I Work' Better Than Ever

Hereford, Sept. 15. Every week, for nearly sixty winters, a dim light has shone regularly in the panelled room of an ancient house in St. Owens-street, Hereford. Passers-by in the darkness, nowadays say, "Isn't it marvellous? That old man still working?"

They refer to Alderman Edmund Lamb Wallis, Hereford magistrate, who at eighty-eight years of age still works ten hours a day.

In his grey Victorian top hat Alderman Wallis walks to and from his office every day, a distance of more than a mile. He was busy poring over legal documents at his desk when he was asked if he had thought of retiring.

"Retiring? No. I consider my judgment better to-day than it's ever been," he said. "And my shorthand, too, is better than ever before."

"Look here, I'll show you my work yesterday. How many men of my age can do better than that?" The writing was neat and legible. Alderman Wallis then read back shorthand notes he had made during a recent inquest at a rate which would have done credit to an expert. For fifty-three years almost continuously Alderman Wallis has been a member of Hereford City Council. "I can still hold my own with these young fellows of sixty," he declared, "and beat them."

Another California Boost

Vinalia, Cal.

Frank Daybell does not think so much of the famous English fog. After living a few years in England and a few years in the San Joaquin valley, he declares the latter can produce fogs that would make the English variety look tame.

HOW CO-OP TRADE IS GROWING

The following figures, giving retail society members' purchases from the Co-operative Wholesale Society, show how the volume of Co-op trade has grown:—

1910	£23,695,466
1915	£39,109,823
1920	£98,471,006
1925	£69,188,173
1930	£78,633,807
1935	£92,106,701
1936	£101,183,418

Last year the Manchester figure was £49,220,355 and London £40,831,728.

There are 1,001 societies, with a membership of 7,008,000.

CHINESE COMMANDER GIVES ORDERS



General Wang Yoo-wei, a divisional commander recently sent by Nanking to defend Lotien, is seen here giving instructions to his subordinates prior to an attack from Lotien, where fierce fighting has been going on for past weeks, with the Chinese claiming to have got the upper hand.

PLOT TO CLOSE BRITAIN'S ARMS FACTORIES?

AGITATORS BUSY AMONG YOUNG MUNITION WORKERS

DETAILS of a plot that is being prepared to bring munition works in Britain to a standstill are disclosed by the *Sunday Chronicle* Political Correspondent.

Strike committees have been formed in aircraft, guns, and shell factories and many warship-building yards, it is stated.

Agitators are aiming so to perfect their organisation that, at any given moment, they can give a "down tools" order.

The official trades union leaders, following the decision of the Trades Union Congress to support the Government's rearmament programme, are doing their best to counter these moves. They are trying to persuade workers to carry on loyally with their work.

LOOKING FOR TROUBLE

But the agitators, the *Sunday Chronicle* is reliably informed, are making rapid progress.

They are concentrating their attention on the young workers.

Their theory is that by bringing them out they can dislocate the activities of whole workshops, perhaps even bring out the senior men in support.

Thousands of leaflets are being distributed in the munitions factories. Big unofficial collections are being organised to finance the strikes.

BEHIND THE STRIKES

A start has been made. Agitators are blamed for recent disputes at factories in various parts of the country.

In Manchester, on the Clyde, in Sheffield, Birmingham, and the North-East Coast shipbuilding towns they are said to have been behind strikes.

Any local grievance which can be seized on as a ground for stirring up disaffection is being exploited.

But beneath these sporadic local strikes is the bigger and more serious plan which is being hatched for

Pasha Weds 17-Year-Old Vienna Girl

Cairo, Sept. 22.

With a stroke of the pen, 17-year-old Maria Huebner, of Vienna, to-day became the wife of 64-year-old Tewfik Nassim Pasha, thrice Premier of Egypt.

Together they signed the marriage contract at a private ceremony, though, according to custom, they will live apart for another week or ten days.

The contract stipulates that Maria will remain a Roman Catholic, her husband a Moslem, but that the children will be brought up in their father's faith.

The honeymoon will be spent in Upper Egypt.

Said Maria's father: "Nassim has given his bride jewels worthy of a Pasha."



The famous American journalist, Miss Dorothy Thompson, wife of the Nobel prize winner Sinclair Lewis, and who is dealing with political and social questions in 14 American papers, with a total circulation of seven million copies, is mentioned as presidential candidate.

GIRL HAS GUNS, GAS BOMBS IN CAR

Detroit (Michigan), Sept. 15. Peering into a parked car, a patrolling policeman saw—
One automatic rifle.
One .45 automatic pistol.
Two tear-gas guns.
One black-jack (rubber life-preserver).
Three boxes of rifle bullets.
Three boxes of bombs for tear-gas guns, and
One pair of powerful field-glasses.
He decided to wait around.
A young couple strolled up, climbed into the car.
"What's the rolling arsenal for?" asked the policeman.
"Just a hunting trip, officer, that's all," the girl said.
The policeman decided not to take a chance and took them to jail as robbery suspects.
Inquiries revealed that the man is Harvey Firestone, owner of the girl, Neva Johnson, his girl-friend.

Doctor Denounces Crews' Quarters In British Vessels

Unfavourable comparison between accommodation for the crew in British ships and that in Scandinavian vessels is made in the annual report of the medical officer to the Hull and Goole Port Sanitary Authority.

Dr. D. A. Cadman advocates singleberth cabins for the men of British merchant ships. He emphasises the advantages which the single-berth cabin has over the old familiar fore-cabin. The fore-cabin, he says, takes its standard from the dirtiest inhabitant, while in cabins the men emulate each other in cleanliness.

"A general air of discomfort is one of the most striking features found in the crew's quarters aboard the average British merchant ship," the report states. "The fore-cabin is often kept in a disgracefully dirty condition. The space is encroached upon by every kind of sea-chest, oilskins and working gear hang from any convenient projection, and sea boots are thrown into odd corners. The whole presents anything but the picture conveyed by the term 'ship-shape and British fashion.' The cleanliness and comforts of the quarters in Scandinavian ships derives not merely from the provision of cabins, but also from the pride the men take in keeping them spick and span. Often the men themselves provide curtains for ports and bunks, little touches of home comforts seldom, if ever, seen in British vessels."

STANDARD OF CLEANLINESS

"No dirty clothes or boots are to be seen lying about, the paintwork is kept fresh and is obviously washed down at frequent intervals. The better standard of cleanliness is reasonably to be ascribed to the requirements that shipowners engage sufficient hands, not only efficiently to work the vessel, but also to provide labour for the cleaning of the crew's quarters in the ship's time."

"Ships of under 5,000 tons constitute about 80 per cent. of the world's Mercantile Marine, and in these vessels the need for reform is most pressing."

"When an explanation is sought from responsible officers the same excuses are invariably given that the work of the ship must come first. After this done, and if there is the time remaining, the men may utilise it in keeping their accommodation clean. Otherwise, they must do it in their spare time."

"In order of cleanliness the German ships come next in rank to Scandinavian, closely followed by British and American vessels. British ships compare favourably with the remainder. There can be no doubt that cabins are much superior to fore-cabin. Not only do they offer privacy to the men, but they afford better opportunities of confining infection should such a disease as tuberculosis be present among the crew."

RADIO BROADCAST

Rev. C. B. R. Sargent Gives
"La Boheme" Act IV
SONGS BY BARITONE

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z.B.W. on wavelengths of 355 metres (845 k.c.s.) 31.49 metres (9.52 m.c.s.). H.K.T.

12.00-12.20 p.m. Relay of Special Service from St. John's Cathedral.
12.30 De Groot and His Orchestra.
Samson and Delilah—Selection (Sain-Saens); Traume (Wagner); Autumn (Chaminade); Other Days (Selection of Popular Melodies—arr. Finck).

12.50 Joseph Hilsop (Tenor).
Annie Laurie; Jessie, The Flower Of Dunblane (Smith); Ye Banks And Brins (arr. Lees).
1.00 Time and Weather.

1.03 Variety.
Vocal—Little Brown Jug; Grammy's Old Arm-Chair.... Frank Crumit (Tenor); Piano—On Your Toes; Piano Medley (Hart and Rodgers)... Vivian Ellis; Comedienne—Aren't Women Wonderful? (Shapiro and Scott); He Hadn't Up Till Yesterday (Wright); Haines; Tucker and Mes- (all)... Sophie Tucker; Novelty—Carroll Gibbons' Birthday Party.... Carroll Gibbons with numerous well-known artists.
1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press; Weather and Announcements.

1.40 Dance Music.
Slow Fox-Trot—The Sweetest Music This Side Of Heaven.... Maurice Winnick and His Orchestra; Waltz—Love, Live For Ever; Quickstep—Girls Were Made To Love And Kiss (from Operetta "Paganiini").... Victor Silvester and His Orchestra; Fox-Trot—Dancing Moth I Need You.... Jay Wilbur and His Band; A Melody For Two; September In The Rain (film "A Melody For Two").... Jack Hylton and His Orchestra; Tango—Once Only; Slow Fox-Trot—You Passed Me By.... George Boulanger and His Orchestra; Fox-Trot—Did You Mean It; Waltz—Have You Forgotten So Soon.... Jack Hylton and His Orchestra.
2.15 Close Down.

4.47 p.m. Chinese Programme.
7.00 Leslie Hutchinson (Piano).
You And The Night And The Music (revue "Stop Press"); Blue Moon (Hart-Rodgers); Three Foolish Things (Marvell-Strachey).

7.10 Roy Fox And His Orchestra.
Fox-Trot—Bird On The Wing; Riding Down The Sunset Trail; Waltz—Stars In My Eyes (film "The King Steps Out"); Fox-Trot—At The Cafe Continental; Fox-Trot—Where Are You? (film "Top of the Town") Carelessly; Waltz—No. More (C. B. Cochran's Revue "Home and Beauty").
7.30 Stock Quotations and Hong-Kong Exchange Market.
7.35 Variety.

Vocal—My First Thrill; Do The Roundabout (film "She Shall Have Music"); June Clyde (Soprano); Piano—I Am Playing Farewell To You—Fox-Trot (Kremsstein); I Have A Heart For Lovely Women—Waltz (Kunze); Fred Stein; Vocal—Things Doodle-Do; You Look So Sweet, Madame (film "The Beloved Vagabond"); Maurice Chevalier (Baritone); Orchestra—Turning The Tug Upside Down (film "O.H.M.S."); Taking A Stroll Around The Park (film "Variety Parade").... Louis Levy and His Gaumont-British Symphony.

8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.
8.05 Studio—Harry Talbot (Baritone) and A. T. Lay (Piano).

1. Pansy By (E. C. Purcell); 2. Down In The Forest. (Symphon-Ronald); 3. Mifanwy (Weatherly-Forster); Harry Talbot, 4. Cor-nach (Edgar Barratt); A. T. Lay; 5. I Could But Express In Song (Malashkin); 6. A Vucchella (Tosti).... Harry Talbot.
8.23 Albert Sandler and His Orchestra.

Sandler Minuets; Intro; Mozart Minuet in E flat; Bass Minuet from "Les Indes"; Boccherini Minuet; Handel "Benedictus" Minuet; Beethoven Minuet in G; Mozart Minuet and Trio, Divertimento No. 17; The Second Serenade (Heykens); Song Of The Nightingale (Hudson and All-but); The Land Of Smiles (Lehary); 1. I Could But Express In Song (Malashkin); 2. You Are My Heart's Delight; None But The Weary Heart (Tschakowsky—arr. Mulder).

8.48 Grance Moore (Soprano).
Learn How To Love (film "The Kind Steps Out"); I Give My Heart; The Dubarry (Operetta "The Dubarry").

8.58 Kreisher with his Violin.
Shepherd's Madrigal; Gypsy Caprice; Fair Rosemary (Kreisher).

9.10 London Relay—English Folk-songs—1. Somerset and Devon.
Vivien Lambelet (Mezzo-soprano) and Basil Parsons (Baritone).

9.20 London Relay—The News and Announcements.

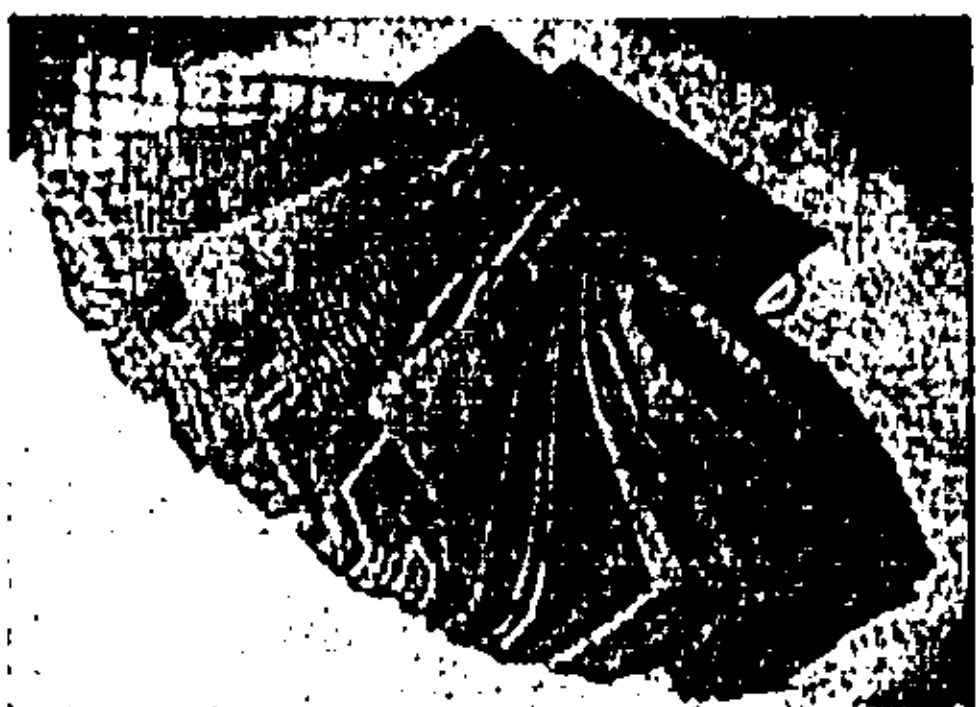
9.50 Studio—Rev. C. B. R. Sargent—20th of a series of Opera: "La Boheme" (Puccini) Act IV.

10.30 Light Variety.
Accordeon Band—When The Swallow-Nest Again (Stevens-Edmund); Primo Scala's Accordeon Band.

Vocal—J'Attends Un Navire (Well, Devol)... Lys Gaulty (Soprano); Orchestra—If You Were The Only Girl Memories (Nat. D. Ayer)... Carroll Gibbons (Piano) and His Boy Friends; Vocal Duet—Will You Remember? (film "Maytime"); Farewell To Dreams (Kahn-Romberg)... Jeanette MacDonald (Soprano) and Nelson Eddy (Baritone); Orchestra—The Matchless Pair Of Eyes (Pete and Fuzsler); I'll Give You Away To God (Dr. Sander Jeno)... Hungarian Gypsy Band.
11.00 Close Down.

DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES

7.30 a.m. "Cards on the Table."
7.40 a.m. Violoncello Recital by Hildegard Arnold.
8 a.m. The Empire Follies in "London Calling," with Arthur Askey, John Barker, The Three Herons, and Patricia Hayes. Supported by Harry Bidder's Band.
(Continued on Page 5.)



MADE TO MEASURE

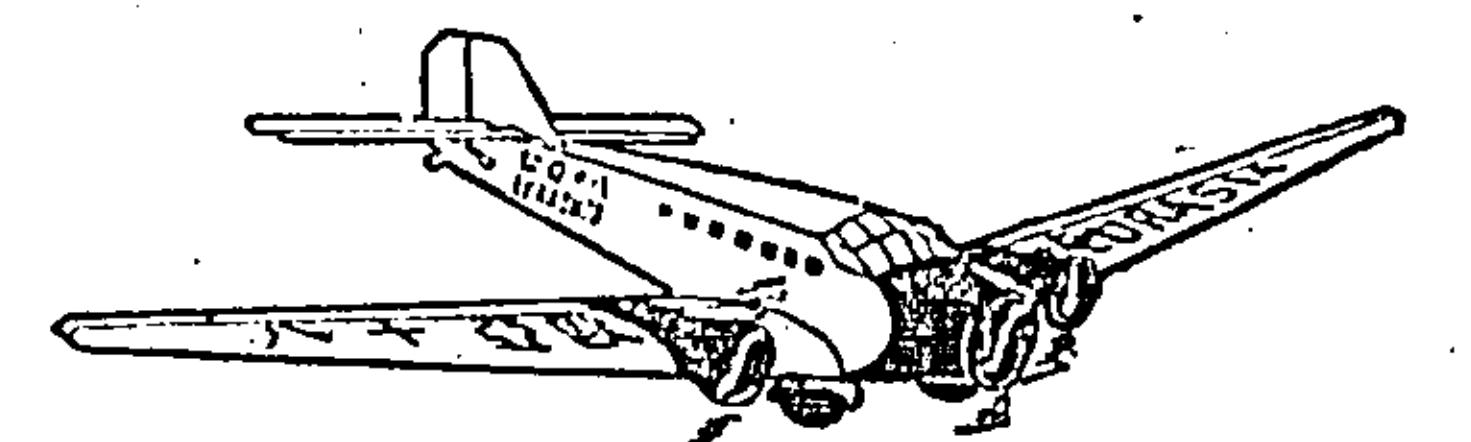
If you will come and look at this Autumn's suitings in our tailoring department you will see there are all sorts of changes taking place—stripes are wider, colours rather brighter, the softer cloths are being worn and double-breasted suits are high in favour. And you will assuredly see the widest array of cloth and patterns in Hong Kong—the pick of the finest mills of England and Scotland.

Lounge Suits from \$ 95.00
Sports Coats " \$ 75.50
Dinner Suits " \$135.00

All prices subject to 10% cash discount

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.
MEN'S WEAR
SPECIALISTS

司公空航亞歐



FOR PASSENGER, MAIL & FREIGHT
HONGKONG — HANKOW EXPRESS

EVERY
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & SATURDAY

Dept. 11.50 a.m. Arr. 5.00 p.m.

HONGKONG — CHANGSHA — HANKOW LINE

EVERY
TUESDAY & FRIDAY

Dept. 11.50 a.m. Arr. 5.30 p.m.

AND ALSO WITH CONNECTION TO SIAN, LANCHOW, NINSIA, HUNCHUNG, CHENG TU, KUNMING (YUNNAN).

EURASIA AVIATION CORPORATION

H.K. OFFICE: KING'S BLDG., 4th Flr. Tel. 25552.

VIOLIN RECORDS

By COLUMBIA'S FAVOURITE ARTISTES

J962—SERENADE (TOSELLI).....	ALBERT SANDLER.
SAMSON AND DELILAH.....	
J1223—SERENADE (HEKKENS).....	ALBERT SANDLER.
SONG OF SONGS.....	
J1005—CHANNON INDOVE.....	YVONNE CURTI.
INDIAN LOVE CALL.....	
J5335—MENUT.....	WOLFI SCHNEIDERHANN.
HUNGARIAN DANCE, NO. 5.....	
J704—MADRIGALE.....	YVONNE CURTI.
CZARDAS.....	
J5311—POEM.....	WOLFI SCHNEIDERHANN.
LE CYGNE.....	
J5446—SOUVENIR (DROLA).....	ZIMBALIST.
TRAVNERIE.....	
DB1307—SPANISH SERENADE.....	ALBERT SANDLER.
CHILD AND HIS DANCING DOLL.....	
9876—CHACONNE.....	YELLI D'ARANY.

THE ANDERSON MUSIC CO., LTD.

PHONE 21322. ICE HOUSE STREET.

Swan, Culbertson & Fitch

Investment Bankers and Brokers in Securities and Commodities
Daily New York and London Stock Exchange Service
Commodity Futures on the principal American markets

Members of
New York Cotton Exchange
Chicago Board of Trade
Winnipeg Grain Exchange
Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York
Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal
New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange
Manila Stock Exchange.

Correspondents for

Hayden, Stone & Co., New York and Boston
J. E. Swan & Co., New York

Telephone 30244 Cable Address SWANSTOCK

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, Hongkong
Offices: Shanghai and Manila

TENNIS RANKING LIST NOT NEARLY CORRECT

Should Be Official Matter

(By H. A. de Lacy in "The Globe")

The time has come when the tennis world can no longer accept the rankings of Wallis Myers as anything like official. As an expression of personal opinion they must be respected. As a true ranking list of relative world standards and strengths they miss the mark and have done so for many years past.

Either scrap ranking lists or make them a matter for the International Federation. At present there is no official list but precedent has come to accept the Myers list as almost official.

The latest ranking list seems to have been influenced by personal inclinations that have little regard for world performances. Is it that Myers is awayed by his likes or dislikes in tennis schools and styles? He certainly has a preference for the smooth stroke makers irrespective of their bearing in important matches or their merit in winning propensities, determination and court technique.

We in Australia are asking, with the issue of Myers' latest misreport, what of Vivian McGrath and with slightly less emphasis, what of John Bromwich. Myers' world ten is:

WHY REJECT MCGRATH?

The Australian champion is rejected. Why? Vivian McGrath, in addition to winning the Australian title, was runner-up in the German championship. He failed to defeat Budge at Wimbledon and was eliminated only after five stirring sets by Henkel in Germany. Henkel is No. 3 and McGrath nowhere. To say the least of it, it is unpardonable.

Once again we find Myers showing a marked preference for our former champion, Jack Crawford. This same emphasis caused world writers to disagree when Myers in past lists gave Crawford a ranking second to Fred Perry and above the German ace, von Cramm. Now we find Crawford accepted as No. 7 after one of the loneliest seasons he has ever experienced.

In Australia last season Crawford won the N.S.W. championship, but was defeated by Bromwich in the Australian championship. During the Davis Cup team's adventuring Crawford went down in the Davis Cup tie against United States in straight sets to Budge and Grant, after indifferent displays.

He defeated Menzel in the opening round at Wimbledon, but lost to von Cramm in five sets. In a challenge match with Great Britain, Crawford was defeated by Austin



Vivian McGrath
... should he be 7th?

and Hare. During a tour of Europe, Crawford lost to Noeyert, Remmon, Bousus, von Metaxa and Palmeri. Not an imposing record for a man ranked No. 7.

McGrath won the Queensland championship and then the Australian championship, defeating Bromwich in the final on each occasion. He did not play singles against U.S.A. and was eliminated at Wimbledon by the winner, Donald Budge. In a challenge match against France he lost to Destremenu, but beat Bousus. He was runner-up in the German championship and won a minor European tournament at which Crawford competed.

John Bromwich, after defeating Adrian Quist in the New South Wales championship, lost to Crawford. He later defeated Crawford in the Australian championship, finishing runner-up to McGrath. He lost to Turnbull in the Victorian championship and twice to Quist in championships at Adelaide.

Abroad he took a set off Budge in his first Davis Cup match, and generally made a better showing than did Crawford. He did better against

The Globe's List

The Globe's ranking list for 1937 is—

- (1) Donald Budge (U.S.A.).
- (2) G. von Cramm (Germany).
- (3) H. Henkel (Germany).
- (4) H. W. Austin (Grt. Brit.).
- (5) B. M. Grant (U.S.A.).
- (6) F. A. Parker (U.S.A.).
- (7) V. McGrath (Australia).
- (8) J. Bromwich (Australia).
- (9) R. Higgs (U.S.A.).
- (10) J. Crawford (Australia).

Austin than did Crawford. He also defeated von Cramm in the German championships.

We make this comparison between Crawford and McGrath and Bromwich as an indication that Myers' list does not even reflect our own appreciation of the Australian players. Surely we know them considerably better than does Myers.

But we do say that Crawford should be ranked before such players as Menzel and Hare. As Menzel and Hare have been ranked we say it is ridiculous to reject either McGrath or Bromwich. Myers had made an unpardonable error here.

Menzel was beaten in the first round at Wimbledon, and his season's successes are against players who do not count in assessing ranking. Hare proved himself a very much improved player by his showing in the Davis Cup challenge round, when he took Budge to a long advantage opening set before he lost in the remaining two sets.

If ranking is to be assessed by performance then we repeat again, Myers has missed the target again.

If on form, then Adrian Quist, who took ill when showing outstanding form, should be ranked high. He is rejected because of insufficient performances—the result of his withdrawal from the overseas programme.

BADMINTON VISIT BY NO MEANS CERTAIN

MALAYA BEING APPRAISED OF INTERPORT DIFFICULTIES

(By "Abe")

It is yet by no means certain that the proposed Interport Badminton contest between Hongkong and Malaya will materialise next January.

The matter was discussed at a meeting of the Hongkong Badminton Association yesterday and it was decided to reply to the letter received from the Badminton Association of Malaya pointing out the present difficulty of obtaining accommodation for the players in Hongkong and that the local Association cannot provide any guarantee regarding expenses.

In view of these conditions, if Malaya decides to send a team to the Colony, the Hongkong Association will be only too happy to receive the visitors.

Personally I do not believe that Malaya will be surprised when it receives Hongkong's reply. I know that it has been felt there for some while that the political disturbance in the Far East might "torpedo" the scheme. In fact a leading player at the Hongkong University has already written to Malaya suggesting that as the scene of hostilities is so near the Colony, and accommodation so difficult to find, a postponement of the visit would be preferable.

Besides sounding Hongkong regarding the visit of a Malayan team to the Colony next January, the letter from Malaya also suggested that if the Interport could be arranged, an invitation should also be extended to Shanghai, thus making the contest a triangular one.

LOCAL LEAGUE

Regarding local matters, it was agreed that the season should start on November 9. Entries for the League will close on October 23, and the first meeting of the Executive Committee to make arrangements for the season will be held on October 23 at 8.30 p.m.

There will be two men's divisions and a mixed doubles section. Club Committees are to be consulted about raising teams to form a women's league.

Matches will be played this season at 6 or 8.30 p.m. except in cases where teams cannot use their own courts before 8 p.m., in which event games will commence after 8 p.m. as in the past.

I understand that the Chinese R.C. is not likely to compete in the "A" Division of the men's section, but may participate in the "B" Division.

The Free Lancers are still keen on entering the League, and I am told, are still trying to negotiate for the use of a badminton hall for their matches.

SECRETARY RESIGNS

Rev. J. R. Higgs, who presided at

SUCCESSFUL DOUBLE TENTH RACE MEETING

GLIMPSSES AT HOME FOOTBALL Charlton Fails To Score

London, Oct. 4. Charlton Athletic failed to score against what was practically a nine-men team. Steele and Baker, of Stoke City, were injured in the second half, but managed to score the goals for Stoke, who won 2-0. A half-time score sheet was blank.

Hunt, who on Friday was transferred from the Spurs, appeared for Arsenal in place of Drake, who is on the injured list. He led the line well. Milne and Kerehan scored for the Gunners, while Clayton replied for Manchester City. At the interval the Arsenal led 1-0.

Portsmouth at one stage led 2-0 against Chelsea, the scores being Griffith, who netted as a result of a solo effort, and Guthrie. Chelsea rallied, equalised through Mills and Michel before the interval and in the second half went ahead through Buchanan and Chitty, winning 4-2.

AMATEUR IMPRESSES

Brentford gave the most convincing display of the season to trounce Sunderland 4-0. Muculloch (2) Scott and Read were the scorers. Brentford led 2-0 at half-time.

Derby's new goalkeeper, Wright, gave a magnificent display against Blackpool. Derby scored through Jessop from a penalty, while James obtained Blackpool's goal, both points being secured at half-time.

Huddersfield Town managed to beat Wolverhampton Wanderers from a penalty converted by Hayes in the second half.

Nash, who a fortnight ago was an amateur in minor football, appeared for Middlesbrough against Preston North End. He gave an excellent exhibition of goalkeeping.

Many Fast Runs Were Recorded

ATTENDANCE IMPROVES ON SECOND DAY

The Double Tenth Meeting under the auspices of the Hongkong Jockey Club held on Saturday and Monday at Happy Valley was without any doubt a great success from all points of view.

Owing to counter-attractions, the attendance of race goers on the first day was pretty fair, but on Monday the crowd was much bigger and this could be easily gauged by the popularity and support received by the cash sweep department. In the last race, the lucky ticket No. 1249 which drew Mr. Li Lan-sung's Night View in the Kwangsi Handicap (second section), received \$3,274.00 for an outlay of \$2.

The track was in excellent condition and although no new records were established, there were several fast runs, especially in the Kwangsi Handicap for "B" class China ponies over a course of six furlongs when Rose-Queen, with Mr. W. Poy in the saddle, annexed the event in 1.26.4/5. Another fast run was witnessed in the Human Handicap (first section) for "D" class ponies when Gold Colt, carrying eight pounds under the weight for inches, covered the same jaunt in 1.29.2/5; and incidentally it was Mr. S. W. Tang's first ride and winning mount after emerging from the apprentice class.

Racing was of very high standard, but the greatest disappointment was in the October Handicap for China ponies over the champion course when Mr. Dunbar's second string Wild Life (formerly owned by Mr. Lee-tong) trounced Mr. Pearce's King's Warden by a head. This upset was followed up by Mrs. Stanton's Oak Bay (originally owned by Mr. Dunbar) in the Double Tenth Plate, beating Mrs. Dunbar's Bear Claw by two good clear lengths over a short sprint from the 1 1/2 mile post—about five furlongs.

The judicious distribution of lead was justified by the several close finishes, especially in the Canberra Handicap for Australian "A" class ponies when the judges could not separate Gypsy Love (Mr. B. Tao) and Strathroy (Mr. D. Black) for the first position. It is interesting to relate that the last dead heat among the Australian ponies for first place was in the Vaucluse Handicap (five furlongs) run on September 22, 1934, when Australian Boy (Mr. Davis) and The Goose (Mr. Butler) shared the spoils.

Oak Bay Surprises Bear Claw

As was anticipated, King's Warden was an absentee in the Double Tenth Plate as the sprint, about five furlongs, was not to his liking; but the surprise of the afternoon was that the last dead heat among the Australian ponies for first place was in the Vaucluse Handicap (five furlongs) run on September 22, 1934, when Australian Boy (Mr. Davis) and The Goose (Mr. Butler) shared the spoils.

CORDITO FAILS

Lucky Victory For Night View

It was indeed a great pity that Mr. S. C. Lung could not accept the mount on the champion sub-griffin, Cordito, in the last event of the Carnival, the Kwangsi Handicap (second section) for "C" class China ponies, owing to the fact that he had already promised to take out King's Justice. Mr. D. L. Tao was the new jockey. The change was not to Cordito's liking and in the run home Mr. Tao had his hands full to steer a straight course. About 100 yards from home, Cordito (who finished second) was bumping and boring so badly against Laughing Buddha that the stewards had no other alternative but to take action and disqualify the champion sub. There was no doubt about Cordito spoiling Laughing Buddha's chances, and this gave the winner, Night View, a clear passage with no challenge down the straight. Rounding the bend, Night View was far back in the pack and it was, therefore, a lucky win to the owner.

COUNTY RUGBY

London, Oct. 14. The Rugby Union County Championship commenced today when Leicestershire, playing Leicester, lost to East Midlands by 13 points to 15.

In a non-championship encounter, Warwickshire defeated a combined Notts, Lincs. and Derby team at Coventry by 29-8.—*Reuter*.

BILLARDS RECORD

New Shanghai Club Amateur Mark

The Shanghai Club's billiard record had soared from 166 to 207 last week when W. G. Clarke left the table after brilliantly sustained play. The previous record held by R. C. K. Johnson, had endured since 1922. Before his record break, Clarke was leading the Club's all-the-year-round competition for the best break and now it already appears in the palm of his hand. It was not Clarke's first excursion beyond 200; he is reputed to have had a break of 250 in India some years ago.

Larry Gains Beats French Boxer

London, Oct. 5. Larry Gains, former British Empire heavy-weight champion, knocked out Charles Rutz, of France, in the second round of a scheduled ten round event at Earl's Court last night.—*Reuter*.

the meeting, announced with regret that Mr. S. A. Gray, who had filled the post of Hon. Secretary so efficiently for the past several years, had resigned from this position owing to pressure of work, and on behalf of the Association he extended thanks to Mr. Gray for the valuable services he had rendered to the game in the Colony.

Mr. A. L. Fisher was elected to take Mr. Gray's place.

STRATHROY NEARLY BEATEN

Best Race Of The Meet

As was predicted, the best race of the Double Tenth Meeting was seen in the Canberra Handicap for "A" class Australian ponies over a distance from the two mile post, once round and in, Mr. Black rode one of the hardest races of his life on Strathroy and he certainly went all out to resist the challenge of Gypsy Love and Lancashire Chips. As usual, Ranger was left at the post when the barrier was raised, but all other runners had an even start. Lancashire Chips jumped to the front, followed by Strathroy, Courting Eve, Centre Court and Gypsy Love with the rest in the rear. There was hardly any change at the bottom of the hill, but Mr. Yuen took Courting Eve to the front at the top of the rock to be chased by Lancashire Chips, Strathroy and others. However, Courting Eve did not hold the lead long, and Lancashire Chips was given a breather with the result that the order of the running down the hill was Strathroy, Lancashire Chips, Centre Court and Gypsy Love. Courting Eve and the rest were labouring. Rounding the turn into the straight, the quartet negotiated the curve without losing an inch of ground, but Centre Court was soon a fired pony as the bunch neared the distance. With a wonderful burst of speed, Gypsy Love came very fast on the outside and the mare was gaining on Strathroy with every stride and Lancashire Chips (on the rails) was about a length behind. The latter seemed to recover his second wind for he was answering every call of his jockey and then put in one of his grand rushes. The excitement was high when Strathroy showed signs of throwing in the sponge just about at the end of the public enclosure, but Mr. Black soon righted him with the use of the whip and spur. The three jockeys were now hard at work, and flashed past seemingly locked together. The judges took some time to deliberate. A cry went up when one of the "Tommy Atkins" showed first No. 4 (Gypsy Love), but when No. 9 (Strathroy) was noticed alongside the frame, it must have been a great relief to many; for there were 1,200 backers out of total of 2,233 tickets sold. It was a great finish and the jockey on Gypsy Love timed his race to a nicety. Lancashire Chips lost by only a short head and he certainly stuck to Strathroy for the last few hundred yards. Considering the fact that Lancashire's chestnut gelding was doing the pace for the first three-quarters of the jaunt, Mr. Bower has a good handicap cob.

"Capt. Foster" Reviews The Races

Wild Life Defeats King's Warden

DYNASTY MOUNT UNLUCKY

It was, after all, only a head that separated Wild Life and King's Warden in the October Handicap, but I have very good reason to believe that in the event of a return match between these two ponies, the latter would be my fancy. I am not trying to discount the success of Mr. Dunbar's candidate; in fact, I was very much impressed with the running of Wild Life and so were many good followers of the turf, but I firmly believe that King's Warden was properly sandwiched by Gladiateur (on the rails) and Wild Life in the last 150 yards from the touch line. When the application of the whip came into play on King's Warden, there was no distance to go and Wild Life ran her race out in the last few strides. Too much attention was paid on Gladiateur when, though I may be wrong, the real danger was Wild Life. At any rate it was a close shave and a remarkable performance. It was a fast run over the champion course and the journey was covered in 2.28.4/5, which is 2.4/5th seconds outside of the track record held by Liberty Day. In the May Handicap, the winner, Wild Life, had a pull of a stone against the second pony, King's Warden, whereas in the October Handicap the difference of weight was half-a-stone in favour of the former and I am sure that all the punters are looking forward with interest for the next contest.

LEADING JOCKEYS

Mr. W. G. Poy Graduates From Novice Class

By riding three winners Mr. W. Poy has emerged from the novice class; it took him about five years to secure the requisite number of winning mounts. However, he must be congratulated for topping the list of jockeys at the Double Tenth Carnival and his best win was on the second string Rose-Queen in the Kwangsi Handicap. I append below a complete list of the successful riders:

	1st.	2nd.	3rd.
W. Poy	3	1	1
D. Black	2	5	1
B. L. Tao	2	1	0
B. Proulx	2	0	3
S. W. Tang	2	0	1
Jo Kiu King	2	0	0
N. Deltz	1	4	4
H. C. Pih	1	1	2
W. H. S. Davis	1	0	1
L. P. Ralph	1	0	0
Y. T. Fung	0	1	1
S. L. Yuen	0	1	0
C. L. Gregory	0	1	1
R. M. Wood	0	0	2
Total	17	15	16

It will be seen that the potential 1937 champion, Mr. D. Black, is second in the list with a ratio of 2-5-1 and he certainly had no luck on Monday, for he did not ride a winner. There were several jockeys with a couple of wins, but it is interesting to relate that Mr. Deltz was placed on nine outtings out of 12 mounts.

Blinkers Used By Winners

Coronation Day & Gold Coin

Much confidence cannot be placed on a pony running with a mask, but it might interest punters to know that Mr. S. W. Tang's two winning mounts at the Double Tenth Meeting were on ponies wearing blinkers. The jockey had not experienced great difficulty in controlling Coronation Day and instead of run away tactics as adopted by another jockey at the previous meeting, Mr. Tang rode Dr. S. N. Chiu's chestnut mare from the back. It was certainly not her first run with a mask, but nevertheless Coronation Day won the Jordan Handicap (second section) in easy fashion and it seemed that Mr. Tang has much patience with temperamental animals. At any rate this was again demonstrated by the winners.

(Continued on Page 9.)

TENNIS—AND TRADE

Melbourne, Sept. 17. MEMBERS of the Australian L.T.A. Council, at a meeting here, charged players with commercialising the game and sporting goods firms with commercialising players.

Fat O'Hara Wood, former Davis Cup player, now professional in charge of special training for the junior Davis Cup squad, reported that J. Gilchrist (N.S. Wales) had not attended the special school for practice after winning the singles and doubles championships of Brisbane. The player, stated Wood, had taken part in exhibitions arranged by his firm and the Queensland Association. Gilchrist was censured.

A motion for a 10s. weekly expenses allowance for members of the junior school was defeated.

The L.T.A.A. is to consider with sporting goods firms in the effort to curtail the number of exhibitions.—*Reuter*.

STATE EXPRESS CIGARETTES

The name State Express has stood for 50 years as representing the very highest quality in cigarette making.

MADE IN ENGLAND
by Ardath Tobacco Co., Ltd.
210, Piccadilly, London, W.1.

50 for 95 cts.

STATE EXPRESS 333 (PLAIN)

STATE EXPRESS 777 (CORK TIPPED)

COMMON SENSE TREATMENT

You must Remove the cause of:

RHEUMATISM, PAINFUL JOINTS, LUMBAGO, SKIN COMPLAINTS, ULCERS and SORES

BY PURIFYING THE BLOOD.

Clarke's Blood Mixture is the surest way to health as it removes the CAUSE of the complaint from the blood and restores vigour and vitality.

Ask for Clarke's Blood Mixture Sold throughout the World from all Chemists and Stores. In liquid or tablet form.

KING OF THE WEST

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

OPENING TO-DAY

To an Expectant Public
We Present
JEAN HARLOW'S LAST PRODUCTION



As exciting as the Sport of Kings it dramatizes... with Clark Gable as a King of Gamblers... and lovely Jean Harlow as a beauty who loses her heart to the very man she thought she hated. By the thrilling authors of "San Francisco."

CLARK GABLE • JEAN HARLOW
SARATOGA

Also
LATEST
NEWS
OF
THE
DAY

Lionel BARRYMORE
Frank MORGAN • Walter
PIDGEON • Una MERKEL

Original Story and Screen Play by
Anita Loos and Robert Hopkins
Directed by Lewis Conway
Produced by Bernard H. Hyman
Associate Producer: John Emerson



A New Kind of
Western Drama!

GEORGE
OBRIEN
HOLLYWOOD
COWBOY

with
CECILIA
PARKER

RACKETEERS
ON THE RANGE
... and a movie
hero in disguise
who was tougher
off the screen
than on!

A GEORGE A. HURLIMAN Production. Directed by Ewing Scott. Associate Producer, Leonard Goldstein. Original screen play by Dan Jarrett and Ewing Scott.

ADDED ATTRACTION
THE MOST SENSATIONAL HEAVYWEIGHT BOUT
OF THE YEAR

JOE LOUIS vs TOMMY FARR
Complete Film of the Fight. Better than ringside seat
for you!

OPENING SUNDAY
ALHAMBRA

WHEN AT HOME

The
Hongkong Telegraph
MAY BE PURCHASED
AT
SELFRIDGE'S

DOUBLE TENTH RACING

(By "Capt. Foster")

(Continued from Page 8.)

Jockey on Monday when he steered Gold Coin who weighed out with blinkers to victory; this brown mare of Mr. Li Tse-fong had an easy passage in the Hunan Handicap (first section) over six furlongs. Whether it was a coincidence, I am not prepared to say but it would be advisable for punters and owners to bear in mind that Mr. Tang paid the two biggest dividends, namely \$138.50 and \$178.40 for wins on Coronation Day and Gold Coin respectively.

BLANDFORD'S ESCAPE Blocked But Wins By Narrow Margin

There was plenty of excitement in the subsequent event, the Cantale Handicap for "B" class Australian ponies, when all the 12 entries accepted, and this was no doubt a compliment to the gentleman in charge of handling out of the poundage. With the exception of Blandford, who was made a red favourite, there were seven ponies backed to the tune of between 200 to 300 tickets and Snuffy Face would have paid handsomely if she had not succumbed to Blandford by a very short head. Blandford was lucky to get through when nearing home, for he was out of the picture at the distance and how he managed to get through, especially on the rails, was a feat that could only be performed by a clever pilot.

OWNERS' LIST

Mr. Eu Leads With Three Wins

Mr. Eu Tong-sen was the most successful owner, for he had three wins (Rob Roy, Rose Queen and Blandford) coupled with a second and a third, and then came Mr. Li Lun-sang who captured the opening event on the second day with Soldier of China and he closed the meeting with a success by Night View. The following is a complete list of successful owners during the two days of racing:

	1st	2nd	3rd
Eu Tong-sen	3	1	1
Lun	2	3	1
L. Dunbar	1	1	1
Dynasty	1	1	1
Hojon	1	1	1
C. N. K.	1	1	1
L. C. L.	1	1	1
J. F. Macgregor	1	1	1
Kong Bros	1	1	1
Dr. S. N. Chau	1	1	1
Mrs. Stanton	1	1	1
L. T. F.	1	1	1
T. and E.	1	1	1
M. T. Johnson	1	1	1
S. T. Chau	1	1	1
V. M. Grayburn	1	1	1
M. H. T.	1	1	1
Mrs. Dunbar	1	1	1
Wong Sui Ngau	1	1	1
C. B. Brown	1	1	1
Why	1	1	1
Lancashire	1	1	1
Eve	1	1	1
Li and Lis	1	1	1
H. A. Browning	1	1	1
Li Shui-pang	1	1	1
Koo and Loos	1	1	1
H. B. L. Dowbiggin	1	1	1
G. Harriman	1	1	1

Total 17 15 16
It will be seen that Sir Victor Sassoon, with a long string of ponies, could only secure a third place while Mrs. W. T. Stanton, with a solitary candidate, won the main event, the Double Tenth Plate.

WEEK-END CRICKET

Kowloon's Teams To Play Civil Servants

The following teams have been chosen to represent the Kowloon Cricket Club against the Civil Service Cricket Club on Saturday, October 10:

1st. Eleven (at home).—F. Goodwin (Capt.), E. C. Fincher, E. F. Fincher, R. E. Lee, A. T. Lay, S. Jex, G. C. Burnett, N. D. Lloyd, F. I. Zimmern, D. J. N. Anderson and B. D. Lay. Umpire, J. P. Robinson.

2nd. Eleven (away).—A. A. Dand (Capt.), W. L. Mackenzie, R. T. Broadbridge, R. Baldwin, S. A. Gray, G. A. V. Hall, J. E. L. Luk, K. M. Baxter, G. W. Giffen, R. A. J. Simpson and G. E. Clarke.

FIGHT FOR MEXICO

Mexico City, Oct. 14.
The promoters of the annual New Year's Day fight have announced that they are seeking either Barney Rose or Cefirino Garcia to fight the Mexican title-holder "Kid" Azteca. United Press.

HOME FOOTBALL LEAGUE CHARLTON AND BRENTFORD MEET IN FIRST DIVISION

The best game in the Home Football League to-morrow will be the meeting of Charlton Athletic and Brentford on the latter's ground. They are leading in the First Division at the moment, and the clash is therefore of more than passing interest. In the Scottish League, Glasgow Rangers, who have not yet lost a match, are away to Partick, while Motherwell and Dundee, their closest rivals, will be playing at home. The following are the fixtures for the week-end:

ENGLISH LEAGUE

First Division	
Arsenal	v. Portsmouth
Blackpool	v. Chelsea
Bolton	v. Preston N. E.
Brentford	v. Charlton
Everton	v. Middlesbrough
Huddersfield	v. Leeds
Leicester	v. Grimsby
Manchester C. v.	West Brom.
Sheff. Wed.	v. Stoke
Swansea	v. Birmingham
Wolverhampton	v. Liverpool

Second Division	
Aston Villa	v. Newcastle
Blackburn	v. Manchester U.
Bradford	v. Luton
Chesterfield	v. Bury
Fulham	v. Tottenham
Leeds	v. Nottingham F.
Leicester	v. Burnley
Sheff. Wed.	v. Sheff. U.
Southampton	v. Stockport
Swansea	v. Coventry
West Ham	v. Barnsley

Third Division (South)	
Aldershot	v. Clapton
Bristol C.	v. Walsall
Crystal Palace	v. Brighton
Exeter	v. Mansfield
Gillingham	v. Bristol R.
Millwall	v. Southend
Newport	v. Cardiff
Walsall	v. Bournemouth
Reading	v. Queen's Park R.
Swindon	v. Torquay
Watford	v. Northampton

Third Division (North)	
Barrow	v. Rochdale
Crews	v. Doncaster
Darlington	v. Bradford C.
Gateshead	v. Tranmere
Hull City	v. Chester
Lincoln	v. Carlisle
New Brighton	v. Accrington
Oldham	v. Halifax
Port Vale	v. York City
Wrexham	v. Southport
	v. Rotherham

SCOTTISH LEAGUE

First Division	
Ayr	v. Aberdeen
Dundee	v. Queen's Park
Falkirk	v. Hearts
Hibernian	v. Kilmarnock
Motherwell	v. Arbroath
Partick	v. Morton
St. Johnstone	v. Rangers
St. Mirren	v. Queen's O'Sth.
Third Lanark	v. Hamilton
	v. Clyde

Second Division	
Albion	v. Dunfermline
Brechin	v. East Stirling
Cowdenbeath	v. Leith
Dumfries	v. Raith Rovers
East Fife	v. Airdrie
Edinburgh	v. Stenmulr
King's Park	v. Alloa
Montrose	v. Forfar
St. Bernards	v. Dundee

IRISH LEAGUE

Coleraine	v. Ards
Liffield	v. Belfast Celtic
Larne	v. Newry Town
Cliftonville	v. Ballymena
Portadown	v. Derry City
Bangor	v. Glantoran
Distillery	v. Glenavon

Hongkong Racing

Entries Received For Ninth Extra

The following are the entries for the Ninth Extra Race Meeting which will be held by the Hongkong Jockey Club at Happy Valley on Saturday, October 23:

Wyndham Handicap.—For China Ponies, "A" Class. Winners of four or more races since 1st January, 1937, barred. Jockey Allowance. Six Furlongs.—Gladstair, Happy Eve, Oak Bay, Soldier of Britain and Wild Life.

Queensland Handicap.—For Australian Subscription Ponies, "A" Class. Jockey Allowance. Six Furlongs.—Able Amazon, Blandford, Centre Court, Courting Eve, Double Finesse, Electron, Home Brew, Katinka, Lancashire Chips, Ranger and Strathroy.

Hongkong Grifins Cup.—For China Ponies, Grifins of this Season that have started in at least three Extra Race Meetings of this Club, two of such Meetings previous to 1st July, 1937, and one subsequent to that date. Weight for inches as per scale. Jockey Allowance. One and a Quarter Miles.—Expansion Time.

LEAGUE FOOTBALL

Medicals Defeat Weak Service Corps

Service Corps and Medicals met in a re-arranged third League football fixture at the Valley yesterday, Medicals winning by the odd goal in three, scored in the last minute.

Duties in connection with the departure of to-day's troopship robbed Service Corps of several of their best players. However, the reserves rendered a good account of themselves and a fairly level encounter was seen.

At the interval Medicals led by a goal, but Service Corps more than held their own and with better understanding and more accuracy might have established a lead. Several good chances which fell to the left wing were wasted. Twenty minutes after the resumption a centre from Hughes was taken by Roxburgh who promptly netted to level. End to end play ensued and when all seemed set for a draw, Youd headed a splendid goal in the last moment.

Charity Match To Aid Widow

A Charity Football Match has been arranged to take place on Sunday, October 17, between a representative Chinese team and The Rest, for the benefit of the widow and family of the late Mr. Wong Ping of the Eastern Athletic Association, whose unfortunate death occurred on Saturday last, October 9. The following teams have been chosen:

The Rest.—Rowlands (Kowloon); Webster (Seafarths), Costa (St. Joseph's); Evans (Kowloon), Leonard (St. Joseph's), Parker (Pelice); Conkey (Kowloon), Ward (St. Joseph's), Pearson (Middlesex), Wilson (Club), Bickford (Club). Reserves: Spliers (Seafarths), E. Strange (Club) and Hussain (St. Joseph's).

The Chinese.—Wong Wah-gay (South China); Lee Tin-cang (South China); Male Shu-hon (South China); Leung Wing-chui (South China); Sung Ling-sing (Eastern); Lee Kwok-wai (South China); Chan Shu-hong (Eastern); Chau Man-chi (Eastern); Fung King-cheung (South China); Lai Shu-wing (South China) and Hau Ching-to (Eastern). Referee: Richards. Linesmen: Kossiek and Finch.

The match is scheduled to start at 4.30 p.m. on the Hongkong F. C. ground.

SMALLBALL GAME

A game of smallball football between junior Chinese teams of Kowloon and Hongkong was seen at the McPherson playground, Kowloon, yesterday. Kowloon won two goals to one.

Many people attended the match and the gate money collected will be given to the Shanghai Refugee fund.

Havoc Eve, King's Coronation, Rob Roy and Seaside View.
Coronation Handicap.—First or Second Section. For China Ponies, "C" Class. Jockey Allowance. One and a Quarter Miles.—Amberley, Aplias, Bistre, Boalst Bay, Centre Forward, Commencement Bay, Junle Jim, King's Bounty, King's Coronation, King's Jubilee, King's Lead, Laughing Buddha, Night View, Ouse, Rose Evelyn, Royal Consort, Royal Highness, Soldier of China and Voltare.

Edoek Handicap.—For China Ponies, "E" Class, and Subscription Grifins of this Club of this Season that have not won more than \$1,000 in stakes. To be ridden by Jockeys who have not won ten races anywhere at any time. No Whips or Spurs allowed. One Mile.—Air Mail, China Clipper, Decease, Ebony Idol, Emergency Call, Happy Venture, Lancashire Tien, National Faith, Philanderer, Popular Star, Racing Strain, Radium, Tabby Cat, Weedon, Sent, Widnes and Yum Sing.

Balaarat Handicap.—For Australian Subscription Ponies, "C" Class. Jockey Allowance. From the Two Mile Post Once Round & In. (About One Mile 151 Yards).—Beat That, Boronia Belle, Bravado, Brutus, Discovery Bay, Liangollen, Roofly, Solerina, Twilight Star and Violet Queen.

Kwanglung Handicap.—For China Ponies, "D" Class. Jockey Allowance. One Mile.—Coronation Day, Daylight Eve, Diogenes, Firefly, Flylight, Gold Coin, Gold Sovereign, Good Morning, Laughing Cavalier, Laughing Girl, National Spirit, Plain View, Racing Boy, Sylvandale, Tempest, Tiny Star, Valorous, Ythan and Zero.

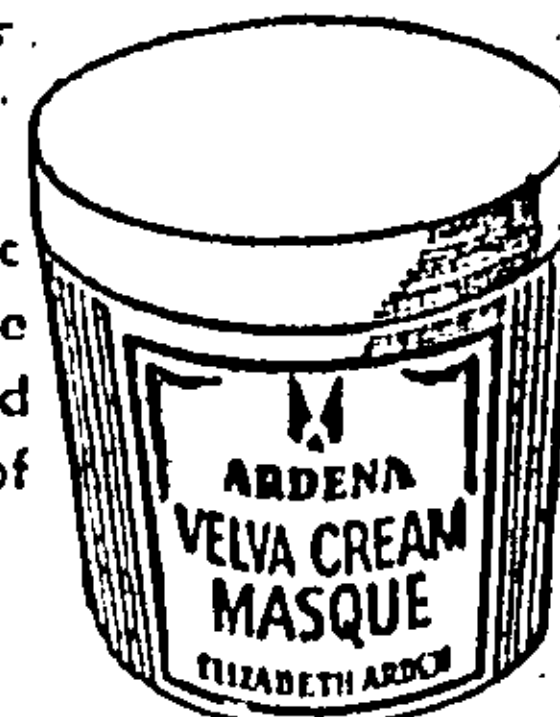
Elizabeth Arden Feb. 28/51



PETAL SMOOTH

Petal-smooth are your cheeks as you rise from your Velva Masque treatment—soft, fresh, fine-grained. You may be conscious that your skin looked sallow and lustreless, that contours of neck & chin had begun to sag.

Wonderful is the transformation that even the first treatment will effect, line have vanished from around the eyes; your whole appearance has been subtly toned and brightened. Call for a jar of Velva Cream Masque.



Perfumery
Section

MEZZANINE FLOOR.

LANE CRAWFORD'S

The House of Quality & Service

DON'T PAY MORE FOR YOUR BEER



"LION BRAND"

LAGER BEER

\$3.60 per doz. pints.

\$5.50 per doz. quarts.

IS ON SALE AT

at all licensed stores or
from the Sole Agents:—

GILMAN & CO., LTD.

Gloucester Arcade.

Tel. 30986.

The spirit of youth is clearly written in every fleet line of the brilliant CANADIAN BUICKS for 1937. Their grace and beauty alone are enough to commend them to those of experienced taste. A new shipment has just arrived. "IT'S BUICK AGAIN!" Demonstrations at your entire convenience.

THE DRAGON MOTOR CAR COMPANY, LTD.
Telephone 31261 33 Wong Nei Chung Road.

Whet your Whistle
with a WHITBREAD!

MEN AT BAY

By
Bruce Clavering

ABOVE a huddle of low, tin-roofed buildings, hedged about with scrub and set in the middle of the wide, grey veldt reared a flag-staff from the peak of which flew the Union Jack.

It was the African spring—October—1899.

Within the town 1,900 whites were quartered: men, women, children.

Across the Molopo river lay the native town housing 7,500 blacks.

It was fortified—with a few rifles, four light field guns, seven Maxim guns—pioneers of the machine gun—and an ancient naval cannon that fired round shot.

The name of the town? Mafeking.

It was of no importance. Possession of it would gain nothing for the Boers who wanted it. Retention of it meant nothing to the British who held it. Yet about this huddle of shacks reared the ambitions of 10,000 men.

Upon it were focused the hopes of two nations. And the end of its siege was hailed with a delirium that wrote a new word in the language of the world and was not to be paralleled until the Armistice.

At the head of the town was an obscure British colonel, unmarried, hard-bitten, cavalry trained, one Robert Baden-Powell. But he was not the ordinary cavalry officer of his period.

Not for him the hide-bound tradition which lost battles on sound Sandhurst lines. Not for him the boiled-shirt behaviour of the pre-war officer and gentleman. There was an impishness, a gaiety, an originality and an initiative about him that left the slow-witted Boers aghast and taught his own countrymen something of the value of adaptability.

When the South African war broke out, relieving the town, the Boer leader Cronje moved to invest and take Mafeking. He had with him 10,000 men: one cannot call them troops, for they were farmers with keen eyes and accurate rifles, slowly bearded, slowly clothed. They fought slowly, patiently, indomitably—but surely.

They fought to show these gay, crazy, godless Britons who came to turn their fields to diamond mines that what they had they held under their President, Gen. Paul Kruger—a figure stepped out of the Old Testament, with the ancient patriarchal ideas of the rights of Man (and the wrongs of Woman) and the old Dutch Puritan culture—the Boers went to a godly war.

Mafeking stood in their path. There was no strategist among them to say: "Let the city go and con-

centrate on the main British force." There was no tactician to say: "If you want Mafeking, sacrifice 2,000 men and slough it in a week."

Sidely Cronje surrounded the town, spreading his lines widely outside the six-mile perimeter of the little settlement over which the Union Jack flew so arrogantly.

Within the town Baden-Powell headed a rag-time force. Twenty regular officers, 340 men of the Protectorate regiment, 170 police, 200 volunteers, 300 of the Town Guard: volunteers, amateurs all.

Cutting through the town was a railway. Pulling and snorting about within 30 yards of their own men, the metals rode an armoured path. They could not see them. The Boers had learned to fire as sailors first—allowing for the roll.

War was declared on Oct. 10. On Oct. 12 the armoured train came pulling up with two 7-pounder guns. Cronje's men attacked and got the train out to sea, and its gunners had learned to fire as sailors first—allowing for the roll.

The next day B-P sent out a train of dynamite. The Boers fired on it. It exploded, harrying none of them.

ON the 14th Cronje drove in the outposts and pickets and the siege proper began. Baden-Powell made one last effort to ward off the invasion. He made a sortie. The men fought gallantly against overwhelming odds—but they went back into the town.

Mafeking must be held. The Boers sat round outside the walls. The British sat down inside. Little answer came, Maxine spoke to Maxine. It was a stalemate, with sporadic firing, occasional casualties.

Cronje, cautious, reluctant to hazard the lives of his men, tried a generous gesture: "Surrender, to avoid bloodshed," he wrote. Baden-Powell answered him: "When is the bloodshed going to begin?"

The British Commander took unorthodox steps to safeguard his little community. He threw up a ring of tin forts, each manned by between 10 and 40 rifles. Each of them was made proof against rifle-fire by bandages and bomb-proof—each was then—by timber.

Four miles away, a heavy field-gun pointed at Mafeking: a gun that saw a shell of 90 lb. It was called Maxine, christened to Creechley, corrupted by the British to "Old Creechley." It was a slow-firing weapon and the Boers did not know how to use it.

B-P instructed his troops: "When Creechley fires, telegraph to me." As soon as the B-P. saw the flash, he flashed a signal to men stationed at the bells of the town. The bells were tolled, clanging their brazen message of warning across the town. Everyone took cover.

And this whole performance was carried out between the first sight of smoke round the muzzle of Creechley and the arrival of the shell. B-P. with nothing to help him, no

precedent to guide him, camouflaged his armoured train. He painted it green and tied scrub to boiler and carriages.

The officers under him complained bitterly about the newfangled developments of modern war. They had been trained on black powder—which gave one side a mark at which to fire. Now the powder was smokeless. They had been trained on scarlet uniforms that showed up like a target. Now the uniforms were khaki.

One lot of runners failed to deliver their dispatches though they were within 30 yards of their own men; they could not see them. The bombardment began—a bombardment to go on for seven months. It went on sporadically; ten shells one day, twenty the next; six days out of seven.

The seventh day—Sunday—was held as a day of rest. The Boers were strict Sabbatharians and would not fight on Sunday; the British liked a day off.

On Sundays the Boers went to service and sang hymns in their guttural speech. The British officers, after church parade, played polo—until the horses were too weak to carry the men. Then they played cricket.

One, Major Bullie, kept a diary of the siege. Reading it to-day is like reading a satire. It was not only the Union Jack that flew above Mafeking; it was the banner of the Old School Tie.

THAT banner was as real as, perhaps more real than, the visible flag. The tradition that to-day is mocked (perhaps rightly mocked in its decay) was then a vitalising, creative force.

Bullie, who writes of the reported death of a brother officer: "How many of us are there scattered about the world who when they see the next polo tournament will think of the best of players, the nearest of fellows whom Hurlingham will see no more," was the genuine type of soldier that inspired the defence.

But for all the kid-glove atmosphere, the defence was a defence; as heroic, as determined, as effective as that of any professional army. Baden-Powell made a sortie on October 27. He sent out 100 men under Captain FitzClarence with instructions to use the bayonet only. The sortie came back with six killed, two wounded, two prisoners. Every man in the town was an individual. Their losses were chronicled yesterday. Corporal Brown, Sergeant Smith, they had been suffering heroically. Green was mortally wounded. He only asked for a cigarette.

AND at the head of them were all was Baden-Powell: the soul of the defence. He jested and joked, writing to Smyman, who succeeded Cronje, that "if the siege went on much longer, he would take

to the enemy. There were cases during the siege when the Boers fired on the Red Cross; one officer said he would rather take his chance against Boers by going through the lines than make a certainty of being attacked by going out under the Red Cross.

But usually, when the ambulance went out to pick up the wounded or bring in the dead, the battle was over.

The courtesies of war extended to flimsy of truce going out to report deaths or captures or wounding to the other side. The snipers would blaze away for a few days at the enemy, then send over flags of truce, meet, chat with their rivals, exchange beer for tobacco—and go back and blaze away again.

The Boer commander came to lunch with Baden-Powell. Smyman was hated by the British as Cronje and Joubert (who besieged Ladysmith) never were. Smyman shelled the women's enclosure, and was called "woman-killer." Miracles of ingenuity were performed within the little township. They printed their own notes. They printed a tiny news-sheet. They turned five-pound shell cases to filling out, driving them away.

Minor engagements occurred from time to time; the Boers advanced over the brickfields at one end of the town—and were driven back. On Dec. 26 "B-P" ordered a sortie—sent out 100 men of whom only 27 came back unscathed.

When he saw at what odds they were fighting and their valour, Baden-Powell elbowed shut his telescope and said: "Let the ambulance go out."

That was the signal for cease fire



MAFEKING

to the enemy. There were cases during the siege when the Boers fired on the Red Cross; one officer said he would rather take his chance against Boers by going through the lines than make a certainty of being attacked by going out under the Red Cross.

But usually, when the ambulance went out to pick up the wounded or bring in the dead, the battle was over.

The courtesies of war extended to flimsy of truce going out to report deaths or captures or wounding to the other side. The snipers would blaze away for a few days at the enemy, then send over flags of truce, meet, chat with their rivals, exchange beer for tobacco—and go back and blaze away again.

The Boer commander came to lunch with Baden-Powell. Smyman was hated by the British as Cronje and Joubert (who besieged Ladysmith) never were. Smyman shelled the women's enclosure, and was called "woman-killer." Miracles of ingenuity were performed within the little township. They printed their own notes. They printed a tiny news-sheet. They turned five-pound shell cases to filling out, driving them away.

Minor engagements occurred from time to time; the Boers advanced over the brickfields at one end of the town—and were driven back. On Dec. 26 "B-P" ordered a sortie—sent out 100 men of whom only 27 came back unscathed.

When he saw at what odds they were fighting and their valour, Baden-Powell elbowed shut his telescope and said: "Let the ambulance go out."

That was the signal for cease fire

to the enemy. There were cases during the siege when the Boers fired on the Red Cross; one officer said he would rather take his chance against Boers by going through the lines than make a certainty of being attacked by going out under the Red Cross.

But usually, when the ambulance went out to pick up the wounded or bring in the dead, the battle was over.

The courtesies of war extended to flimsy of truce going out to report deaths or captures or wounding to the other side. The snipers would blaze away for a few days at the enemy, then send over flags of truce, meet, chat with their rivals, exchange beer for tobacco—and go back and blaze away again.

The Boer commander came to lunch with Baden-Powell. Smyman was hated by the British as Cronje and Joubert (who besieged Ladysmith) never were. Smyman shelled the women's enclosure, and was called "woman-killer." Miracles of ingenuity were performed within the little township. They printed their own notes. They printed a tiny news-sheet. They turned five-pound shell cases to filling out, driving them away.

Minor engagements occurred from time to time; the Boers advanced over the brickfields at one end of the town—and were driven back. On Dec. 26 "B-P" ordered a sortie—sent out 100 men of whom only 27 came back unscathed.

When he saw at what odds they were fighting and their valour, Baden-Powell elbowed shut his telescope and said: "Let the ambulance go out."

That was the signal for cease fire

to the enemy. There were cases during the siege when the Boers fired on the Red Cross; one officer said he would rather take his chance against Boers by going through the lines than make a certainty of being attacked by going out under the Red Cross.

But usually, when the ambulance went out to pick up the wounded or bring in the dead, the battle was over.

The courtesies of war extended to flimsy of truce going out to report deaths or captures or wounding to the other side. The snipers would blaze away for a few days at the enemy, then send over flags of truce, meet, chat with their rivals, exchange beer for tobacco—and go back and blaze away again.

The Boer commander came to lunch with Baden-Powell. Smyman was hated by the British as Cronje and Joubert (who besieged Ladysmith) never were. Smyman shelled the women's enclosure, and was called "woman-killer." Miracles of ingenuity were performed within the little township. They printed their own notes. They printed a tiny news-sheet. They turned five-pound shell cases to filling out, driving them away.

Minor engagements occurred from time to time; the Boers advanced over the brickfields at one end of the town—and were driven back. On Dec. 26 "B-P" ordered a sortie—sent out 100 men of whom only 27 came back unscathed.

When he saw at what odds they were fighting and their valour, Baden-Powell elbowed shut his telescope and said: "Let the ambulance go out."

That was the signal for cease fire

to the enemy. There were cases during the siege when the Boers fired on the Red Cross; one officer said he would rather take his chance against Boers by going through the lines than make a certainty of being attacked by going out under the Red Cross.

But usually, when the ambulance went out to pick up the wounded or bring in the dead, the battle was over.

The courtesies of war extended to flimsy of truce going out to report deaths or captures or wounding to the other side. The snipers would blaze away for a few days at the enemy, then send over flags of truce, meet, chat with their rivals, exchange beer for tobacco—and go back and blaze away again.

FACTS

On October 12, 1899, the first shots of the Boer War were fired. The next day the town of Mafeking was invested by a force of 10,000 men under the leadership of Cronje. For more than half a year the defending force of 1,200 kept the Boers at bay, rallied and cheered by the grand example of Baden-Powell.

hold on now for British prestige. A message came from the Queen.

CHRISTMAS and its gaieties.

The weekly break-on Sunday—with its polo, its cricket—match with men for stumps, and shells for a ball—its concerts. The occasional gala, when the weary officers dressed up as brides and nurses and ran races in skirts. The smokers when Baden-Powell would cease to be an aloof C.O. and would bring down the house with a comic song.

The garrison thinned under the ceaseless fire. The women turned to nurses. Lady Sarah Wilson, daughter of the Duke of Marlborough, exchanged as prisoner of war for a Boer horse-liege, was among them.

On May 12 Commandant Eloff attacked in force up the dry bed of the river. He seized an outpost and telephoned he had got it. But the Boer supports did not come up in time.

Baden-Powell, at the last gasp, his horses scarce and his men weary, his ammunition falling and even his resource strained, drew upon the one thing that was inexhaustible: his courage and the courage of his command.

He hemmed the Boers in the places they had occupied—besieging the besiegers.

WHEN the devastating

British air commanded every city, and not till then, Eloff surrendered.

"Good evening, Commandant," said Baden-Powell. "Won't you come in and have some dinner?"

He came down to the best meal the garrison could provide, squandering on the enemy all the hoarded delicacies left, feasting the foe with a royal generosity.

That was the spirit of the siege; though "B-P" knew that he had at the most five days' scanty provisions left, and relief at least was five days away.

Plumer pushed forward, eluding the big commandos, fighting and beating the small ones. "B-P" held out, tightening his belt and fighting on empty stomach as gallantly as he had fought on a full one.

When Plumer entered the town—on May 18, 1900, just 217 days after the siege had begun—"B-P." mustered his troops and rode out to his last sortie, giving "old brother Boer" a good go, for the last time. The Boers of the relief sent London crazy.

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

Authorized Capital \$50,000,000
Issued and Fully Paid-Up \$20,000,000
Reserve Funds:—
Sinking \$2,500,000
Hongkong Currency Reserve \$10,000,000
Reserve Liability of Proprietors \$20,000,000

HEAD OFFICE—HONGKONG.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:—

G. Maslin, Esq., Chairman.

Hon. Mr. M. T. Johnson, Deputy Chairman.

J. K. Bousfield, Esq., Mr. S. Morrison, Esq.,

A. H. Compton, Esq., Hon. Mr. J. J. Patterson,

S. H. Dowling, Esq., T. B. Feild, Esq.,

J. T. Mason, Esq., A. L. Shields, Esq.,

Sir Vandevelde M. Grayburn, Chief Manager.

BRANCHES:—

AMOI, BANGKOK, BATAVIA,

BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, CANTON,

CHIOFO, COLOMBO, DAIRY,

FOOCHOW, HANKOW, HARBIN,

HONGKONG, HONGKONG,

Kobe, KOWLOON, RUALA LUMUR,

SHANGHAI, SINGAPORE, SINGAPORE,

SOURABAYA, SUNGAI PATANI,

TIENTSIN, TOKYO, TSINGTAO,

YOKOHAMA.

Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local Currency and Sterling on terms which will be quoted on application.

ALSO on Date SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES in various sizes to let.

Hongkong, 10th May, 1937.

HONGKONG SAVINGS BANK.

The business of the above bank is conducted by the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation. Rules may be obtained on application.

FOR THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION,

V. M. GRAYBURN, Chief Manager.

Hongkong, 10th May, 1937.

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1823

HEAD OFFICE—LONDON.

21, Old Broad Street, E.C.2.

Paid-up Capital £3,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Liability of Proprietors £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

Reserve Fund £2,000,000

The P. & O. Banking Corporation, Ltd.

Incorporated in England, 1920.

Authorized Capital £25,000,000

Subscribed and Paid-up £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

Reserve Fund £10,000,000

PRESIDENT LINER TRAVEL SERVICE

is Yours to Command

President Liners' frequent sailings and their unique stopover privileges allow you to travel just exactly as you choose. And Dollar Steamship Lines and American Mail Line worldwide offices and agents are maintained to serve you ashore in whatever place you choose to be. Make your next trip more enjoyable, travelling "The President Line way."

TO SAN FRANCISCO NEW YORK AND BOSTON			TO SEATTLE, VICTORIA "THE EXPRESS ROUTE"		
Via Kobe, Yokohama, Honolulu, San Francisco, Panama Canal and Havana.			Via Kobe and Yokohama.		
Pres. Hoover	Oct. 24	8.00 a.m.	Pres. Jefferson	Oct. 15	8.00 p.m.
Pres. Coolidge	Nov. 13	10.00 a.m.	Pres. McKinley	Oct. 22	Midnight
Pres. Taft	Dec. 1	8.00 a.m.	Pres. Grant	Nov. 5	Midnight
Pres. Hoover	Dec. 11	8.00 a.m.	Pres. Jackson	Nov. 19	Midnight
Pres. Lincoln	Dec. 20	8.00 a.m.	Pres. Jefferson	Dec. 3	Midnight
Pres. Coolidge	Jan. 8	8.00 a.m.	Pres. McKinley	Dec. 17	Midnight

EUROPE, NEW YORK AND BOSTON			MANILA		
Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Suez Canal, Naples, Genoa and Marseilles.			THE MOST FREQUENT SERVICE Next Sailings.		
Pres. Monroe	Oct. 24	8.00 a.m.	Pres. McKinley	Oct. 10	8.00 p.m.
Pres. Adams	Nov. 7	8.00 a.m.	Pres. Monroe	Oct. 24	8.00 a.m.
Pres. Harrison	Nov. 21	8.00 a.m.	Pres. Grant	Oct. 30	8.00 p.m.
Pres. Polk	Dec. 5	8.00 a.m.	Pres. Coolidge	Nov. 3	8.00 p.m.
Pres. Pierce	Dec. 19	8.00 a.m.	Pres. Adams	Nov. 7	8.00 a.m.
Pres. Van Buren	Jan. 2	8.00 a.m.	Pres. Jackson	Nov. 13	8.00 p.m.

MOST FREQUENT SERVICE ON THE PACIFIC

DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES AMERICAN MAIL LINE

FEEDER BUILDING—HONG KONG.
CANTON BRANCH—31, FRENCH CONCESSION.

THE SWEDISH EAST ASIATIC

M.S. "NANKING"	26th Oct.
M.S. "TAMARA"	28th Nov.
M.S. "PEIPING"	29th Dec.
M.S. "NIPPON"	29th Jan.

HONGKONG to ANTWERP or LONDON.

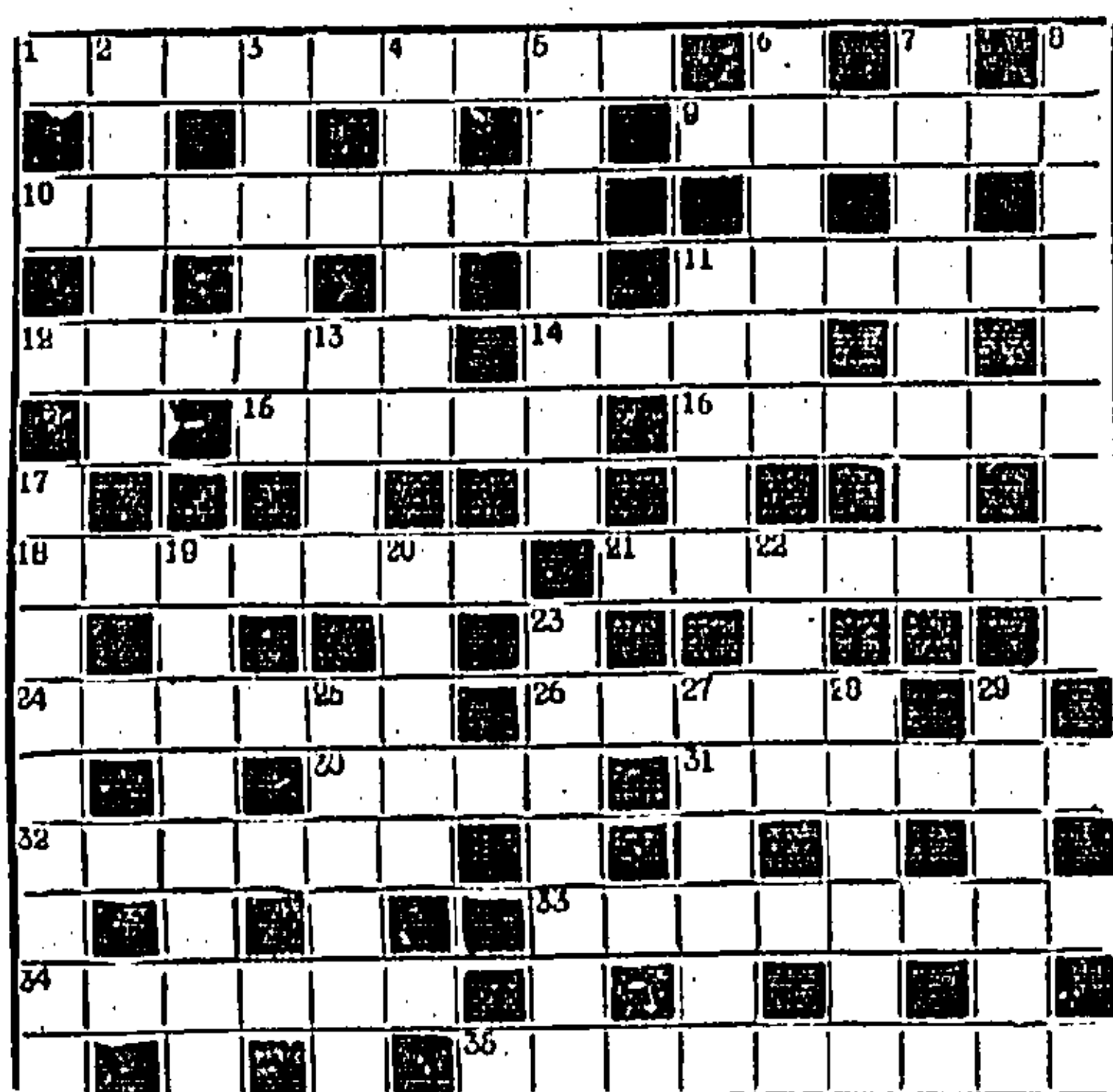
£53

(Excellent accommodation still offering for a limited number of passengers.)

Agents:

GILMAN & CO., LTD. HONGKONG. G. E. HUYGEN. Canton.

OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



ACROSS

- Wine, yet wine (two words, 4).
- A long kind of rut.
- Go on hitting. It can't hit back, it's only a barrel.
- Little bird pecked the dainty.
- Country of the East.
- This is between us especially.
- Rise high.
- An unreal arrangement.
- The gold-fish vessel for which car drivers seek. (Hyphen, 3, 4).
- Would it be the warmth that makes him rage furiously?
- Here it is the archbishop that gives the famous comedian a start, and not the reverse, as might be expected.
- Makes a speck and span beginning.
- Close.
- Describes the first man.
- Solvers will require to use the head here: you'll observe something queer in this, of course.
- There is scarcely one bud enough for those who do, so on the property of others.
- Make wealthy.
- There's an inside story to this, but it shows a lack of novelty.

DOWN

- Make light. Shi.
- Clouds for a flying corps.
- The remark of an ass.
- A large number make certain of reproof.
- Journey that sounds as though it would give one a jar.

- One may hear bookbinders mention this Scottish county.
- Dangerous to health.
- Strained.
- One of the Western Isles.
- I have never spoken ill of this foreigner, whatever it may sound like.
- The genesis of baseball.
- The fashionable world no longer attends this show.
- Surrounded by.
- Would he make a Bronte hero?
- Entwine.
- Usually done up before starting on a journey.
- A big gun.
- One can't really describe this paper as true blue.

Yesterday's Solution

STAGNANT POND
PIGMENT RETREAT
ARRANGE OMBEEB
REEDS WANAIVE
KATON FILLER
LSUED PILLOW
NAND SEEN
GARAGE OFENER
PEEDATUM EEL
LASTERN FAED
ATHEASLORL
ORAVING USUALLY
EMNONOTIF
PAYINGOURSTE

NEWS IN PHOTOGRAPHS

READY TO RUSH OVER SHANGHAI'S GARDEN BRIDGE



There was an extraordinary traffic jam on The Shanghai Bund recently as large collections of vans and cars assembled in order to make the journey over Garden Bridge so that people might get some of their belongings out of houses in the war-stricken districts of Hongkew and Yangtzepoo. Vehicles of all kinds were used but furniture removal vans were naturally to the fore.

COFFINS ALONG SICCAWEI CREEK

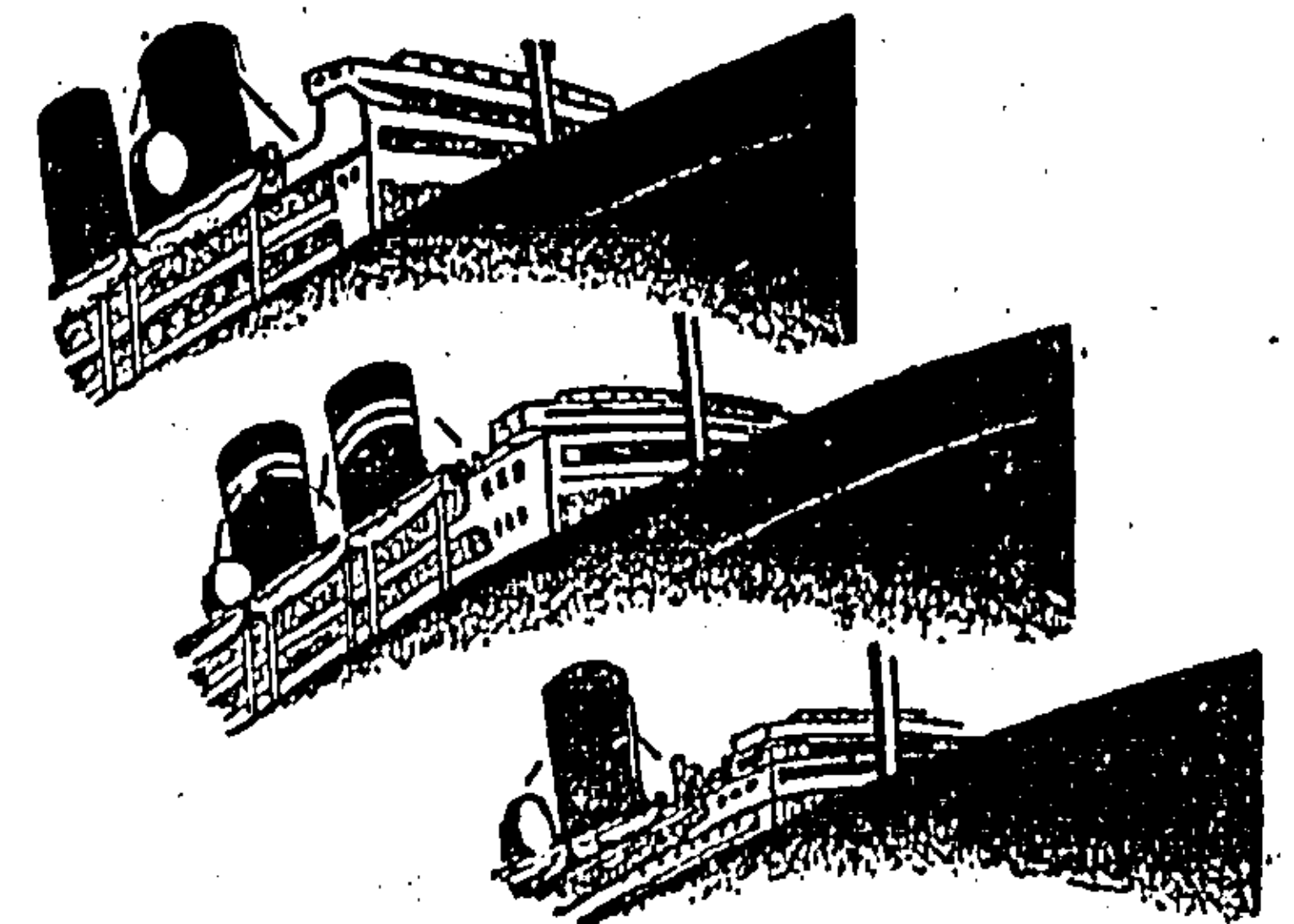


Hundreds of coffins have been lying for the past weeks on the Chinese side of the Siccawei Creek in full view from the French Concession. Boatloads of coffins can also be seen along the creek. Some of the coffins, it is understood, contain bodies, while others are left on the banks of the creek pending a demand.

WOMEN & CHILDREN BEING TAKEN TO SAFER SPOTS



Whole truckloads of refugees, mainly women and children, are being daily taken out of the Settlement and Concession by philanthropic organizations and driven to various villages in the interior where they can get a roof over their heads and something to eat.



P & O-BRITISH INDIA-APCAR AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES

MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS

Taking Cargo For

Straits, Java, Burma, Ceylon, East and South Africa, Australia, India, Persian Gulf, Mauritius, Red Sea, Egypt, Europe.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY
DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS

UNDER CONTRACT WITH H.M. GOVERNMENT.
All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.
and all sailings are subject to change or deviation with or without notice.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
ALIPORE	5,300	16th Oct.	Straits, Bombay & Karachi.
NALDERA	10,000	16th Oct.	Marseilles & London.
CARTHAGE	14,500	30th Oct.	Marseilles & London.
*BANGALORE	6,000	6th Nov.	B'bay, Marseilles, H're, L'don, H'burg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
COMORIN	15,000	13th Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
RANCHI	17,000	27th Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BHUTAN	6,000	4th Dec.	B'bay, Marseilles, H're, L'don, H'burg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	11th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BEHAR	6,000	18th Dec.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.

* Cargo only.

All vessels may call at Malta.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

TALMA	10,000	20th Oct.	Singapore, Port Swettenham.
SIRDHANA	8,000	4th Nov.	
SHIRALA	8,000	18th Nov.	
TILAWA	10,000	2nd Dec.	Penang, Rangoor & Calcutta.
SANTHA	8,000	16th Dec.	

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NELLORE	7,000	30th Oct.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney.
TANDA	7,000	3rd Dec.	
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Jan.	Melbourne & Hobart.

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

COMORIN	15,000	15th Oct.	Japan.
*BHUTAN	6,000	25th Oct.	Japan.
SHIRALA	8,000	28th Oct.	Amoy & Japan.
RANCHI	17,000	29th Oct.	Japan.
TANDA	7,000	4th Nov.	Japan.
*OZARDA	5,000	15th Oct.	Japan.
*BEHAR	6,000	8th Nov.	Japan.

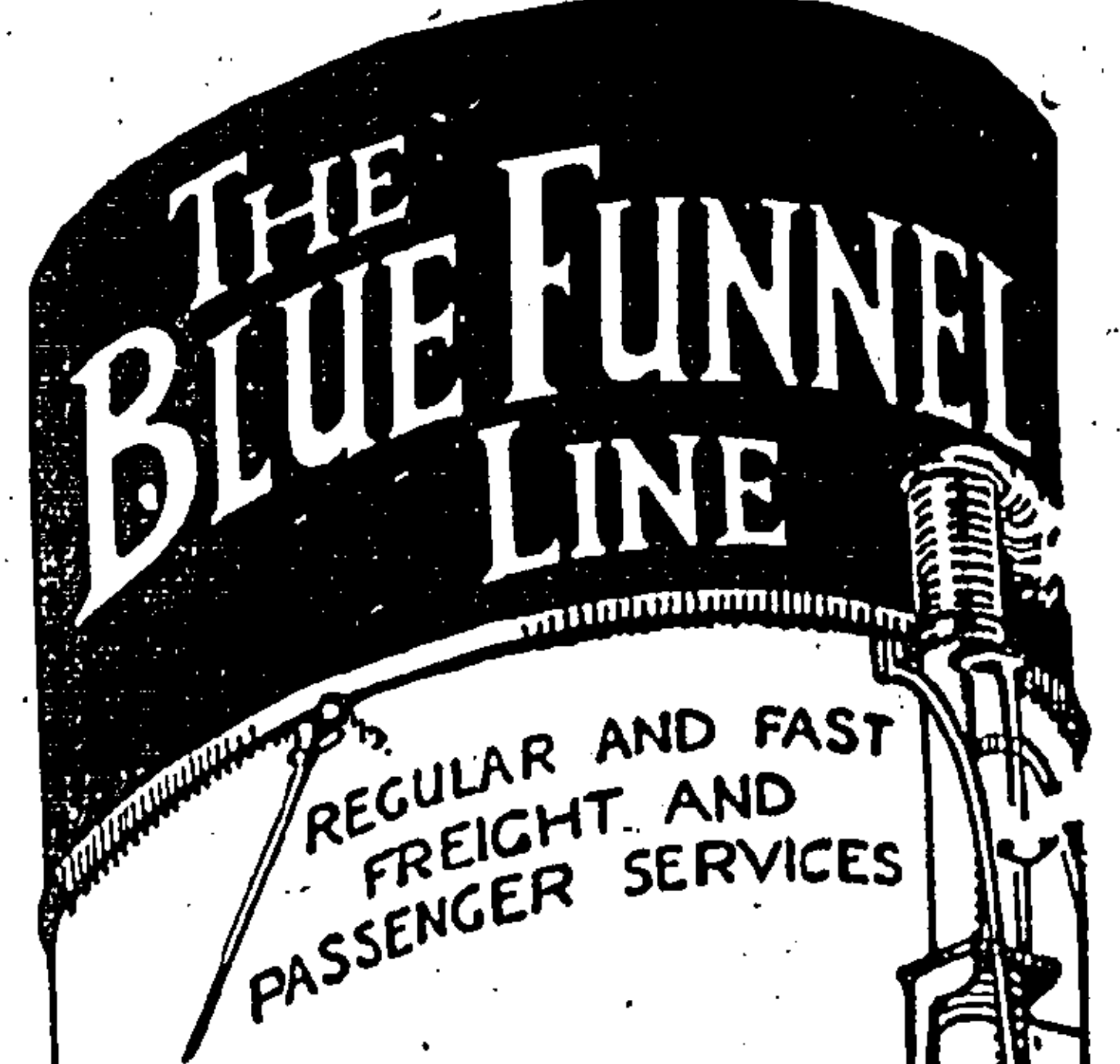
* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.
For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to
The Agents.

Phone 27721

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO

P & O BUILDING, CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL, HONGKONG



LONDON SERVICE

HECTOR sails 20th Oct. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow.

MENESTHEUS sails 3rd Nov. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow.

LIVERPOOL SERVICE

ATREUS sails 7th Nov. for Liverpool, and Glasgow.

NEW YORK SERVICE

TROILUS sails 7th Nov. for Boston, New York, Philadelphia & Baltimore via Cape of Good Hope.

PACIFIC SERVICE

TYNDAREUS sails 18th Nov. for Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle. (via Dairen, Kobe, Nagoya and Yokohama)

INWARD SERVICE

CALCHAS Due 20 Oct. From U. K. via Straits.
AGAMEMNON Due 24 Oct. From U. K. via Straits.
BELLEROPHON Due 24 Oct. From Europe via Straits.
NELEUS Due 2 Nov. From U. K. via Straits.

Special reduced fares are quoted for cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation.

For freight, passage rates and information apply to

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE.

KINEMA

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

TO AN expectant public, we announce the presentation of Jean Harlow's last picture—a production you will never forget!




CLARK GABLE
JEAN HARLOW
SARATOGA

LIONEL BARRYMORE
FRANK MORGAN
WALTER PIDGEON
OWA MERKEL

Also LATEST NEWS OF THE DAY

Next Change "GIRLS CAN PLAY" with JACQUELINE WELLS - CHARLES QUIGLEY

8 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.15 7.15-9.30

ORIENTAL

2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY & TO-MORROW

MUTINY OF OUTCAST MEN ON A HORROR SHIP!

The last slave sails on its last voyage with captive lovers trapped by a crew gone mad, a ship of horror hunted by the navies of the world.

UNKNOWN DANCER ON A SHIP OF DOOM!

THE MOST SPECTACULAR PICTURE EVER FILMED!

BAXTER BEERY
SLAVE SHIP

ELIZABETH HALLAN
MICKEY ROONEY

STARTING "THEY GAVE HIM A GUN" SUNDAY with SPENCER TRACY, FRANCHOT TONE, GLADYS GEORGE

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

8 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.20 7.20-9.30

MAJESTIC

THEATRE

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW
THE LOVELIEST VOICE IN FILMS... SINGING THE BEST KNOWN MELODIES IN THE WORLD!

Richard TAUBER
in
PAGLIACCI

with STEFFI DUNA and DIANA NAPIER
DIRECTED BY KARL GRUNE

COMMENCING SUNDAY
THE YEAR'S FUN-CAST IN A RIOT OF LAUGHS, TEARS AND THRILLS!

WALLACE BEERY in "GOOD OLD SOAK"
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Comedy-Hit!

BRITAIN RECEIVES "BAD PRESS"

Far-Reaching Effect On Trade In South America

London, Oct. 14. Strong dissatisfaction with the manner in which British news is presented in South America, with corresponding detrimental effects on British trade, was voiced at a meeting of the Associated British Chambers of Commerce at Manchester today.

The subject was introduced with an array of facts and figures by Mr. C. S. Cruickshank, representing the British Chamber of Commerce, Brazil, who pointed out that British capital invested in South America amounts to no less than £1,000,000,000.

It was unnecessary, he declared, to dwell upon the vital need for Britain to preserve and expand her trade in South America.

Her national prestige was an important factor in competition for contracts. He regretted to say that British prestige in South America had suffered in recent years, this being generally attributed to the manner in which affairs in foreign countries had been presented to readers by the Press.

THROUGH FOREIGN CHANNEL

British news was distributed in South America almost entirely through foreign channels "and there can be no doubt that Britain has a poor Press in South America—not because of any fundamental bias on the part of the people in the various countries, but because their newspapers are more or less forced to draw their news from biased sources."

"To restore and maintain British prestige, influence and trade interests in South American countries are essential. There should be British representation of British news, an authentic British news service giving regular and genuine British news of the right sort at prices that the papers in the region can afford."

A resolution in this sense, submitted by Mr. Cruickshank on behalf of the British Chambers of Commerce in Brazil, the Argentine, Uruguay and Chile, and seconded by Major W. A. McCallum of the British Chamber of Commerce in the Argentine, was adopted unanimously. In the course of the discussion it was observed that the obvious channel for the transmission of British news to South America lay ready to hand in Reuters, which was described by one speaker as a "great agency, unparalleled throughout the world for reliability and accuracy in its news."—*Reuter.*

Gayer Colours At Motor Show

Efficiency And Safety Stressed

London, Oct. 14. A feminine influence is largely responsible for the new features at the 33rd Motor Show which was opened to-day in the vast, reconstructed Earl's Court, instead of the usual Olympia.

Cars are roomier and driving visibility is greatly improved by front wheel suspension and fashionable safety glass. General braking too is much stronger.

Models, varying from £100 to £3,000, are gayer in colour, more comfortable, have more adequate baggage accommodation, and engines generally are more powerful, obviating much gear-changing.

A four-cylinder model, stated to be a distinct revival, has new inventions for damping noise and vibration. Summed up, the show displays great road efficiency, safety, and luxury value.—*Reuter.*

British Fund Will Help War Victims

To Be Formally Opened Oct. 21

London, Oct. 14. The Lord Mayor of London is officially opening the fund for sufferers from the war in China next Thursday, after a broadcast appeal the previous evening by Sir Abe Bailey.

Already there has been forwarded £1,000, and although it has not been made a condition, the desire has been expressed that £275 of this be allocated to the Lester Hospital, Shanghai, to meet the urgent need for medical supplies.

Several other handsome contributions are promised, and indications are that there will be a heartening response to the appeal throughout the country.—*Reuter.*

COMBATING DISEASE

Geneva, Oct. 14. The Sub-Committee on Hygiene, which is discussing the best means of employing the credit of 2,000,000 francs voted by the League Assembly for combating epidemics and diseases in China, held its first meeting to-day. Three British specialists are members of the Committee.—*Reuter.*

AID FOR STUDENTS

London, Oct. 14. A meeting of University students was held in London to-night, called by the British Committee of the International Student Service, to launch an appeal, supplementary to the Mansion House Relief Fund, for £4,000 to be raised in England, if possible before the end of the year, to be used entirely for the relief of University students and teachers in China.

This is part of an international appeal for £10,000. Professor Chan Peng-chun was the chief speaker at the meeting.—*Reuter.*

STOP PRESS

(Continued from Page 1.)

subject born in Kowloon. It was admitted the crime occurred in British waters.

The case came up originally before Mr. K. Keen at the Central Magistrate in July and the defendant was committed to stand his trial at the August Criminal Session. He was sentenced to death on August 23 at the Sessions, and appealed against his sentence.

The ground for the appeal was that the local Court has no jurisdiction over the appellant, the alleged crime having been committed on board a foreign public vessel. Important questions of international law were discussed at great length during the hearing of the appeal.

MADRID ATTACK

Heavy Bombardment By Insurgents

Madrid, Oct. 13. The Insurgents for the period of an hour launched an artillery attack to-day, firing over 600 shells. It is estimated that 60 or 70 were killed and over 100 wounded. Great damage was done as the shells riddled the central business streets. Many struck people as they were leaving places of amusement.

A shell smashed the skylight of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and landed in the pressroom, forcing the correspondents to take refuge in the store cellars.

Granvin was strewn with debris, the attackers apparently seeking the Telefonica Building. The debris halted traffic to Puerto del Sol.—*United Press.*

AERIAL COMBATS

Madrid, Oct. 13. It is reported that fifteen Loyalist planes crashed in the Orma Region on the Aragon Front and eight Insurgent and two Loyalist machines crashed along the Fuentes Ebro-Garzo Highway. Twelve Insurgent planes crashed along the Ebro River.

As a result of the Insurgent resistance the Loyalists have been forced to bomb the suburb of Carluin instead of Garzo, but later the attackers returned, and lost eight more planes.—*United Press.*

HEAVY SHELLING

London, Oct. 14. Madrid was heavily shelled and Barcelona was bombed to-day.

A Lisbon message states that the Government has failed in an aerial attack on Saragossa, losing 24 planes.

The Insurgents claim to have repulsed a heavy attack at Asturias, capturing 10 tanks and taking three more villages. A slight retreat on that front is admitted by the Government.—*Reuter Bulletin.*

CRUCIFYING SPING

New York, Oct. 13. Replying to the recent statement of 150 Protestant ministers, 167 Catholic clergymen and laymen today made a statement urging the withdrawal of volunteers from the Spanish civil war.

The Catholics in their statement said, "Foreign intervention is prolonging the agony of the crucifixion of Spain" and they contended that "two thirds of Spain freely and enthusiastically acclaimed loyalty and allegiance to General Franco."

Among those who signed the statement was the former Governor, Mr. Al Smith.—*United Press.*

CANTON-KOWLOON LINE REPAIRED

(Continued from Page 1.)

of the Chinese troops on the Shanghai front.

Meanwhile Japanese searchlights spotted a Chinese plane flying very high at which extremely heavy anti-aircraft fire was directed as the lights followed the plane over the Settlement.

Several pieces of shrapnel from the anti-aircraft guns hit the Palace Hotel opposite the United Press office, but did not cause any serious damage. The Chinese plane escaped.—*United Press.*

Japanese Claims

Peiping, Oct. 15. Simultaneously with an attack on Kweichow and Suiyuanfu from the south and east, a small Japanese force cut the railway to the west, destroying a section of the tracks.

Japanese reports from Suiyuanfu state that the Chinese have been routed by a fierce artillery bombardment. The Chinese attempted to cover their retreat by the use of tear-gas bombs, but it is claimed they were completely demoralised when the Japanese artillery opened fire across the line of retreat to the west of Kweichow.—*Reuter.*

GRATEFUL FOR HELP FROM H.K.

(Continued from Page 1.)

Kai-shek to thank you on her behalf for your letter of September 20th and for all the work which you have done in connection with sending over the St. John Ambulance party. Some arrived in Nanking yesterday and the remainder will be here to-day. They will be put to work immediately.

More doctors and nurses are being needed and if it is possible for your Ambulance to help further, please do so by all means.

Mrs. Chiang Kai-shek wishes particularly to thank the British women who are doing so much to help our cause, and to express the hope that such help will continue to be forthcoming.

Yours sincerely,
J. HENR LIU.

SHIPS IN WIRELESS COMMUNICATION

The following ships are expected to be in wireless communication with the Hongkong radio station: President McKinley, President Jefferson, Minoo Maru, Felix Roussel, Victoria, Empress of Japan, Empress of Canada, G. G. Paul Doumer, Montevideo Maru, Porteus, and Heijo Maru.

ALHAMBRA

NATHAN RD. KOWLOON—DAILY AT 3.30-5.10-7.30 & 9.30-TEL. 50655

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW

A Lavish Laugh-and-Rhythm Show to Drive Dull Cars Away!



NEW FACES OF 1937

JOE FENNER
MILTON BERLE
PARRY KARKUS
HARRIET HILLIARD
WILLIAM BRADY
JEROME COWAN
THELMA LEEDS

SUNDAY GEORGE O'BRIEN & CECILIA PARKER in R.K.O. Radio Picture "HOLLYWOOD COWBOY"

ADDED ATTRACTION

The Sensational Heavy Weight Championship Bout

JOE LOUIS vs TOMMY FARR

QUEEN'S

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30-TEL. 31453

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW
CHILDREN OF THE GREAT RIVER

Their Emotions Stark & Strong... Like The Mighty Mississippi In Flood!



BANJO ON MY KNEE

Helen Westley • Buddy Ebsen
Walter Brennan • Walter Catlett
Anthony Martin • Katherine de Mille
The Hall Johnson Choir

SUNDAY JOE E. BROWN in "RIDING ON AIR" Guy Kibbee • Florance Rice

DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.20

STAR

HANKOW ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57795

TO-DAY ONLY
JIMMY DURANTE • OLIVER HARDY • STAN LAUREL



HOLLYWOOD PARTY

TO-MORROW FRANCHOT TONE • LORETTA YOUNG
ONE DAY ONLY "UNGUARDED HOUR" A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

C.I.O. DEFENDS AGREEMENTS
LEFT WING OBJECTIONS CRASHED BY MEETING

Atlantic City, Oct. 13.

A tumultuous session of the Committee for Industrial Organisation crushed left wing objections and placed before the meeting a record in favour of a policy supporting the sanctity of bargaining contracts and pledging co-operation in safeguarding the operation of agreements.

The session also approved the legislative programme, including, firstly, the Wage and Hours Bill; secondly, licensing of all Inter-State commerce and industries; thirdly, appropriation of sufficient Works Progress Administration funds to provide jobs for all workers; and fourthly, expansion of the Social Security Act.—*United Press.*

PREJUDICE ALLEGED

Denver, Oct. 13. The American Federation of Labour has unanimously approved a resolution demanding that President Roosevelt and Congress terminate the National Labour Relations Board's prejudice in favour of the Committee for Industrial Organisation after Mr. J. P. Frey, prominent leader of the Federation, demanded a thorough house cleaning of the National Labour Relations Board, including the removal of Mr. Edwin Smith and several regional directors.—*United Press.*

MINERS RETURN TO WORK

Coalade, Pennsylvania, Oct. 13. Nearly 7,000 miners have returned to work pending arbitration in connection with the sit down strike in the Lehigh Mining Company in Panther Creek Valley, where the men refused to work in sympathy with 30 "stay-down" strikers. The strike was not authorized by the United Mining Workers' Union, which insisted that the men return to work immediately to protect their contract with the company.—*United Press.*

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERCY FRANKLIN, at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria, Hongkong

HONG KONG HOTEL

SPECIAL DINNER DANCE IN THE GRILL ROOM

TO-NIGHT

EXTENSION TILL 2 A.M.

PRESENTING

MAHON & RUCKER

Two of America's leading dance exponents who will make their debut in Hongkong on this occasion

No Extra Cover Charge

For Reservations phone 30281

THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.

1970



Susan Gay discusses STRIPES

FRENCHWOMEN have long been alive to the chic that can be produced by a clever use of striped designs. Their figures tend very much to be S-shaped. Sometimes the S may be elongated, sometimes squat. But certainly only a comparatively small percentage of them, when they've passed their early twenties, keep the naturally good figures we associate with the smart Parisienne.

Yet they still look agile and well-dressed. Striped materials are among their steady favourites, whether or not they've just been featured in the exclusive designers' new collections. But you rarely see a Frenchwoman wearing her stripes running dead straight from neck to hem. They are usually made up in chevron style, thus taking inches off their figures.

NOW that, of course, is a simple matter for a clever and experienced dressmaker to arrange. But for the woman who likes to run up a little frock at home it's not so easy.

Try to arrange a skirt pattern on the cross of your material without any definite instructions to guide you and ten to one the stripes will come out at the wrong angle, won't meet where they should, and will slant off at various degrees in different places.

So this pattern, which has been specially cut to give this V-shaped design to stripes, is a really valuable pattern that's worth buying and using, then keeping in stock and using again and again. Angerage has illustrated it here, showing the back and front views of the frock made up in striped material, as well as another view made in plain fabric.

To make the striped design you will need the following amount of material: 35 in. wide—5½ yards for sizes 30 and 32, 3½ yards for sizes 33 and 34, 3¾ yards for sizes 35 and 36, 4 yards for size 38, 4¼ yards for size 40, 4½ yards for size 42, 4¾ yards for size 44.

The pattern also shows how to cut out from material that is 32 in. wide or 20 in. wide. I suggest, however, that you avoid the 32 in. material if possible as in most of the sizes you then need to piece the fabric at the neckline—and I'm sure you don't want to give yourself more work than is necessary.

The main point in the making-up is to see that you get your stripes meeting exactly so that they form nice acute points on the yoke, down the bodice front and down the skirt at the sides and the centre back. You can do this quite well if you take care before stitching, using short rather than long tacking stitches. The setting-in of the sleeves presents no difficulty.

You can either wear the front opening of the bodice high and flat at the neck, as shown in the drawing, or you can press the two points back to form narrow revers.

The style of this frock is equally suitable for plain fabrics in almost any light-weight material, novelty cotton, silk or wool. And you can make it with long sleeves or short puffed sleeves if you prefer them to the short loose sleeves of the striped design.

Good Cooking

By Ambrose Heath

Rissoles can be Tasty

"RISsoles" is a word, I am afraid, that has been more the subject of jokes than appreciation, and that is probably because ninety-nine people out of a hundred do not make them properly.

The ordinary "rissole" made out of cooked beef or mutton, rather highly seasoned, and bound with thick gravy or some sauce, and an egg, is more often a croquette than a rissole. If it is just floured, and

then fried in shallow fat it might even more reasonably be called a meat cake; but if it is well egged and breadcrumbed, and fried golden in deep fat, so that when it is served it is crisp outside and still soft within, then it is a true croquette.

BUT the true rissole is the best of them all. For here the savoury mixture of meat or fish, or even egg or vegetables should be encased in very thin pastry, like a miniature turnover; this is brushed over in turn with egg, and then

rolled in breadcrumbs, which should be pressed carefully on to it with the flat of a knife, so that every part of the surface is covered with the egg and the crumbs.

These delicious little morsels are then fried in deep fat until the coating is crisp and golden, and then drained very well before serving with some sauce like tomato handed separately.

Not only are they excellent to eat, but they are admirable for using up last remains, because the pastry makes the meat go so much farther.

PLANNING CHILDREN'S HOMEWORK

WITH the beginning of the school session parents are again faced with the worry of their children's homework. Fortunately very young children are not burdened with homework, but what they have to do should be done well so that they get into the habit of doing their homework seriously.

Homework must be attended to if boys and girls are to be thoroughly prepared to earn their living. No matter how well taught they are during school hours, it is impossible for them to master all the subjects necessary for a Leaving Certificate without learning to concentrate and work by themselves, and so develop a habit of studying which will stand them in good stead all their lives.

Many parents imagine that their children have far too much homework to do because they spend hours at their books. It does not strike them that the children waste a lot of time every evening through lack of concentration or through deliberate dawdling.

There are, however, parents who overburden their children with extra homework because they wish them to be first in every subject. I know a mother who has labelled her family "very clever," and they have to live up to that reputation, even though they do not get to bed till midnight. She wants her children to outshine all the other pupils, so they have to slog at their lessons day in and day out. They do an abnormal amount of homework and are not even free from study during the holidays.

Neglecting Lessons for Pleasure

On the other hand, there are parents who allow their children to go to all kinds of entertainments during the week, and consequently the homework is done in a hurry late at night or in the early hours of the morning when the children are half asleep. These parents unjustly blame the teachers when their children fail in examinations.

Many modern teachers manage to teach their pupils without giving them much homework, so the least parents can do is to see that the prescribed work is done well at the right time.

Judging from my own experience the modern teacher only sets exercises on what has been taught in class. If some of the pupils have not understood the explanations, it is rather unfair to blame the teaching, for it is impossible to give individual attention in large classes.

If parents would plan their children's homework much trouble would be avoided. Supposing two hours, say from six to eight, were set apart for homework and the boys and girls were sent into a room by themselves and told that they must be efficient and not interrupt each other, they would soon learn to study. Of course they must not be allowed to put on the wireless or jump up every time the door bell rings. Then they would have the rest of the evening for themselves, as well as the hours between leaving school and 10 o'clock. Saturday and Sunday should be free days. A Parent

Baked Chocolate Pudding

3 ozs breadcrumbs;
One and a half teaspoonsfuls coconut;
Vanilla essence;
2½ ozs sugar, ¼ oz butter, two eggs;

Two tablespoonsfuls condensed milk made up to half pint with water.

Put the breadcrumbs and sugar into a basin. Mix coconut, butter, and dissolved condensed milk in a saucepan, and bring to the boil. Pour over the breadcrumbs, cover and stand for ten minutes. Beat up yolks of eggs and add to mixture, then pour into a well-greased pie dish. Bake in a moderate oven till set (about 20 minutes). Whip whites stiffly, add two tablespoonsfuls of caster sugar, gradually, beat well. Pile on top of pudding. Put back into oven to brown (about five minutes).
Gwendoline Wales

Dutch Apple Tart

MAKE pastry with 4 ozs flour, 2 ozs lard, pinch of salt, milk. Rub the fat into the flour until very fine. Add salt. Mix to a stiff dough with the milk. Roll out until about ¼ in thick. Line edge of pie dish with strips of pastry, damping the edges of the dish with a little milk to make the pastry stick. Damp the strips with a little more milk to make the top stick.

For the filling you require 4 or 5 apples, peeled, cored, and sliced, 4 or 5 teaspoonsfuls sugar, 2 ozs suet, and a pinch of spice.

Nearly fill the pie dish. Add two tablespoonsfuls water. Cover with pastry. Trim the edges and press well together. Put in a moderate oven. After ten minutes make three small slits in the top of the pie to liberate the steam. Bake for another 30 to 35 minutes. Dust with sugar before serving.

THE PERFECT GUEST

FOLLOW these rules and you will always be a "come-again" guest.

Be punctual. If breakfast is at nine o'clock, don't saunter down calmly at nine-thirty, when fresh tea, or coffee, has to be made, and another egg substituted for the cold one.

Don't litter your bedroom with your belongings. If you are a "check-out" several of your possessions can remain in your case until the end of your stay.

Don't acquiesce immediately in everything your hostess suggests. She would much rather you said you hated playing them.

Don't fuss and fuss too much when kindness is shown you; on the other hand, appreciate thoughtfulness for your comfort.

Don't be persuaded to stay longer than the original invitation extends, unless you are absolutely certain that you are not being urged to remain out of politeness.

Don't forget to write a letter of thanks appreciated even in these days of casual manners.

The Perfect Hostess

Don't your friends say, "She is a perfect hostess," or do they take their leave and make up their minds never to come again? If you follow these "tips" they will want to come again.

Don't leave your preparations until the last minute, or you will get flustered, and your brows will be furrowed with worry when your guest appears.

Decide on the menus beforehand, so that you will not have to rack your brains for suitable changes for each day's fare.

Don't be too ambitious with your dishes unless you are a perfect cook, and don't introduce new recipes unless you are sure of good results.

Find out (unless you already know) if your guest must eschew certain foods for health reasons. People who have a number of likes and if possible you should supply an alternative choice.

Look as though you are enjoying your guests' visit, and not worrying about her reactions to the table time.

Don't over-tire yourself before-hand, or you will feel you must rest just as your guest needs entertainment.

Do, especially if you are your own cook, take your guest out for an occasional meal. This will be a change for you both.

Your Child's Sight

A CHILD who is not physically fit relies entirely on his parents to help it towards the good health it craves. When the physical defect is neither painful to the child nor noticeable to the parent, the child never complains until he realises that he is different from his playmates. Then he wants to know why.

It is in this way that eye trouble is often discovered. Faulty vision is not usually painful, and there are very few indications in the child's expression or habits which provide any clue to the parents.

Continuous screwing up of the lids and reading with the book close to the eyes are two signs that vision is not normal.

It is, however, a good plan to have a child's eyes examined by a competent practitioner at the age of six, for there may be errors in a child's sight which would be dormant unless exposed by a thorough optical test. If allowed to remain uncorrected these errors tend to increase until they cause actual physical discomfort. In addition, a child's chances in later life are seriously prejudiced if his sight at school is below normal.

It may be necessary for a child to wear glasses when only six years old, but this should not cause such expressions of horror as are heard in the consulting room when this advice is given to the parents.

The human eye is just as prone to imperfections as any other part of the body. It is so sensitive, and its construction is so delicate that the smallest departure from the normal shape will cause defects in sight.

Feverish ailments such as measles, mumps, and chickenpox frequently leave a child's sight below normal. An optical examination should be made as soon as the child has recovered, so that strain arising from weak eyes may be removed.

Excessive strain can be caused by poor lighting at school and at home. Modern schools are designed to avoid this, and the parents should see that plenty of light is provided for homework. A separate reading lamp will make the child light-conscious, and will assist concentration on the work.

No child can be expected to benefit from good school tuition while unconsciously labouring under the burden of defective vision and poor light. It is to his parents that he looks for guidance.

N. M.

Optician

Waves and curls

for lovely girls



Set the fashion at home! It's so easy—so quick—so inexpensive! Apply AMAMI Wave Set—then a few deft touches with fingers and comb and you have sleek shining waves. And those delightful little curls are just as simple. You will find an instruction leaflet enclosed with every bottle of Amami Wave Set.

Prepare your hair this way...

An AMAMI Shampoo gives the perfect foundation for a lovely setting—makes the hair silky and manageable. Emphasizes the natural colour. The famous ingredients in Amami Shampoo ensure hair health and beauty.

AMAMI WAVE SET

If you have any difficulty in obtaining AMAMI Shampoo, Wave Set, please write to Barker & Co. Ltd., 37, Des Voeux Road Central, HONGKONG.

FRIDAY NIGHT IS AMAMI NIGHT

HAVE A DAZZLING SMILE —SPARKLING TEETH

Brighten your smile with Kolynos



It's so easy—when you use Kolynos. Kolynos gives teeth charm and sparkle wonderful to see.

Don't forget—Kolynos is most economical. It lasts twice as long as ordinary toothpastes because you use only half as much. Try the dry brush technique with only a half-inch of Kolynos. You will be delighted with the results.



Economize—buy the large tube

\$1 TIFFINS

at

Jimmy's

Also A la Carte

China Bldg., Hongkong.

Hankow Rd., Kowloon.

MORRISON PLANOS

Built for a lifetime's Music Service they offer unquestionably the finest value obtainable in high grade pianos.

HAVE ONE IN YOUR HOME.

For Sale and Hire at

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY

Marina House, 19 Queen's Road, C.

Tel. 24648.

THE ASIA COY
OF KWAN BLDG. DES VOEUX RD. C.
FOR GROCERIES BUTCHERIES
FRUITS GREENS & SUNDRIES
TRAVELLING
SAVE TIME & MONEY
DELIVERIES LEAVING DEPOT 7 a.m. 12 noon 4 p.m.
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MONTHLY CREDIT

THE
HONGKONG
PENINSULA HOTEL;
HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL;
&
SHANGHAI
ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL;
HOTELS
LIMITED.
In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking

T.U.C. Backs Arms for Defence

AGGRESSORS MUST BE FACED

—Sir Walter Citrine

New Policy Adopted by
3,544,000 to 224,000

(By IAN MACKAY)

Norwich, Sept. 10.

After a long and sometimes bitter debate the Trades Union Congress decided to-day by 3,544,000 votes to 224,000 to adopt the new declaration of policy on Defence which was issued by the National Council of Labour last week.

While the new policy does not specially support the Government's rearmament programme, there is no doubt that in effect most Labour people regard it as qualified support at least.

Sir Walter Citrine, in explaining the report, made it quite clear that the General Council is prepared to go much further than they have hitherto admitted to oppose the spread of Fascism, even to the extent of using armed force.

There will be plenty of argument between now and the Labour Party Conference at Bournemouth next month respecting how far to-day's decision commits the movement, but, though there will be fierce conflict, there is little doubt that the intention of most of the delegates at the Congress was to support the rearmament programme on the basis of collective security.

The opposition was vigorous enough on the rostrum, but when it came to counting heads the Shop Assistants and the Furnishing Trades were the only important unions which went through with it.

When Mr. Devlin called for a show of hands, out of 620 delegates fewer than 20 went up against the report and, by challenging a card vote, the critics rather unwisely exposed the numerical weakness of their position.

TURNING POINT IN WORKING CLASS OUTLOOK

The decision, which was generally expected, will be of cardinal importance in international affairs.

It marks a definite turning point in working-class outlook throughout the world, as the organised trade movement abroad generally follows the British lead.

Ever since the establishment of the Nazi regime in Germany Labour policy has been in the melting pot. Long ago the majority of trade union leaders decided that if Democracy is to stand up to Dictatorship the pacifist position must be abandoned.

Ever since the Southport Conference three years ago there has been struggle between the orthodox leaders and sections of the movement who believe that to support the armaments programme without securing definite guarantees from the Government would destroy the Labour movement eventually.

To-day's vote means that the rank and file have decided to accept the new policy laid down by the leaders at Transport House.

CRUX OF THE QUESTION

Sir Walter Citrine realised that the crux of the question was whether or not the new policy, committing the movement to support the Government's programme.

In replying to a specific question by Mr. Ansell Bevin, M.P., he said they were committed neither to the Government's policy nor to its programme. They were absolutely opposed to its foreign policy.

With regard to the arms programme they were not committed either as to its size, scope or strategy. The only thing they were committed to was adequate defence.

He went on, however, to say: "There is nothing the Government would be more delighted with than to know that the Labour movement was not ready to defend this country if attacked. We want to prevent war, but we do not believe you can prevent war by lying down to aggression. Some risk is inevitable."

"The situation demands that the movement must make up its mind. If we have come to the conclusion that some measure of re-armament is necessary that re-armament can-



The new-elected president of the assembly of the League of Nations, Aga Khan, leaving the League of Nations building outside, which two gentlemen in uniform are posted.

not await the advent of a Labour Government."

"NEXT WAR" CAN BE PREVENTED

Sir Walter had opened the debate by referring to the report of the National Council of Labour on international policy and defence. This document stated:

"It is the conviction of the National Council of Labour that the 'next war' can be prevented, that the arms race can be stopped, and that the League of Nations can be made strong again, provided that a British Government soon comes to power which will base its policy on the declarations of the British Labour movement."

"Such a Government must be in a position to make a powerful appeal to the Fascist States to agree to the abandonment of the arms race, and the acceptance of a general disarmament treaty."

"Such a Government, in the present state of the world, must also be strongly equipped to defend this country, to play its full part in collective security, and to resist any intimidation by the Fascist Powers designed to frustrate the fulfilment of our obligations."

"Such a Government, therefore, until the change in the international situation caused by its advent had had its effect, would be unable to reverse the present programme of rearmament."

"Such a Government, however, would immediately re-examine the whole provision made for defence in the light of the international situation and the new foreign policy which it would inaugurate."

NATIONS WHO BREAK THEIR SOLEMN PLEDGES

Sir Walter Citrine, moving the adoption of the report, referred to the "almost incredible deterioration in international relationship" during the last few years. It was an almost complete break-up of any principles of international morality.

No longer was there even a semblance on the part of some countries of allegiance to the pledges solemnly undertaken by them and upon which the fabric of peace was designed to rest.

"Whether we like it or not (he went on), we have had clearly revealed in the last two or three years the conception that might is right and that nations, if they feel strong enough, will be unrestrained in carrying that doctrine to its logical conclusion."

"The report frankly tried to reveal the situation."

"It is not a scaremongering document; it is a measured statement which I consider to be unchallengeable in its truth."

GRAVE RISK OF WORLD WAR

The report pointed out that there was a grave risk of general war in the near future. No serious observer of international affairs could dispute it.

"This continual instilling into the minds of the young in the Fascist States of the glories of war; this continual extolling of the virtues of armed might; this scornful rejection of pacific principles; this determination to rule the world, and, step by step through armed force, to spread the doctrines of Fascism, must, if carried to its logical conclusion, inevitably lead to war."

PEACE NOT SECURED BY MERE RESOLUTIONS

"Democracies cannot afford to take the view that they are ready to stand in defence of collective peace and security unless they are to support it by something more than resolutions or declarations."

"Lately we have had an attack made by Japan on China and it has become patent that there is now a new technique of war."

"It is a technique not merely to wage war without declaring war, but to wage war on civilians."

"It is not a cynicism to say that the safest place may be in the trenches."

"The League system is to-day little more than a name. Step by step countries have left the League. Germany is no longer a member; Japan is no longer a member; and Italy's membership is just a cynical connection."

FEAR STALKING THROUGH EUROPE

"Insecurity and fear are stalking throughout Europe, and evidence of

that is to be found in the extensive rearming which every country in Europe is now undertaking."

"The existence of a little stretch of water brings a false sense of security to the British people but the technique of modern warfare would make light of that barrier."

"The British public," he continued, "never act from strict logical principles. They awake to danger, as a rule, very late. In their tolerant way they do not want war with anybody, and they cannot believe anybody wants war with them."

BRITAIN WILL HAVE TO ACT

"Bit by bit the weakness, hesitation and refusal of our Government to face the Fascist aggressors have disturbed our people, and sooner or later we shall have a cry from the general public that the limits of restraint have been reached, and the Government will be compelled to act."

"Even in our own movement that cry will be raised. It is being raised now."

"We are being told to take decisive action against the pirates of the Mediterranean, and it is that instinctive revolt in the minds of our people that will drive our Government into some sort of action."

"The moment we do that we traverse into the area where the danger of war becomes quite clear."

"On what grounds do we take a smug view of our situation? If Germany has the least idea that we shall be found in combination against her may it not be that she will strike against this country first?"

"Our duty is to try to rebuild the League, and we want to co-operate with other countries in the purpose."

"In the meantime it may be that the prime responsibility for the maintenance of peace will fall on one or two countries who are adequately prepared and ready to shoulder those responsibilities."

REARMAMENT ESSENTIAL

"How, in these circumstances, can we escape the conclusion that some measure of rearmament is indispensable if this country is to face its obligations?"

"Labour at no distant date hopes to become the Government of this country, and almost our first duty would be to face up to the international situation."

"We cannot wait for that time before framing our policy, and indicating to our people, despite the possibility and probability of misrepresentation, that we have a moral duty to perform."

"We recognise that in the state of the world, this Labour movement cannot be indifferent to the defence of its own shores."

ENGINEERS STILL CRITICAL

The most important criticism came from Mr. J. C. Little, leader of the Engineers, who earlier in the week withdrew their amendment condemning the new policy.

Mr. Little soon made it clear that while they had withdrawn the amendment he himself was still strongly critical of the policy.

He suggested that only a combination of France, Russia and Britain

armed to defend a collective peace could deal with the dictators.

T.U.C. DECISIONS "MUST BE ACCEPTED"

Mr. Will Lawther, a member of the General Council, in a vigorous defence of the report, bluntly informed the political wing of the movement that it was decisions of the Trade Union Congress that had to be accepted.

Mr. Lawther was very frank and fearless about this, but I expect more will be heard of it at Bournemouth.

Most of the opposition came from the younger men and their main

dilemma was that they also are the most vociferous in their demand that something must be done to save the Spanish and Chinese workers from aggression.

JAPAN'S WAR ON CHINA "A CRIME"

On the motion of Mr. George Hicks, Congress passed an emergency resolution expressing sympathy with the Chinese people in the struggle they had entered upon in the defence of their country. The resolution added:

"Organised Labour throughout the world condemns the unprincipled and unprovoked invasion of China by Japan as a violation of inter-

national law and treaty rights and as a crime against a nation which desires only to live at peace with all other nations."

"Congress views with horror the indiscriminate murder of the civilian population of Chinese towns and cities by Japan's naval, military and air forces."

Mr. Hicks suggested that Great Britain should appeal to the members of the League of Nations to withdraw their ambassadors from Tokyo so as to show the world's disapproval of the Japanese invasion and that Britain, in consultation with the United States, should try to take some means to restrain Japan.

EXHIBITION



OF A SELECTED NUMBER OF ENTRIES RECEIVED IN
THE SEVENTH ANNUAL AMATEUR

PHOTOGRAPHIC COMPETITION

CONDUCTED BY "THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH"

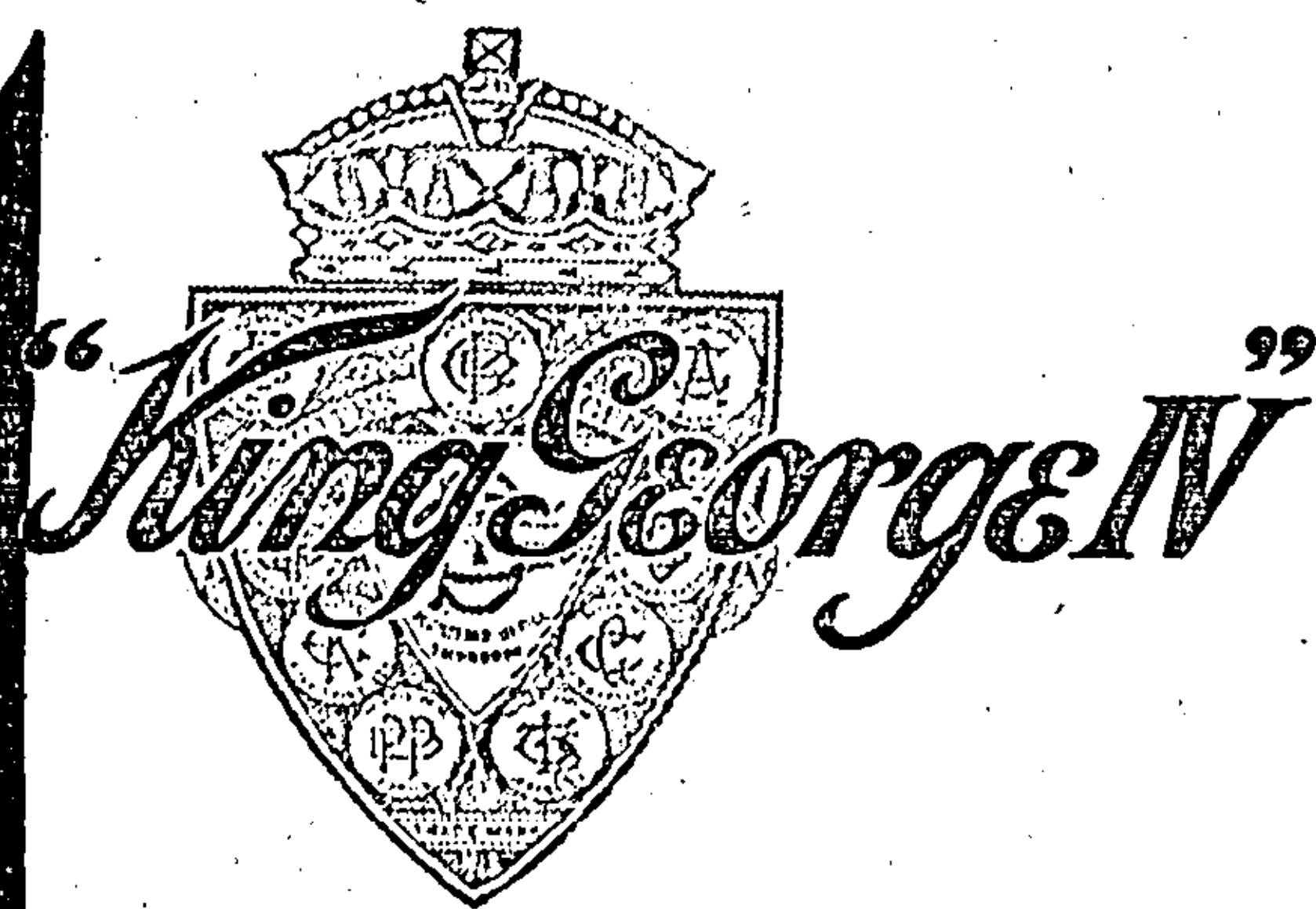
IN THE BOARD ROOM

FOURTH FLOOR

MORNING POST BUILDING

TO-DAY ONLY

9.30 a.m. to 6 p.m.



OLD SCOTCH WHISKY

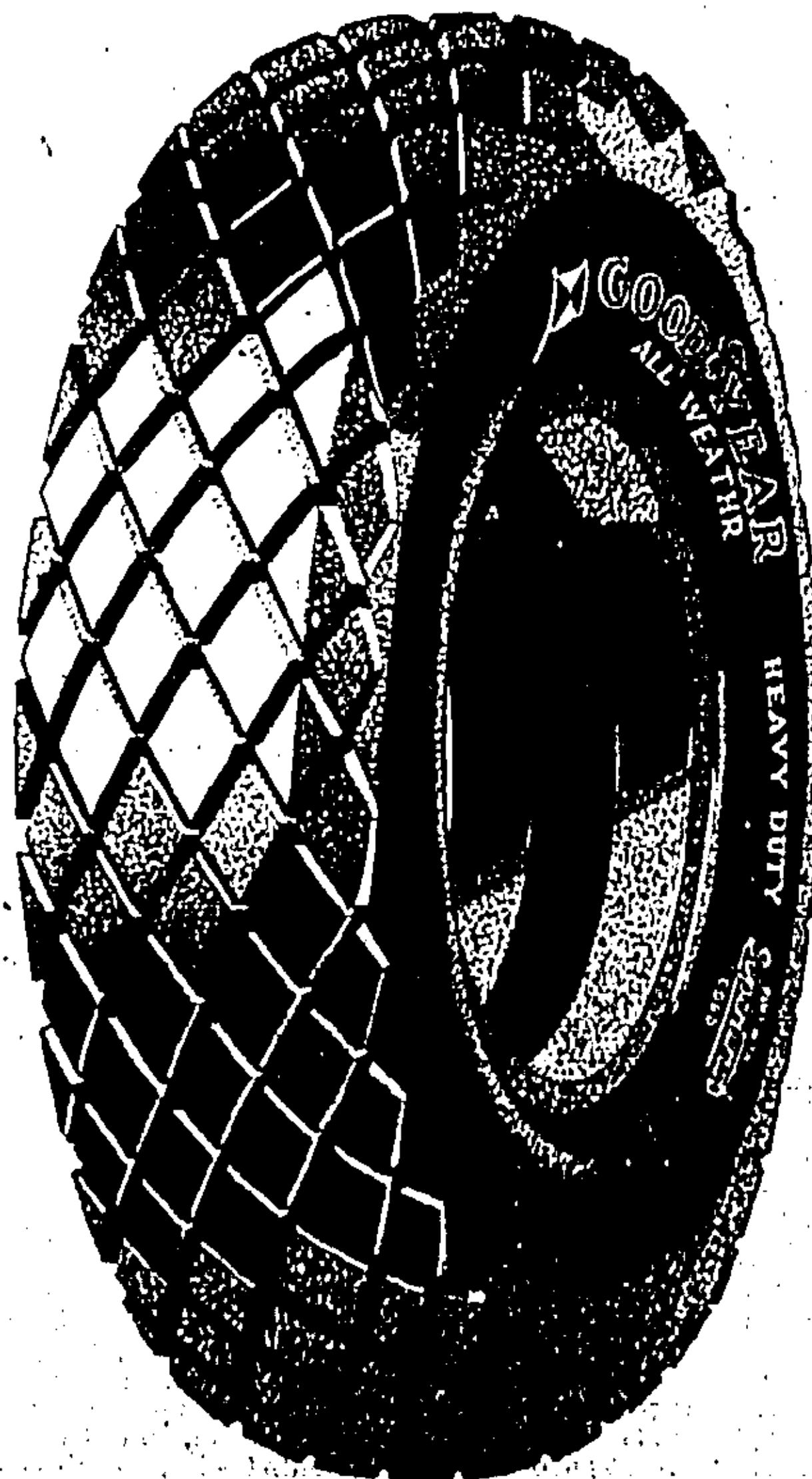
The ALPHA and OMEGA of good WHISKY.

For Purity and Bouquet it is unsurpassed!

THERE'S AGE and HISTORY in every BOTTLE!



GOOD YEAR



ALL WHO USE GOODYEAR TYRES ARE SATISFIED.

TRY THEM YOURSELF AND GOODYEAR QUALITY WILL TELL.

DEMAND GOODYEAR FOR YOUR NEXT CHANGE.

UNIVERSAL SALES

Sole Distributor For Hong Kong & China

36 French Bank Building.

Phone 31838.

A little learning is a dangerous thing;
Drink deep, or taste not the Pierian Spring:
There, shallow draughts intoxicate the brain,
And drinking largely, sobers us again.

(Alexander Pope, Essay on Criticism).

PYERIS

SPARKLING MINERAL WATER

has been the subject of criticism throughout the Far East for many years, and is proclaimed the **Finest Mineral Water** produced, ever increasing in popularity. Most agreeable to the palate, refreshing and health-giving.

Blends excellently with Whisky.

A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.
AERATED WATER MANUFACTURERS.

SALE OF RECORDS

We are offering a large number

of

VICTOR and "H.M.V." RECORDS

at reduced prices.

Catalogues are available
on application

S. MOUTRIE & Co., Ltd.
York Building Chater Road

THE SKY'S THE LIMIT!

Here comes the world's dizziest
aviator, with a laugh in every
loop, a howl in every tail spin,
a thrill in every nose dive!



JOE E. BROWN
Riding on Air
with
GUY KIBBEE
FLORENCE RICE
VINTON HAWORTH

SUNDAY AT THE QUEEN'S

"Whiz"

**AUTOMOTIVE
PRODUCTS OF THE
HIGHEST QUALITY**

For the proper servicing
which your car deserves!

The following are available at
all our Garages and Service
Stations:—

LONDON COACH WAX
LONDON COACH PRE-WAX-
CLEANER
METAL POLISH
RADIATOR CLEANER
WHITE TYRE FINISH
AUTO TOP & TYRE DRESSING
KIAKI DRESSING
WHEEL BEARING LUBRICANT
UNIVERSAL JOINT LUBRICANT
GEAR LUBRICANT
AUTO OIL SOAP
RADIATOR STOP LEAK
NEAT'S FOOT COMPOUND.

Hongkong Hotel Garage

Showroom
Tel. 27778/9 Stubbs Road

IN MEMORIAM

TSE.—In ever-loving memory of
our Darling Mary who was
called to rest on October 15th,
1937. From Mummy, Daddy,
Brother and Sisters. "God took
our loved one from our home,
But never from our hearts."

DEATH

CHEAH.—On October 14, 1937, Dr.
Cheah Keng Seng, aged 38 years.
Funeral will pass the Monument
at 3 p.m. and burial will take
place in the Roman Catholic
Cemetery.

The
Hongkong Telegraph

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1937.

BRITAIN IN CONTROL

It is gratifying, and at the
same time something of a relief,
to learn that British statesmen
have at least succeeded in side-
stepping a blow to international
relations in Europe over the
question of foreign volunteers
in Spain. It is gratifying be-
cause, when we last commented
upon this delicate Spanish situa-
tion a day or two ago, we ex-
pressed our confidence in Brit-
ish statesmanship, and the be-
lief that before any irremediable
step was taken the possibilities
of conference would be exhaust-
ed. The volunteer problem has
been tossed back into the per-
haps unwilling lap of the Non-
Intervention Committee. We
are relieved at the decision be-
cause the opening of the Franco-
Spanish frontier to arms and
aid for the Loyalist cause would
have brought France and Italy
almost, if not quite, openly to
grips on Spanish soil. The re-
percussions from such a collision
would have shaken the world.
The dangers inherent
in a struggle of that nature are
too apparent to require magni-
fication. We feel we should
congratulate Great Britain for
the part she has played in these
latter developments, for unques-
tionably the tempers in France
are such that action can only be
restrained by friends and allies.
Nor is it a case of a few
frightened people shouting to
their protagonists: "Do hold us
back!" It is our belief that
France, in truth, was prepared
to open the Pyrenees frontier
and assist the Loyalists, as the
Leftist parties in that country
have desired to do for some
time, despite the risk involved.
British statesmen, far-seeing,
calm as usual in the crisis, have
possibly prevented disaster by
detering France from holding
a pistol—and a loaded one at
that—at the heads of the Italian
Fascists. While the danger is
not past, we have at least a
breathing-space, and time to
weigh calmly the consequences
of any action to be taken.
Failure to act in this juncture,
however, may be mistaken as an
indication of weakness or lack
of solidarity on the part of Brit-
ain and France. That in itself
is a danger not to be ignored.
For it is our feeling that behind
the plasticity of British policy
is an iron, moulding hand, and
that unless a satisfactory com-
promise is reached in the Non-
Intervention Committee's dis-
cussions in short order, there

THERE are at least
two well-dressed men
in America; at Press
Conference. They stand be-
hind the President of the
United States; and they
never bat an eyelid. No-
body knows what their
names are because nobody
has ever taken the trouble
to find out.

They are the President's body-
guard; and somewhere, in some
mysterious place where they can
get at them quickly, they carry
guns. They don't look like
bodyguards; they look like
movie actors, seeing which of
them can stand still for the long-
er time; and from the blank ex-
pressions on their faces you
wouldn't think they could under-
stand the English language.
They don't need to.

But for all that they are no
more than elegant statues; they
are a symbol, whose significance
it is impossible nowadays for
anyone to overlook, because it is
their job to protect the life of
the most bitterly and most un-
reasonably hated man in the
United States of America.

You wouldn't think it to look
at him. He is a three-dimen-
sional smile who takes the great-
est care to let you know that he
has never tasted anything but
victory.

Even the bitterest and most
humiliating of the defeats which
he has suffered in the last few
months make no outward dif-
ference.

If they did, if they only did,
you would be confirmed in your
opinion that here, sitting in
front of you with a theatrical
cigarette holder between his
shining teeth, was a man greater
than any of the other rulers of
the earth.

But the eternal smile which
illuminates that handsome face
is too constant, the charm too
unchanging, to break down the
sudden conviction that you have
when you first see him—that
here is a master of insincerity
who has succeeded in fooling no
one but himself.

If that is the wholly unjust
opinion which you form when
first you see Franklin Delano
Roosevelt, it is his fault, not
yours.

He puts on an act for you
when you don't need it; because
if you were not stunned by the
charm in so painful a way that
you react against it, you could
not see him without remember-
ing the long and splendid pro-
gramme of social amelioration
and betterment which he set out

will be renewal of pressure upon
Italy for a settlement—particu-
larly in view of General
Franco's repeated approval of
the plan of withdrawal of all
volunteers.

BACK TO THE BUDGET

We are not finished with the
Budget. On Wednesday next
replies to the criticisms and
suggestions of Unofficial Mem-
bers will be forthcoming. We
are anticipating them with in-
terest. Like many of the Un-
official Members, we are anxious
to hear the Government's atti-
tude towards the suggestion of
provision of further facilities
for poor people requiring hos-
pital treatment. We shall also
be much interested to hear the
replies to criticisms of the
Medical Department, particularly
to the suggestion that it was
forgetful or in ignorance of a
supply of anti-cholera vaccine
in Hongkong when cables were
sent to Manila, Shanghai, Bang-
kok and elsewhere asking for
emergency doses to be flown
here. With respect to the criti-
cism against doctors using a
single needle for inoculation of
numerous persons at a time
when thousands were waiting
for attention, we would like to
point out that a good many
medical men who have been in
British or other services will
probably be able to state that
this procedure is by no means
unusual. It is safe to say that
most medical men will agree
that the washing of such a
needle in ether or some spirit
will sterilise it adequately, so
that it can be used on numbers
of patients. The only trouble
is the needle sometimes becomes
blunt, and the puncture is not
as quick and easy as in the or-
dinary painless operation. In
emergencies there should be no
complaint that is not wholly
reasonable.

PHILIP JORDAN recently paid a flying visit to
America to try to find out something about the men
and women who are changing American life. Here
is a picture of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, the Pre-
sident—seen on the blackest day of his political career.

THE FIGHTER WHO GOES ON SMILING

to perform, and without remem-
bering the folly and greed of
those who have attempted to
block that programme; and, in
some measure, have succeeded.

The day I came into the oval
room at the White House where
he receives his visitors was the
blackest day in his political
career; but had you, that morn-
ing, failed to read the news-
papers or had you not been pre-
sent at the Senate the previous
afternoon when the Court Re-
form Bill had been thrown on to
the dust-bin, you would have
said: "Here is a man who has
triumphed over his enemies;
here is the man who has moved
still another step forward to-
wards the permanent preserva-
tion of the liberties of the peo-
ple and towards the provision of
a happier life for all of them."

That day was perhaps the one
day in all his two terms as Pre-
sident when the charm and the
smile could have no meaning, be-
cause the keystone of the New
Deal had been taken from him
only a few hours earlier and had
been chucked away.

The economic royalists were
back in the saddle; the President
was down and out, defeated not
by conviction but by falsehood
and greed.

His measure to reform the
Supreme Court had been twisted
and distorted until the people of
America believed that what he
intended was not a wholly proper
judicial measure but was a direct
attack upon the Constitution it-
self, when in fact no Constitu-
tional issue was involved.

It had never been explained to
them—and for this the Presi-
dent himself is partly to blame
—that the Supreme Court had
been originally founded to pre-
serve the rights and property of
those Americans who owned the
country's means of production at
a time when something like 25
per cent. of the people owned
them; and that the Supreme
Court still existed to perform the
same function in 1937, but that
now no more than 20 per cent.
of the people owned 100 per cent.
of the means of production.

It was a crushing defeat.
Most of the unpropertied 80 per
cent. deserted the President in
the hour of their own need and
joined a chorus of vituperation
with the 20 per cent. whose pri-
vileged existence has long since
deprived America of her title of
The Land of Opportunity. But
they haven't told anyone that.

America, indeed, is becoming
The Land of Lost Opportunities;
and the greatest of those which
have been thrown away was the

chance to reform a Supreme
Court whose correct and proper
function is to protect the pri-
vileged minority. So long as it
exists in its present form and
does its duty no Field Marshal's
batons will ever reappear in the
lunch boxes of the American
working man.

But you wouldn't have known
it that hot August day in
Washington, when the President,
speaking "off the record," an-
nounced to an astonished and
at the end not altogether good-
tempered crowd of newspaper
men that the defeat of the
Supreme Court Bill had, after
all, perhaps, who knew, he for
one was certain, been a victory
for the Presidential will.

It was true that his threat to
the Nine Old Men had succeeded
in liberalising their judgments;
that was something gained,
didn't you think? But the seat
of power still remained with the
Supreme Court, didn't it? And
you couldn't always be sure of
them, could you? But to that
no answer was given.

A waggle of the cigarette
holder, a flame to light a cigar-
ette, a shrug of America's finest
pair of shoulders; and by that
time someone had asked another
question.

You could not help thinking
that the stuffed flannel animals
on the table—emblems of a de-
mocratic party that, for the mo-
ment, had ceased to exist—could
have answered awkward ques-
tions as straightforwardly as
did Franklin Roosevelt, whose
eyes were smiling behind his
pinch-nez. He could manage
even that.

It wasn't a happy morning.
The political commentators of
the World's Press weren't laugh-
ing at his jokes. They left that
job to the secretaries, sitting in
the window seats behind the pre-
sidential desk.

But somehow, after it was all
over, and you had a few minutes
in which to talk privately, you
began to see the strength of pur-
pose which still endured. Of the
malice which some say the Presi-
dent bears towards his enemies:
of the memory which never for-
gets a political injury, you saw
nothing; only a determination,
which no smile could hide, not
to endure, as Wilson endured, an
impotent three more years with
all power gone and with only the
tarnished trappings of high office
as consolation.

You knew then that sometime,
soon, he was going to strike back
and strike as hard as he knew
how, so as to move nearer to a
realisation of his dream of a re-
generated country.

And you didn't have to wait
long for the first blow the
nomination of New Dealer Hugo
Black to the Supreme Court.

When that came you remem-
bered what you'd said to the cop
at the White House doors who'd
asked you what you thought of
Franklin D.

You'd said, then, without
thinking:

"There'll be a lot more rounds
yet; and I wouldn't be surprised
if the President didn't turn out
to be like the British—they al-
ways win the last battle."

Friday's Child is loving and giving

FRIDAY'S child should be the most popular child of all the days of the
week. Everybody loves the sweet-tempered, affectionate and gener-
ous child, provided that he or she does not carry these excellent qualities
to the extent of being a goody-goody.

There are some children who are so clever that they never appear to
be in the wrong, so cunning that they know just how to conceal their
malice and mislead every one. The goody-goody is a tell-tale, a schemer,
a liar, but the true Friday's child is very definitely none of these.

IT is one of the greatest mistakes to try to coax affection. Trent children
with love and care and above all with justice and you will get the
reward of their love in return, if not at once, certainly in time. Overload
them with rush and you are destined to be disappointed.

The loving child is the happy child who can face life knowing that he
will get what is commonly known as a square deal. Injustice breeds hatred;
it dries up affection. Complete fairness always must be the first and fore-
most rule in the nursery.

Now it is not enough to be fair in one's own eyes. The important
thing is to be fair in your children's eyes. There must be no misunderstand-
ings. If the nursery has a grievance, hold a meeting and get down to the
trouble without any more ado. Don't
leave the matter until the children
are themselves convinced that the
unfairness does not exist.

THE loving child has naturally
pretty and winning ways. Teach
all your children to think of others.
Let them do little tasks in the house
and feel that their efforts make a
difference. Encourage good manners
and politeness.

Little boys should learn to acquire
courtesy of manner, to help the old
and weak, to look after women, to
shut doors, hand tencups, and do all
those little things that charm and
make a difference to life.

Little girls should be encouraged
to be unselfish, to be helpful and
useful, to say their "thank you's"
graciously, to lend their toys and

make presents for birthdays. These
are the old-fashioned ways of bring-
ing up children and there are none
better.

WHAT about those well-meant
kindnesses, when the youngest
member of the family thinks
he will help to scrub the floor
and empties a bowl of water on the
polished linoleum, for instance, or
when the brown shoe polish is stolen
and plastered over Daddy's black
shoes? Seek for a child's motive be-
fore you criticise him. When the mo-
tive is obviously kindly a child
naturally expects thanks, and thanks
he should get.

A little later tactfully point out
by suggestion rather than criticism
the slight "mistakes." In this way
a reputation is avoided, and, more
important still, the child's pride
remains unharmed.

CHINESE CHARGING POISON GAS USED

Complaint Laid Before League

Geneva, Oct. 14. The Chinese delegation has sent the League of Nations a fresh memorandum accusing Japanese troops of using poison gas and dum-dum bullets on the Shanghai front since October 3.

The memorandum adds that notwithstanding the Assembly's resolution condemning the bombing of open towns, the Japanese are continuing "these methods of frightfulness in violation of all the rules of civilised warfare."

The memorandum is accompanied by a declaration by the chief physician of the Red Cross Hospital at Nanking and other medical authorities, certifying that wounded men are suffering from the effects of poison gas, and are being treated at the hospital for this.—*Reuter*.

DANGER OF DISEASE

Geneva, Oct. 14. Mr. Victor Hoo, one of the Chinese delegates to the League Assembly, today cited 15 new instances of alleged Japanese bombings of defenceless cities, the use of poison gas, dum-dum bullets and flame-throwers.

He also appealed to the League to rush aid to check the alarming spread of cholera, and to forestall the danger of pneumonia, plague, smallpox, meningitis, diphtheria, scarlet fever and malaria, for which the Assembly had already appropriated 2,000,000 Swiss francs.

Mr. Hoo requested that medical units be sent to Shanghai, Hanoi, Kiangsu, Kiangsi and Kwangtung. However, the sub-committee of health experts has tentatively decided that funds at present permit despatching of only three units.

The Chinese delegate warned that plague might spread abroad in the event of the Chinese quarantine being allowed to lapse. He charged the Japanese with using poison gas on the Lattien front on October 3 and October 10, and of using flame projectors at Chiwei on October 8.

Nanking Red Cross workers and League medical officers have made a statement that Chinese soldiers are suffering from the effects of gas, probably mustard gas. Mr. Victor Hoo asked the League Secretariat to forward the statements to the Assembly and the Council's Advisory Committee.—*United Press*.

Centenary Of P. and O. Line Marked

Valuable Work In Peace And War

London, Oct. 14. Twenty-seven Peers, the Chinese and Japanese Ambassadors, members of the Cabinet, and numerous other distinguished personages attended a dinner at the Savoy Hotel to-night to celebrate the centenary of the P. and O. Steamship Company.

Sir John Simon, in paying a tribute to the romantic and amazing history of the company, recalled that in the past century the company had found it necessary to seek a new chairman only on four occasions, a period in which there had been 19 Prime Ministers and 32 separate British Governments.

Lord Grafton expressed the shipping industry's gratitude for the subsidy, which was a warning to the world that Britain would never allow cargo ships or great liners to be put out of business by foreign State-aided competition.

Mr. Hon. Oliver Stanley, M.P., said the receipts from shipping in 1936 contributed £95,000,000 to invisible exports, so that even in peacetime the shipping industry helped Britain, while in wartime it was vital.—*Reuter*.

Ambassadors Kept Apart

The Chinese and Japanese Ambassadors were not close to one another, one being among the guests on the Chairman's right, and other on the Chairman's left.

At no time during dinner were the Ambassadors in a position to converse with each other.—*Reuter*.

Soviet Purge Rolls On Endlessly

Moscow, Oct. 14. It is obscurely reported by Pravda that Admiral Potor Smirnov is replacing Admiral Alexander Kozhanov, Commander of the Black Sea Fleet. It is not revealed what has brought about the change.

Another report states that 21 additional death sentences have been passed on alleged traitors.—*United Press*.

BRITAIN RECEIVES "BAD PRESS"

Far-Reaching Effect On Trade In South America

London, Oct. 14. Strong dissatisfaction with the manner in which British news is presented in South America, with corresponding detrimental effects on British trade, was voiced at a meeting of the Associated British Chambers of Commerce at Manchester to-day.

The subject was introduced with an array of facts and figures by Mr. C. S. Cruickshank, representing the British Chamber of Commerce, Brazil, who pointed out that British capital invested in South America amounts to no less than £1,000,000,000.

It was unnecessary, he declared, to dwell upon the vital need for Britain to preserve and expand her trade in South America.

Her national prestige was an important factor in competition for contracts. He regretted to say that British prestige in South America had suffered in recent years, this being generally attributed to the manner in which affairs in foreign countries had been presented to readers by the Press.

THROUGH FOREIGN CHANNEL

British news was distributed in South America almost entirely through foreign channels "and there can be no doubt that Britain has a poor Press in South America—not because of any fundamental bias on the part of the people in the countries concerned, but because their newspapers are more or less forced to draw their news from biased sources."

To restore and maintain British prestige, influence and trade interests in South American countries are essential. There should be British representation of British news, an authentic British news service giving regular and genuine British news of the right sort at prices that the papers in the next of the people in the countries concerned, but because their newspapers are more or less forced to draw their news from biased sources."

A resolution in this sense, submitted by Mr. Cruickshank on behalf of the British Chambers of Commerce in Brazil, the Argentine, Uruguay and Chile, and seconded by Mr. W. A. McCullum of the British Chamber of Commerce in the Argentine, was adopted unanimously.

In the course of the discussion it was observed that the obvious channel for the transmission of British news to South America lay ready to hand in Reuters, which was described by one speaker as a "great agency, unparalleled throughout the world for reliability and accuracy in its news."—*Reuter*.

£600,000,000 IN HEALTH BENEFITS

London, Oct. 14. The Minister of Health spoke in London to-day of the Jubilee of the National Health Insurance which, he said, had become a successful and essential part of the British social system.

The number of insured persons now exceeded 10,000,000 and the value of benefits dispensed since the beginning of the scheme was no less than £600,000,000. During 25 years the magnitude of its operation had steadily increased, and a recent valuation had revealed a net disposable surplus of £20,000,000.

Sir Kingsley Wood paid a tribute to Mr. Lloyd George as parent of the National Health Insurance scheme and went on to speak of further extensions which the Government had in view. Directly Parliament met in the next session he proposed to introduce a Bill making medical benefit available to young persons immediately they left school and entered insurable employment, thus filling the gap between school medical service and medical service under the Insurance Acts.

The National Insurance, together with the services provided by local authorities, and the great voluntary organisations in Great Britain, made provision for sickness which was unsurpassed in any other country.—*British Wireless*.

RECRUITING SWELLS IN ENGLAND

London, Oct. 14.

During September 1,936 recruits were approved for the territorial army. September a month after the majority of camps—a usually one of little territorial activity, and the monthly return has in the past shown a fall in numbers. Last month however, for first time for 12 years, the total numbers of the Territorial Army actually rose. The number of recruits approved represents an increase of 22.5 per cent. over the corresponding month last year.—*British Wireless*.

£100,000 FOR LONDON UNDERGROUNDS

London, Oct. 14. The London Transport Board signed a £100,000 contract to-day for the construction of an improved tube junction at Baker Street in connection with the scheme for linking the Bakerloo line with the Metropolitan tube line running out into the northwest suburbs.—*British Wireless*.

GRATEFUL FOR HELP FROM H.K.

St. John Ambulance Volunteers Are Very Welcome

Nanking Letters Of Appreciation

Numbers of Hongkong volunteers have gone into China during the past few weeks with the St. John Ambulance Brigade, and the majority are working in Nanking itself, according to reports reaching here.

Correspondence leading up to the despatch of these war workers from the office of Marshal Chiang Kai-shek and from the National Health Administration in China, received by Mrs. Rosa Langley, Secretary of the Brigade, has been sent to the Hongkong Telegraph. It expresses the gratitude of the Chinese Government for the generous help offered from Hongkong.

Nanking, Oct. 2.

From Headquarters of The Generalissimo:

Dear Mrs. Langley,

Madame Chiang Kai-shek has received your letter of September 20th, in which you urge facilities be given for the employment of a unit of red cross workers in China. Madame Chiang thanks you and the St. John Ambulance Association for the splendid offer, and has referred it to Dr. J. Hong Lieh, who is in charge of the Red Cross work.

He will write direct to you on the subject. Madame Chiang Kai-shek asks if you will kindly convey her appreciation to those who wish to serve, as well as to the St. John Ambulance Association and those who support it.

Yours sincerely,

D. Z. Kuo, Secretary.

Nanking, Oct. 3.

From the National Health Administration:

The Republic of China.

Dear Mrs. Langley,

I am directed by Madame Chiang Kai-shek to thank you on her behalf for your letter of September 20th and for all the work which you have done in connection with sending over the St. John Ambulance party. Some arrived in Nanking yesterday and the remainder will be here to-day. They will be put to work immediately.

More doctors and nurses are being needed and if it is possible for your Ambulance to help further, please do so by all means.

Madame Chiang Kai-shek wishes particularly to thank the British women who are doing so much to help our cause, and to express the hope that such help will continue to be forthcoming.

Yours sincerely,

J. HENG LIEH.

LANDLORD WINS COUNTER-CLAIM

NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR TYPHOON DAMAGE

Mr. Justice R. E. Lindsell, at the Summary Court this morning, delivered judgment for the defendant with costs, and in the counter-claim judgment for the claimant in the sum of £190 and costs, in the case of Mr. H. A. Castro, of Messrs. W. H. Loxley and Co., against his former landlord, Mr. W. H. Pong-suen, proprietor of the P. & O. Steam Navigation Co.

The claim arose as a result of the typhoon on the morning of August 17 last year and was for \$539, being damage done to clothing, blankets, children's beds, school books, one baby grand piano and furniture, breakage of crockery, electrical fittings, removal expenses and surveyor's fees. The plaintiff alleged that he had rented No. 14, Essex Crescent, Kowloon Tong, upon the terms that the defendant should keep the roofs and outer walls of the premises in a proper tenable state of repair, which the defendant failed to do.

Mr. M. A. da Silva appeared for the plaintiff, and the defendant was represented by the Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo.

Defendant counter-claimed for \$285, being three months' rent, including one month's in lieu of notice.

On the application of Mr. Silva, his Lordship granted stay of execution for seven days from to-morrow to enable plaintiff's counsel to consider the question of payment.

Duke And Duchess Of Windsor Are Goering's Guests

Berlin, Oct. 14.

After visiting General Hermann Goering at his home outside of Berlin, the Duke and Duchess of Windsor will leave for Essen to-night.

The Duke, who has visited a number of workmen's settlements on the outskirts of Berlin, said he was much impressed by what had been done for the working classes in Germany.

His wife, the Aga Khan last night visited the Duke and Duchess of Windsor.—*Reuter*.

ITALIAN LOSSES IN ETHIOPIA

38 Officers Among Dead In Raids

Rome, Oct. 14. Recent fights with rebel tribesmen in Abyssinia have resulted in the death of 38 officers and 10 other ranks.

An official communique admitting this, states that at the close of the rainy season along borders of bandits made surprise assaults on small isolated Italian outposts in the central part of the Ethiopian plateau.

Italian troops promptly retaliated, destroying several hordes of brigands, and many minor chieftains were captured.

Order is now restored everywhere.—*Reuter*.

Widespread Charity

St. Vincent De Paul Society's Work Reviewed

In presenting the report and statement of accounts, of the Society of St. Vincent de Paul for 1936, the Council gratefully acknowledges the generous support to the Society's two annual appeals, the "Al Fresco Fete" and the "Our Poor Day" sale of Roses. The net proceeds of the "Al Fresco Fete" amounted to \$9,170.71 as against \$7,948.50 in 1935 an increase of \$1,222.21.

Receipts in 1936 amounted to \$14,787 which was all distributed but for a balance in hand of \$354 at the end of the year.

Dealing with the report for the six months of 1937, the Council states: Relief in money and provisions amounted to \$4,900.28 as against \$4,261.50 for the same period in 1936. The above sum of \$4,900.28 was expended in the maintenance of 143 families, comprising 218 persons, to whom assistance was given.

The Society has also assisted the children of those poor people with shoes and clothing to the extent of \$87.50.

The disbursement for medical aid amounted to \$143.28. The Society is deeply grateful to Mrs. Gutierrez, Barnes, Rodriguez & Gosano for their generous medical treatment.

Housing Accommodation cost \$985.00 but on account of the continued business depression the Society had to come forward on several occasions to the assistance of some poor families in their plight against disrepair for rent and the sum of \$154.47 was spent to relieve such cases. The Society now maintains a 4 storied building at No. 23 Kwong Hing Street, two flats at Nam Pak Road, Kowloon City known as "St. Teresa's Home," also a flat in Sham Shui Po, for the purpose of housing a number of poor families.

The Society had again to deal with several applications for passage to other parts where the applicants hoped to find better opportunities of earning a living. The expenditure for the six months January to June was \$809.90. The Society is under great obligation to some of the Ship-owners Companies for reduction in 6th fares.

The question of education has greatly exercised the attention of the Society during the year. Of the 161 children whose parents are the Society's beneficiaries, 123 are receiving English education at St. Joseph's College, La Salle College, St. Mary's School, Maryknoll College, St. Francis School, French Convent School, while 38 are attending the Society's Vernacular School, the Kai Lap School at Wanchai.

From January to June the expenditure was \$2,322.65. Of this sum \$360.36 was for books and stationery.

UNPLEASANT WELCOME

Valencia, Oct. 14.

Mr. Bernard and Mrs. O'Connell, U.S. Congress representatives for Minnesota and Montana respectively, together with Mrs. O'Connell, arrived here simultaneously with a terrific air raid in which at least ten were killed and 20 wounded. Four rebel bombers attacked both Cartagena and Valencia.

Mrs. O'Connell said: "This is my honeymoon, and my first trip to Europe," as they cringed in the lobby of the Victoria Hotel.

The Congressmen plan a tour of Loyalist Spain, interviewing German and Italian prisoners, upon which they will report to Congress.

KING RECEIVES DIPLOMATS

London, Oct. 14.

The King at Buckingham Palace to-day received in audience Sir Charles Wingfield on his relinquishing the appointment as British Ambassador at Lisbon, and retiring from the Diplomatic Service, and Sir James Seton on relinquishing his appointment as Governor of Behar and Orissa.—*British Wireless*.

RADIO BROADCAST

Rev. C. B. R. Sargent Gives "La Boheme" Act IV SONGS BY BARITONE

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z.B.W. on wavelengths of 355 metres (845 k.c.m.) 31.40 metres (9.52 m.c.m.). 11.35 P.M.

12.00-12.20 P.M. Relay of Special Service from St. John's Cathedral. 12.30 De Groot and His Orchestra. "Samson and Delilah"—Selection (Sain-Saens); Traume (Wagner); Autumn (Chaminade); Other Days (Selection of Popular Melodies—arr. Finch).

12.50 Joseph Hissop (Tenor). Annie Laurie; I'll Give You Away To God (Dr. Sander Jeno); Hungarian Gypsy Band. 1.00 Time and Weather. 1.03 Variety.

Vocal—Little Brown Jug; Granny's Old Arm-Chair.... Frank Crumit (Tenor); Piano—On Your Feet! Piano Medley (Hart and Rodgers); Vivian Ellis; Comedienne—Aren't Women Wonderful? (Shapiro and Scott); He Hadn't Put Till Yesterday (Wright, Haines, Tucker and McKill); Sophie Tucker; Novelty—Carroll Gibbons' Birthday Party.... Carroll Gibbons with numerous well-known artists. 1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press; Weather and Announcements. 1.40 Dance Music.

Slow Fox-Trot—The Sweetest Music This Side Of Heaven.... Maurice Winnick and His Orchestra; Waltz—Love Live For Ever; Quickstep—Girls Were Made To Love And Kiss (from Operetta "Paganiini").... Victor Silvester and His Ballroom Orchestra; Fox-Trots—Dancing Moth; I Need You.... Jay Wilbur and His Band; A Melody For Two; September In The Rain (A Melody for Two).... Jack Hylton and His Orchestra; Tango—Once Only; Slow Fox-Trot—You Passed Me By.... George Boulanger and His Orchestra; Fox-Trot—Did You Mean It; Waltz—Have You Forgotten So Soon.... Jack Hylton and His Orchestra. 2.15 Close Down.

4.7 P.M. Chinese Programme. 7.00 Leslie Hutchinson (Piano). You And The Night And The Music (revue: "Stop Press"); Blue Moon (Hart-Rodgers); These Foolish Things (Marvell-Strachey). 7.10 Roy Fox And His Orchestra. Fox-Trots—Bird On The Wing; Riding Down The Sunset Trail; Waltz—Stars In My Eyes (The King steps out); Fox-Trot—At The Cafe Continental; Fox-Trots—Where Are You? (The King of the Town) Carelessly; Waltz—No. More (C. B. Cochran's Revue "Home and Beauty"). 7.30 Stock Quotations and Hongkong Exchange Market. 7.35 Variety.

Vocal—My First Thrill; Do The Runaround (Film "She Shall Have Music").... June Clyde (Soprano); Piano—I Am Playing Farewell To You—Fox-Trot (Kirschner); I Hate A Heart For Lovely Women—Waltz (Kummett); Fred Stein; Vocal—Ting-a Doodle-Do; You Look So Sweet, Madame (Film "The Beloved Vagabond").... Maurice Chevalier (Baritone); Orchestral—Turning The Town Upside Down (Film "O.H.M.S."); Taking A Stroll Around The Park (Film "Variety Parade"); Louis Levy and His Gaumont-British Symphony. 8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements. 8.03 Studio—Harry Talbot (Baritone) and A. T. Lay (Piano). 1. Passing By (E. C. Purcell); 2. Down In The Forest (Symphonie-Résumé); 3. Mifanwy (Weatherly-Forster); Harry Talbot; 4. Cornach (Edgar Barrett).... A. T. Lay; 5. Oh, Could I But Express In Song (Malashkin); 6. A Vucchella (Tosti).... Harry Talbot. 8.23 Albert Sandler and His Orchestra. Sandler Minuets; Intro; Mozart Minuet in E flat; Bist Minuet from "L'Arlesienne"; Beethoven Minuet; Handel "Berenice" Minuet; Beethoven Minuet in G; Mozart Minuet and Trio; Divertimento (Haydn); Song Of The Nightingale (Hudson and All-bout); The Land Of Smiles (Lehar); 1. Patiently Smiling; 2. You Are My Heart's Delight; None But The Weary Heart (Tachakowsky—arr. Mulder).

8.48 Grance Moore (Soprano). Learn To Love (Film "The King steps out"); I Give My Heart The Dubarry (Operetta "The Dubarry"). 8.58 Kreisler with his Violin. Shepherd's Madrigal; Gypsy Caprice; Fair Rosemary (Kreisler). 9.10 London Relay—English Folk-songs—Somerset and Devon. Vivien Lambelot (Mezzo-soprano) and Basil Parsons (Baritone). 9.30 London Relay—The News and Announcements. 9.50 Studio—Rev. C. B. R. Sargent—20th of a series of Opera: "La Boheme" (Pavane Act IV). 10.30 Light Variety.

Accordeon Band—When The Swallows Nest Again (Stevens-Edmund).... Primo Scula's Accordeon Band; Vocal—'T Attends Un Navire (Well, Devul).... Lyle Clauy (Soprano); Orchestral—If You Were The Only Girl Memories (Nat. D. Ayer). Carroll Gibbons (Piano) and His Boy Friends; Vocal Duet—Will You Remember? (Film "Mylindie"); Farewell To Dreams (Kahn-Romberg); Jeanette MacDonald (Soprano) and Nelson Eddy (Baritone); Orchestral—That Matchless Pair Of Eyes (Pete and Falsussy); I'll Give You Away To God (Dr. Sander Jeno).... Hungarian Gypsy Band. 11.00 Close Down.

RAUB MINE REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange has received the following cable from the Raub Australian Gold Mining Co.: "September-October Output, Crushing No. 525, Tons Treated, 4,800; Bullion, 1,700 ounces."



MADE TO MEASURE

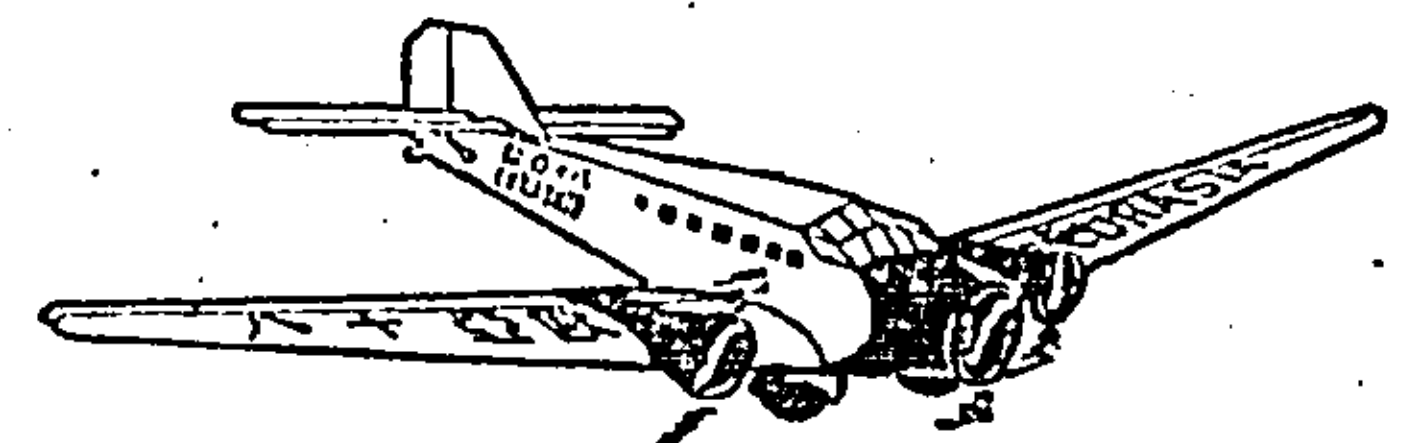
If you will come and look at this Autumn's suitings in our tailoring department you will see there are all sorts of changes taking place—stripes are wider, colours rather brighter, the softer cloths are being worn and double-breasted suits are high in favour. And you will assuredly see the widest array of cloth and patterns in Hong Kong—the pick of the finest mills of England and Scotland.

Lounge Suits from \$ 35.00
Sports Coats " \$ 57.50
Dinner Suits " \$135.00

All prices subject to 10% cash discount

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.
MEN'S WEAR
SPECIALISTS

司公空航亞歐



FOR PASSENGER, MAIL & FREIGHT

HONGKONG — HANKOW EXPRESS

EVERY MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & SATURDAY

Dept. 11.50 a.m. Arr. 5.00 p.m.

HONGKONG — CHANGSHA — HANKOW LINE

EVERY TUESDAY & FRIDAY

Dept. 11.50 a.m. Arr. 5.30 p.m.

AND ALSO WITH CONNECTION TO SIAM, LANCHOW, NINSHIA, HUNCHUNG, CHENGTSU, KUNMING (YUNNAN).

EURASIA AVIATION CORPORATION

H.K. OFFICE: KING'S BLDG., 4th Flr. Tel. 25552.

VIOLIN RECORDS

By COLUMBIA'S FAVOURITE ARTISTES

- J062—SERENADE (TOSELLI).....ALBERT SANDLER. SAMSON AND DELILAH.
- J1223—SERENADE (HIEKENS).....ALBERT SANDLER. SONG OF SONGS.
- J1605—CHANSON INDOVE.....YVONNE CURTI. INDIAN LOVE CALL.
- J5335—MENUET.....WOLFI SCHNEIDERHANN. HUNGARIAN DANCE, NO. 5.
- J704—MADRIGAL.....YVONNE CURTI. CZARDAS.
- J5311—POEM.....WOLFI SCHNEIDERHANN. LE CYGNE.
- J5446—SOUVENIR (DROLA).....ZIMBALIST. TRAVNERIE.
- DB1307—SPANISH SERENADE.....ALBERT SANDLER. CHILD AND HIS DANCING DOLL.
- 0875—CHACONNE.....YELLI D'ARANYI.

THE ANDERSON MUSIC CO., LTD.

PHONE 21322. ICE HOUSE STREET.

Swan, Culbertson & Fitch

Investment Bankers and Brokers in Securities and Commodities Daily New York and London Stock Exchange Service. Commodity Futures on the principal American markets

Members of New York Cotton Exchange Chicago Board of Trade Winnipeg Grain Exchange Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange Manila Stock Exchange.

Correspondents for

Hayden, Stone & Co., New York and Boston J. E. Swan & Co., New York

Telephone 30244 Cable Address SWANSTOCK

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, Hongkong

Offices: Shanghai and Manila

TENNIS RANKING LIST NOT NEARLY CORRECT

Should Be Official Matter

(By H. A. de Lacy in "The Globe")

The time has come when the tennis world can no longer accept the rankings of Wallis Myers as anything like official. As an expression of personal opinion they must be respected. As a true ranking list of relative world standards and strengths they miss the mark and have done so for many years past.

Either scrap ranking lists or make them a matter for the International Federation. At present there is no official list but precedent has come to accept the Myers list as almost official.

The latest ranking list seems to have been influenced by personal inclinations that have little regard for world performances. It is that Myers is swayed by his likes or dislikes in tennis schools and styles? He certainly has a preference for the smooth stroke makers irrespective of their bearing in important matches or their match winning propensities, determination and court technique.

We in Australia are asking, with the issue of Vivian McGrath, misreport, what of Myers' ranking, what of John Bromwich. Myers' world ten



Vivian McGrath should be 7th?

WHY REJECT McGRATH?

The Australian champion is rejected. Why? Vivian McGrath, in addition to winning the Australian title, was runner-up in the German championship. He failed to defeat Budgie at Wimbledon and was eliminated only after five stirring sets by Henkel in Germany. Henkel is No. 3 and McGrath nowhere. To any the least of it, it is unparadise.

Once again we find Myers showing a marked preference for our former champion, Jack Crawford. This same emphasis caused world writers to disagree when Myers in past lists gave Crawford a ranking second to Fred Perry and above the German ace, von Cramm. Now we find Crawford accepted as No. 7 at the least seasons he has ever experienced.

In Australia last season Crawford won the N.S.W. championship, but was defeated by Bromwich in the Australian championship. During the Davis Cup team's adventuring Crawford went down in the Davis Cup against the United States in straight sets to Budgie and Grant, after indifferent displays.

He defeated Menzel in the opening round at Wimbledon, but lost to von Cramm in five sets. In a challenge match with Great Britain, Crawford was defeated by Austin

The Globe's List

The Globe's ranking list for 1937 is—

- (1) Donald Budge (U.S.A.).
- (2) G. von Cramm (Germany).
- (3) H. Henkel (Germany).
- (4) H. W. Austin (Great Britain).
- (5) B. M. Grant (U.S.A.).
- (6) F. A. Parker (U.S.A.).
- (7) V. McGrath (Australia).
- (8) J. Bromwich (Australia).
- (9) R. Riggs (U.S.A.).
- (10) J. Crawford (Australia).

Austin than did Crawford. He also defeated von Cramm in the German championships.

We make this comparison between Crawford and McGrath and Bromwich as an indication that Myers' list does not even reflect our own appreciation of the Australian players. Surely we know them considerably better than does Myers.

But we do say that Crawford should be ranked before such players as Menzel and Hare. As Menzel and Hare have been ranked we say it is ridiculous to reject either McGrath or Bromwich. Myers had made an unpardonable error here.

Menzel was beaten in the first round at Wimbledon, and his season's successes are against players who do not count in ranking. Hare proved himself a very much improved player by his showing in the Davis Cup challenge round, when he took Budgie to a long advantage opening set before he lost in the remaining two sets.

If ranking is to be assessed by performances then we repeat again Myers has missed the target. If on form the Adrian Quist, who took ill when showing outstanding form, should be ranked high. He is rejected because of insufficient performances—the result of his withdrawal from the overseas program.

John Bromwich, after defeating Adrian Quist in the New South Wales championship, lost to Crawford. He later defeated Crawford in the Australian championship, finishing runner-up to McGrath. He lost to Turnbull in the Victorian championship and twice to Quist in championships at Adelaide.

Abroad he took a set off Budgie in his first Davis Cup match, and generally made a better showing than did Crawford. He did better against

BADMINTON VISIT BY NO MEANS CERTAIN MALAYA BEING APPRAISED OF INTERPORT DIFFICULTIES

(By "Abe")

It is yet by no means certain that the proposed Interport Badminton contest between Hongkong and Malaya will materialise next January.

The matter was discussed at a meeting of the Hongkong Badminton Association yesterday and it was decided to reply to the letter received from the Badminton Association of Malaya pointing out the present difficulty of obtaining accommodation for the players in Hongkong and that the local Association cannot provide any guarantee regarding expenses.

In view of these conditions, if Malaya decides to send a team to the Colony, the Hongkong Association will be only too happy to receive the visitors.

Personally I do not believe that Malaya will be surprised when it receives Hongkong's reply. I know that it has been felt there for some while that the political disturbance in the Far East might "torpedo" the scheme. In fact a leading player at the Hongkong University has already written to Malaya suggesting that as the scene of hostilities is so near the Colony and accommodation so difficult to find, a postponement of the visit would be preferable.

Besides sounding Hongkong regarding the visit of a Malayan team to the Colony next January, the letter from Malaya also suggested that if the Interport could be arranged, an invitation should also be extended to Shanghai, thus making the contest a triangular one.

LOCAL LEAGUE

Regarding local matters, it was agreed that the season should start on November 8. Entries for the League will close on October 23, and the first meeting of the Executive Committee to make arrangements for the season will be held on October 25 at 5.30 p.m.

There will be two men's divisions and a mixed doubles section. Club Committees are to be consulted about raising teams to form a women's league.

Matches will be played this season at 6 or 6.30 p.m. except in cases where teams cannot use their own courts before 8 p.m., in which event games will commence after 8 p.m. as in the past.

I understand that the Chinese R.C. is not likely to compete in the "A" Division of the men's section, but may participate in the "B" Division.

The Free Lancers are still keen on entering the League, and I am told, are still trying to negotiate for the use of a badminton hall for their matches.

SECRETARY RESIGNS

Rev. J. R. Higgs, who presided at

SUCCESSFUL DOUBLE TENTH RACE MEETING

GLIMPSES AT HOME FOOTBALL

Charlton Fails To Score

London, Oct. 4. Charlton Athletic failed to score against what was practically a nine-man team. Steele and Baker, of Stoke City, were injured in the second half, but managed to score the goals for Stoke, who won 2-0. At half-time the score sheet was blank.

Hunt, who on Friday was transferred from the Spurs, appeared for Arsenal in place of Drake, who is on the injured list. He led the line well. Milne and Kerehon scored for the Gunners, while Clayton replied for Manchester City. At the interval the Arsenal led 1-0.

Portsmouth at one stage led 2-0 against Chelsea, the scores being Griffith, who netted as a result of a solo effort, and Guthrie. Chelsea rallied, equalised through Mills and Michel before the interval and in the second half went ahead through Buchanan and Chitty, winning 4-2.

AMATEUR IMPRESSES

Brentford gave the most convincing display of the season to trounce Sunderland 4-0. Macculloch (2) Scott and Read were the scorers. Brentford led 2-0 at half-time.

Derby, a new goalkeeper, Wright, gave a magnificent display against Blackpool. Derby scored through Jessop from a penalty, while Jones obtained Blackpool's goal, both points being secured at half-time.

Huddersfield Town managed to beat Wolverhampton Wanderers from a penalty converted by Hayes in the second half.

Nash, who a fortnight ago was an amateur in minor football, appeared for Middlesbrough against Preston North End. He gave an excellent exhibition of goalkeeping.

Many Fast Runs Were Recorded

ATTENDANCE IMPROVES ON SECOND DAY

The Double Tenth Meeting under the auspices of the Hongkong Jockey Club held on Saturday and Monday at Happy Valley was without any doubt a great success from all points of view.

Owing to counter-attractions, the attendance of race goes on the first day was pretty fair, but on Monday the crowd was much bigger and this could be easily gauged by the popularity and support received by the cash sweep department. In the last race, the lucky ticket No. 1240 which drew Mr. Li Lun-sang's Night View in the Kwangsi Handicap (second section), received \$3,274.60 for an outlay of \$2.

The track was in excellent condition and although no new records were established, there were several fast runs, especially in the Kwangsi Handicap for "B" class China ponies over a course of six furlongs when Rose-Queen, with Mr. W. Poy in the saddle, annexed the event in 1:20.4/5. Another fast run was witnessed in the Hunan Handicap (first section) for "D" class raters when Gold Coin, Life in the last 150 yards from the touch line. When the application of the whip came into play on King's Warden, there was no distance to go and Wild Life ran her race out in the last few strides. Too much attention was paid on Gladiator when, though I may be wrong, the real danger was Wild Life. At any rate it was a close shave and a remarkable performance. It was a fast run over the champion course and the journey was covered in 2:20.4/5, which is 2.4/5 seconds outside of the track record held by Liberty Bay. In the May Handicap, a full of winner, Wild Life, had a pull of a stone against the second pony, King's Warden, whereas in the October Handicap the difference of weight was half-a-stone in favour of the former nag and I am sure that all the punters are looking forward with interest for the next contest.

The judicious distribution of lead was justified by the several close finishes, especially in the Canberra Handicap for Australian "A" class ponies when the judges could not separate Gypsy Love (Mr. B. Tao) and Strathroy (Mr. D. Black) for the first position. It is interesting to relate that the last dead heat among the Australian ponies for first place was in the Vauluse Handicap (five furlongs) run on September 22, 1934, when Australian Boy (Mr. Davis) and The Goose (Mr. Butler) shared the spoils.

As was anticipated, King's Warden was an absentee in the Double Tenth Plate as the sprint, about five furlongs, was not to his liking; but the surprise of the afternoon was that none of the Eve's three nominations certainly one of the finest classic events ever run at Happy Valley. A fine race was expected but the running of Bear Claw was a great disappointment to the punters who plumped heavily.

Oak Bay Surprises Bear Claw

As was anticipated, King's Warden was an absentee in the Double Tenth Plate as the sprint, about five furlongs, was not to his liking; but the surprise of the afternoon was that none of the Eve's three nominations certainly one of the finest classic events ever run at Happy Valley. A fine race was expected but the running of Bear Claw was a great disappointment to the punters who plumped heavily.

CORDITO FAILS Lucky Victory For Night View

It was indeed a great pity that Mr. S. C. Liang could not accept the invitation to the champion sub-gran, Cordito, in the last event of the Carnival, the Kwangsi Handicap (second section) for "C" class China ponies, owing to the fact that he had already promised to take out King's Jubilee. Mr. B. L. Tao was the new leader. The change was not to Cordito's liking and in the run home Mr. Tao had his hands full to steer a straight course. About 100 yards from home, Cordito (who finished second) was bumping and boring so badly against Laughing Buddha that the latter had no other alternative but to take action and disqualify the champion sub. There was no doubt about Cordito's chances, and this gave the winner, Night View, a clear passage with no challenge down the straight. Rounding the bend, Night View was far back in the pack and it was, therefore, a lucky win to the owner.

Larry Gains Beats French Boxer

London, Oct. 5. Larry Gains, former British Empire heavy-weight champion, knocked out Charles Rutz, of France, in the second round of a scheduled ten round event at Earl's Court last night.—Reuter.

the meeting, announced with regret that Mr. S. A. Gray, who had filled the post of Hon. Secretary so efficiently for the past seasons, had resigned from this position owing to pressure of work, and on behalf of the Association he extended thanks to Mr. Gray for the valuable services he had rendered to the game in the Colony.

Mr. A. L. Fisher was elected to take Mr. Gray's place.

"Capt. Foster" Reviews The Races

Wild Life Defeats King's Warden

DYNASTY MOUNT UNLUCKY

It was, after all, only a head that separated Wild Life and King's Warden in the October Handicap, but I have very good reason to believe that in the event of a return match between these two ponies, the latter would be my fancy. I am not trying to discount the success of Mr. Dunbar's candidate; in fact, I was very much impressed with the running of Wild Life and so were many good followers of the turf, but I firmly believe that King's Warden was properly sandwiched by Gladiator (on the rails) and Wild Life in the last 150 yards from the touch line. When the application of the whip came into play on King's Warden, there was no distance to go and Wild Life ran her race out in the last few strides. Too much attention was paid on Gladiator when, though I may be wrong, the real danger was Wild Life. At any rate it was a close shave and a remarkable performance. It was a fast run over the champion course and the journey was covered in 2:20.4/5, which is 2.4/5 seconds outside of the track record held by Liberty Bay. In the May Handicap, a full of winner, Wild Life, had a pull of a stone against the second pony, King's Warden, whereas in the October Handicap the difference of weight was half-a-stone in favour of the former nag and I am sure that all the punters are looking forward with interest for the next contest.

LEADING JOCKEYS Mr. W. G. Poy Graduates From Novice Class

By riding three winners Mr. W. Poy has emerged from the novice class; it took him about five years to secure the requisite number of winning mounts. However, the list of jockeys at the Double Tenth Carnival and his best win was on the second string Rose-Queen in the Kwangsi Handicap. I append below a complete list of the successful riders:

	1st.	2nd.	3rd.
W. Poy	3	1	1
D. Black	2	5	1
B. L. Tao	2	1	0
D. Poy	2	1	0
S. W. Tang	2	0	1
Ip Kui Ying	2	0	0
N. Deltz	1	4	4
H. C. Pih	1	1	2
W. H. S. Davis	1	0	1
L. P. Ralph	1	0	0
Y. T. Fung	0	1	0
S. L. Yuen	0	1	0
C. L. Gregory	0	1	0
R. M. Wood	0	0	2
Total	17	15	10

It will be seen that the potential 1937 champion, Mr. D. Black, is second on the list with a ratio of 2-5-1 and he certainly had no luck on Monday, for he did not ride a winner. There were several jockeys with a couple of wins, but it is interesting to relate that Mr. Deltz was placed on nine outings out of 12 mounts.

STRATHROY NEARLY BEATEN

Best Race Of The Meet

As was predicted, the best race of the Double Tenth Meeting was seen in the Canberra Handicap for "A" class Australian ponies over a distance from the two mile post, once round and in. Mr. Black rode one of the hardest races of his life on Strathroy and he certainly went all out to resist the challenge of Gypsy Love and Lancashire Chips. As usual, Ranger was left at the post when the barrier was raised, but all other runners had an even start. Lancashire Chips jumped to the front followed by Strathroy, Courting Eve, Centre Court and Gypsy Love with the rest in the rear. There was hardly any change at the bottom of the hill, but Mr. Yuen took Courting Eve to the front at the top of the rock to be chased by Lancashire Chips, Strathroy and others. However, Courting Eve did not hold the lead long and Lancashire Chips was given a breather with the result that the order of the running down the rock was Strathroy, Lancashire Chips, Centre Court and Gypsy Love. Courting Eve and the rest were labouring. Rounding the turn into the straight, the quartet negotiated the curve without losing an inch of ground, but Centre Court was soon a tired pony as the bunch neared the distance. With a wonderful burst of speed, Gypsy Love came very fast on the outside and the mare was gaining on Strathroy, who very stride and Lancashire Chips (on the rails) was soon a tired pony as the bunch neared the distance. The latter seemed to recover his second wind for he was answering every call of his jockey and then put in one of his grand rushes. The excitement was high when Strathroy showed signs of throwing in the sponge just about at the end of the public enclosure, but Mr. Black soon righted him with the use of the whip and spur. The three jockeys were now hard at work, and flashed past seemingly locked together. The judges took some time to deliberate. A cry went up when one of the "Tommy Atkins" showed first No. 4 (Gypsy Love), but when No. 9 (Strathroy) was hoisted alongside the frame, it must have been a great relief to many, for there were 1,200 backers out of total of 2,223 tickets sold. It was a great finish and the jockey on Gypsy Love lived his race to the hilt. Lancashire Chips lost by only a short head and he certainly stuck to Strathroy for the last few hundred yards. Considering the fact that Lancashire's chestnut gelding was doing the pace for the first three-quarters of the hunt, Mr. Bower has a good handicap cob.

Blinkers Used By Winners

Coronation Day & Gold Coin

Much confidence cannot be placed on a pony running with a mask, but it might interest punters to know that Mr. S. W. Tang's two winning mounts at the Double Tenth Meeting were on ponies wearing blinkers. The jockey did not experience great difficulty in controlling Coronation Day and instead of run away tactics as adopted by another jockey (who took some time to deliberate, a cry went up when one of the "Tommy Atkins" showed first No. 4 (Gypsy Love), but when No. 9 (Strathroy) was hoisted alongside the frame, it must have been a great relief to many, for there were 1,200 backers out of total of 2,223 tickets sold. It was a great finish and the jockey on Gypsy Love lived his race to the hilt. Lancashire Chips lost by only a short head and he certainly stuck to Strathroy for the last few hundred yards. Considering the fact that Lancashire's chestnut gelding was doing the pace for the first three-quarters of the hunt, Mr. Bower has a good handicap cob.

(Continued on Page 9.)

TENNIS—AND TRADE

Melbourne, Sept. 17. MEMBERS of the Australian L.T.A. Council, at a meeting here, charged players with commercialising the game and sporting goods firms with commercialising players.

Fat O'Hara Wood, former Davis Cup player, now professional in charge of special training for the junior Davis Cup squad, reported that J. Gilchrist (N.S. Wales) had not attended the special school for practice after winning the singles and doubles championships of Brisbane. The player, stated Wood, had taken part in exhibitions arranged by his firm and the Queensland Association. Gilchrist was censured.

A motion for a 10s. weekly expenses allowance for members of the junior school was defeated.

The L.T.A.A. is to confer with sporting goods firms in the effort to curtail the number of exhibitions.—Reuter.

STATE EXPRESS

CIGARETTES

The name State Express has stood for 50 years as representing the very highest quality in cigarette making.

MADE IN ENGLAND
by Ardath
Tobacco Co., Ltd.,
210, Piccadilly,
London, W.1.

50 for 95 cts.

STATE EXPRESS
333
(PLAIN)

STATE EXPRESS
777
(CORK TIPPED)

COMMON SENSE TREATMENT

You must Remove the cause of:
RHEUMATISM, PAINFUL JOINTS, LUMBAGO, SKIN COMPLAINTS, ULCERS and SORES
BY PURIFYING THE BLOOD.



Clarke's Blood Mixture is the surest way to health as it removes the CAUSE of the complaint from the blood and restores vigour and vitality.



Ask for
Clarke's Blood Mixture
Sold throughout the World
from all Chemists and Stores.
In liquid or tablet form.

KINOW

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

OPENING TO-DAY

To an Expectant Public
We Present
JEAN HARLOW'S LAST PRODUCTION



As exciting as the Sport of Kings it dramatizes... with Clark Gable as a King of Gamblers... and lovely Jean Harlow as a beauty who loses her heart to the very man she thought she hated. By the thrilling authors of "San Francisco."

CLARK GABLE • JEAN HARLOW
SARATOGA

Also
LATEST
NEWS
OF
THE
DAY

Lionel BARRYMORE
Frank MORGAN • Walter
PIDGEON • Una MERKEL
Original Story and Screen Play by
Anita Loos and Robert Hopkins
Directed by Jack Conway
Produced by Bernard H. Hyman
Associate Producer: John Emerson



RACKETEERS
ON THE RANGE
... and a movie
hero in disguise
who was tougher
off the screen
than on!

A GEORGE A. HIRSHMAN Production. Directed by Ewing Scott. Associate Producer, Leonard Goldstein. Original screen play by Dan Jarrett and Ewing Scott.

ADDED ATTRACTION

THE MOST SENSATIONAL HEAVYWEIGHT CHAMPIONSHIP
BOUT OF THE YEAR

JOE LOUIS vs TOMMY FARR

Complete Film of the Fight. Better than ringside seat
for you!

OPENING SUNDAY
ALHAMBRA

WHEN AT HOME

The
Hongkong Telegraph
MAY BE PURCHASED
AT
SELFRIDGE'S

FANLING GOLF

Starting Times
For Sunday

The following starting times for
Fanling on Sunday are announced:

OLD COURSE	
9.32 a.m.	P. Morrison, J. Forbes.
9.36	A. M. Mack, F. A. M. Elliott.
9.40	D. J. Gilmore, E. T. McMullen.
9.44	I. H. Geare, K. S. Morrison.
9.48	E. A. R. Newton, W. Sharp.
9.52	K. R. Quick, G. W. Reid.
9.56	J. Steensen, F. Groves.
10.00	F. C. Young, G. F. D'Byen.
10.04	J. B. Morahan, H. N. Williamson.
10.08	C. Austin, A. A. Bremner.
10.12	A. B. Purvis, N. K. Littlejohn.

RUGBY FOOTBALL

Opening Games Of
The Season

The Rugby Football season will commence to-morrow, when two games will be played on the Club ground at Happy Valley.

Although the abnormal conditions in the Far East threatened a lean season and made the publication of a definite fixture list impossible, the opening games at least should be of interest and up to the usual standard of Rugby seen in the Colony. We have lost the Royal Welch Fusiliers who have been the great stand-by of Army Rugby during the past few seasons, but now have the Middlesex Regiment who have come with a Rugby reputation from Singapore, where they fielded two teams regularly and, in the seven tournament at the end of the season, reached the final round.

At present the Navy is well represented in port and it is hoped that this happy condition will continue during the season and that they will be able to furnish their usual strong opposition to Army and Club sides. The premier game to-morrow will be the Army v. the Club, commencing at 4.30 p.m. This will be preceded by a match between a side drawn from H.M.S. Medway and the Club "A" XV commencing at 3.15 p.m.

Club sides are:—
1st. XV.—J. P. Whitham (Capt.); D. H. Stewart, H. D. Bidwell, W. E. Grieve, H. van Leeuwen, A. H. R. Butcher, J. L. Bonnar, K. A. Watson, K. W. Salter, R. G. Gier, C. F. Needham, R. E. Nelson, J. C. Miller, A. J. G. Taylor and J. Redman.
"A" XV.—B. D. Nelson, D. Campbell, E. Tavenor, R. Murray, E. M. Watts, M. G. Carruthers, J. H. Henderson, J. W. Holden, J. S. Dunnett, (Capt.) G. L. Eastgate, T. Swan, B. Hynes, A. G. Dalziel, T. Pratt and H. W. E. Heath.

SPEEDY DRIVING

Eyston Hampered
By Rains

Bonneville (Utah), Oct. 14.
In twelve hours' driving, Capt. George Eyston averaged a speed of 100.04 miles an hour, which is 13 short of equalling Ab Jenkins' record.
Rains threatened to force an abandonment of the attempt.—United Press.

FOOTBALL TEAM

The following will represent St. Joseph's in their First Division League match against the Middlesex Regiment at Sookumpoo to-morrow at 4.30 p.m.:

R. Marques; A. J. Hussain, J. Bowen, C. Marquis, V. Costa, W. Sprinkler, T. Castilho, A. Ward, D. Leonard, J. Gomes and A. Alves.

FIGHT FOR MEXICO

Mexico City, Oct. 14.
The promoters of the annual New Year's Day fight have announced that they are seeking either Barney Ross or Cefterino Garcia to fight the Mexican title-holder "Kid" Azteca.—United Press.

MANILA SHARES

The following business done quotations were received after the close of the morning session by Swan, Culbertson & Fritz from their Manila office:

Business Done	
Prices in Pesos	
Antamok	25
Atok	25
Baguio	25
Consolidated Mines	10.00
Demonstration	25
I.L.L.	25
Paracale Gumau	25
San Mauricio	25
Suyoc	25
United	25
The tone of the market quiet.	

HOME FOOTBALL LEAGUE

CHARLTON AND BRENTFORD MEET
IN FIRST DIVISION

The best game in the Home Football League to-morrow will be the meeting of Charlton Athletic and Brentford on the latter's ground. They are leading in the First Division at the moment, and the clash is therefore of more than passing interest.
In the Scottish League, Glasgow Rangers, who have not yet lost a match, are away to Partick, while Motherwell and Dundee, their closest rivals, will be playing at home.
The following are the fixtures for the week-end:

O.A.G.'s Sympathy

Government House
Hongkong,
October 12, 1937.

Sir,
I desire, as President of the Hongkong Football Association, to express my deep regret at learning the news of the fatal accident on the football field which befell Mr. Wong Shek-ping.

I shall be obliged if an expression of my sympathy may be conveyed to Mr. Wong's family and to his fellow members of the Eastern Club.

I have the honour to be, sir,

Your Obedient servant,
(sgd.) N. L. Smith
Officer Administering the Government.

The Hon. Secretary,
The Hongkong Football Association.

DOUBLE TENTH RACING

(By "Capt. Foster")

(Continued from Page 8.)

Jockey on Monday when he steered Gold Coin who weighed out with blinkers to victory; this brown mare of Mr. Li Tse-long had an easy passage in the Huanan Handicap (first section) over six furlongs. Whether it was a coincidence, I am not prepared to say but it would be advisable for punters and owners to bear in mind that Mr. Tang paid the two biggest dividends, namely \$128.50 and \$178.40 for wins on Coronation Day and Gold Coin respectively.

BLANDFORD'S ESCAPE

Blocked But Wins By
Narrow Margin

There was plenty of excitement in the subsequent event, the Cantala Handicap for "B" class Australian ponies, when all the 12 entries accepted, and this was no doubt a compliment to the gentleman in charge of handling out of the poundage. With the exception of Blandford, who was made a red hot favourite, there were seven ponies backed to the tune of between 200 to 300 tickets and Sassy Face would have paid handsomely if she had not succumbed to Blandford by a very short head. Blandford was lucky to get through when nearing home, for he was out of the picture at the distance and how he managed to get through especially on the rails, was a feat that could only be performed by a clever pilot.

OWNERS' LIST

Mr. Eu Leads With
Three Wins

Mr. Eu Tong-sen was the most successful owner, for he had three wins (Rob Roy, Rose-Queen and Blandford) coupled with a second and a third, and then came Mr. Li Lun-sang who captured the opening event on the second day with Soldier of China and he closed the meeting with a success by Night View. The following is a complete list of successful owners during the two days of racing:

	1st.	2nd.	3rd.
Eu Tong-sen	3	1	1
Lun	2	3	—
L. Dunbar	1	1	1
Dynasty	1	1	1
Hojan	1	—	—
C. N. K.	1	—	—
L. C. L.	1	—	—
J. F. Macgregor	1	—	—
Kong Bros	1	—	—
Dr. S. N. Chau	1	—	—
Mrs. Stanton	1	—	—
L. T. F.	1	—	—
T. and E.	1	—	—
M. T. Johnson	1	—	—
S. T. Chau	—	2	1
V. M. Grayburn	—	2	1
M. H. T.	—	1	1

ENGLISH LEAGUE

First Division	
Arsenal	v. Portsmouth
Blackpool	v. Chelsea
Bolton	v. Preston N. E.
Brentford	v. Charlton
Derby	v. Middlesbrough
Everton	v. Leeds
Huddersfield	v. Grimsby
Leicester	v. West Brom.
Manchester C.	v. Stoke
Sunderland	v. Birmingham
Wolverhampton	v. Liverpool

Second Division	
Aston Villa	v. Newcastle
Blackburn	v. Manchester U.
Bradford	v. Luton
Chesterfield	v. Bury
Coventry	v. Tottenham
Norwich	v. Nottingham F.
Plymouth	v. Burnley
Sheffield W.	v. Sheffield U.
Southampton	v. Stockport
Swansea	v. Coventry
West Ham	v. Barnsley

Third Division (South)	
Aldershot	v. Clapton
Bristol C.	v. Walsall
Crystal Palace	v. Brighton
Exeter	v. Mansfield
Gillingham	v. Bristol R.
Millwall	v. Southend
Newport	v. Cardiff
Nottingham	v. Bournemouth
Reading	v. Queen's Park R.
Swindon	v. Torquay
Watford	v. Northampton

Third Division (North)	
Barrow	v. Rochdale
Crewe	v. Doncaster
Darlington	v. Bradford C.
Gateshead	v. Tranmere
Hartlepool	v. Chester
Hull City	v. Carlisle
Lincoln	v. Accrington
New Brighton	v. Halifax
Oldham	v. York City
Port Vale	v. Southport
Wrexham	v. Rotherham

SCOTTISH LEAGUE

First Division	
Ayr	v. Aberdeen
Celtic	v. Queen's Park
Dundee	v. Hearts
Falkirk	v. Kilmarnock
Inverness	v. Arbroath
Motherwell	v. Morton
Partick	v. Rangers
St. Johnstone	v. Queen O'Sh.
St. Mirren	v. Hamilton
Third Lanark	v. Clyde

Second Division	
Albion	v. Dunfermline
Brechin	v. East Stirling
Cowdenbeath	v. Leith
Dumbarton	v. Raith Rovers
East Fife	v. Airdrie
Edinburgh	v. Stenmuir
King's Park	v. Alloa
Montrose	v. Forfar
St. Bernard's	v. Dundee

IRISH LEAGUE

First Division	
Coleraine	v. Ards
Larne	v. Belfast Celtic
Larne	v. Newry Town
Cliftonville	v. Ballymena
Portadown	v. Derry City
Bangor	v. Glenties
Distillery	v. Glenavon

WEEK-END CRICKET

Kowloon's Teams To Play
Civil Servants

The following teams have been chosen to represent the Kowloon Cricket Club against the Civil Service Cricket Club on Saturday, October 16:

1st. Eleven (at home).—F. Goodwin (Capt.), E. C. Fincher, E. F. Fincher, R. E. Lee, A. Lloyd, S. J. G. C. Burnett, N. D. Lloyd, F. I. Zimmerman, D. J. N. Anderson and B. D. Lay. Umpire, J. P. Robinson.
2nd. Eleven (away).—A. A. Dand (Capt.), W. L. Mackenzie, R. T. Broadbridge, R. Baldwin, S. A. Gray, G. A. V. Hall, J. R. Luke, K. M. Baxter, G. W. Giffen, R. A. J. Simpson and G. E. Clarke.

Mrs. Dunbar	1	1
Wong Sui Ngau	1	—
C. B. Brown	1	—
Why	1	—
Lancashire	—	2
Eve	—	1
Li and Liff	—	1
Li A. Browning	—	1
Li Shui-pang	—	1
Koo and Loos	—	1
H. B. L. Dowbiggin	—	1
G. Harriman	—	1

Total 17 15 16.
It will be seen that Sir Victor Sassoon, with a long string of ponies, could only secure a third place while Mrs. W. T. Stanton, with a solitary candidate, won the main event, the Double Tenth Plate.

Elizabeth Arden Feb. 28/51.



PETAL SMOOTH

Petal-smooth are your cheeks as you rise from your Velva Masque treatment—soft, fresh, fine-grained. You may be conscious that your skin looked sallow and lustreless, that contours of neck & chin had begun to sag. Wonderful is the transformation that even the first treatment will effect, lines have vanished from around the eyes; your whole appearance has been subtly toned and brightened. Call for a jar of Velva Cream Masque.



Perfumery
Section

MEZZANINE FLOOR.

LANE CRAWFORD'S

The House of Quality & Service

DON'T PAY MORE
FOR YOUR
BEER



"LION BRAND"

LAGER BEER

\$3.60 per doz. pints.
\$5.50 per doz. quarts.

IS ON SALE AT

at all licensed stores or
from the Sole Agents:—

GILMAN & CO., LTD.

Gloucester Arcade
Tel. 30986

The spirit of youth is clearly written in every fleet line of the brilliant CANADIAN BUICKS for 1937. Their grace and beauty alone are enough to commend them to those of experienced taste. A new shipment has just arrived. "IT'S BUICK AGAIN!" Demonstrations at your entire convenience.

THE DRAGON MOTOR CAR COMPANY, LTD.
Telephone 31261 33 Wong Nei Chung Road.

Whet your Whistle
with a WHITBREAD!

PRESIDENT LINER TRAVEL SERVICE

is Yours to Command

President Liners' frequent sailings and their unique stopover privileges allow you to travel just easily as you choose. And Dollar Steamship Lines and American Mail Line worldwide offices and agents are maintained to serve you ashore in whatever place you chance to be. Make your next trip more enjoyable, travelling "The President Line way."

TO SAN FRANCISCO NEW YORK AND BOSTON			TO SEATTLE, VICTORIA "THE EXPRESS ROUTE"		
Via Kobe, Yokohama, Honolulu, San Francisco, Panama Canal and Havana.			Via Kobe and Yokohama.		
Pres. Hoover	Oct. 24	24	Pres. McKinley	Midnight Oct.	22
Pres. Coolidge	10.00 a.m. Nov.	13	Pres. Grant	Midnight Nov.	19
Pres. Taft	8.00 a.m. Dec.	1	Pres. Jackson	Midnight Nov.	19
Pres. Hoover	8.00 a.m. Dec.	1	Pres. Jefferson	Midnight Dec.	3
Pres. Lincoln	8.00 a.m. Dec.	20	Pres. McKinley	Midnight Dec.	17
Pres. Coolidge	8.00 a.m. Jan.	8	Pres. Grant	Midnight Dec.	31

EUROPE, NEW YORK AND BOSTON			MANILA		
Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Suez Canal, Naples, Genoa and Marseilles.			THE MOST FREQUENT SERVICE Next Sailings.		
Pres. Monroe	8.00 a.m. Oct.	24	Pres. McKinley	8.00 p.m. Oct.	16
Pres. Adams	8.00 a.m. Nov.	7	Pres. Monroe	8.00 a.m. Oct.	24
Pres. Harrison	8.00 a.m. Nov.	21	Pres. Grant	8.00 p.m. Oct.	30
Pres. Polk	8.00 a.m. Dec.	5	Pres. Coolidge	8.00 p.m. Nov.	9
Pres. Pierce	8.00 a.m. Dec.	19	Pres. Adams	8.00 a.m. Nov.	7
Pres. Van Buren	8.00 a.m. Jan.	2	Pres. Jackson	8.00 p.m. Nov.	13

DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES AMERICAN MAIL LINE

FEDDER BUILDING—HONG KONG.
CANTON BRANCH—11, FRENCH CONCESSION.

THE SWEDISH EAST ASIATIC

M.S. "NANKING"	26th Oct.
M.S. "TAMARA"	28th Nov.
M.S. "PEIPING"	29th Dec.
M.S. "NIPPON"	29th Jan.

HONGKONG to ANTWERP or LONDON

£53

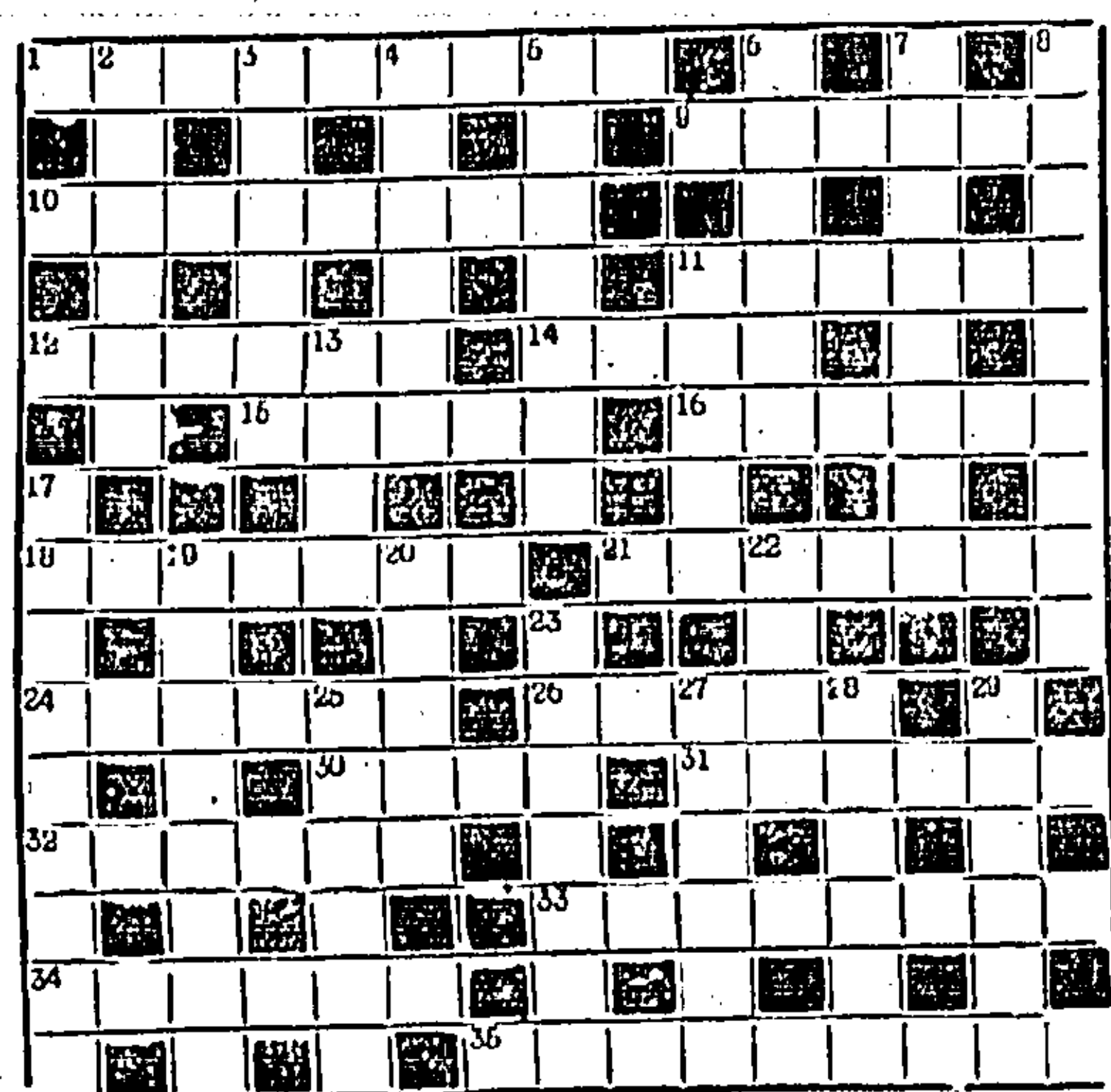
(Excellent accommodation still offering for a limited number of passengers.)

Agents:

GILMAN & CO., LTD.
Hongkong.

G. E. HUYGEN.
Canton.

OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



ACROSS

- Wine, yet wine (two words, 5, 4).
- A long kind of rut.
- Go on hitting. It can't hit back. It's only a barrel.
- Little bird pecked the dainty.
- Country of the East.
- This is between us especially.
- Rise high.
- An unreal arrangement.
- The gold-fish vessel for which our drivers seek. (Hyphen, 3, 4.)
- Would it be the warmth that makes him rage furiously?
- Here it is the archbishop that gives the famous comedian a start, and not the reverse, as might be expected.
- Makes a spick and span beginning.
- Close.
- Describes the first man.
- Solvers will require to use the head here: you'll observe something queer in this, of course.
- There is scarcely one bud enough for those who do so on the property of others.
- Make wealthy.
- There's an inside story to this, but it shows a lack of novelty.

DOWN

- Make tight. Shi.
- Clouts for a flying corps.
- The remark of an ass.
- A large number make certain of reproof.
- Journey that sounds as though it would give one a jar.

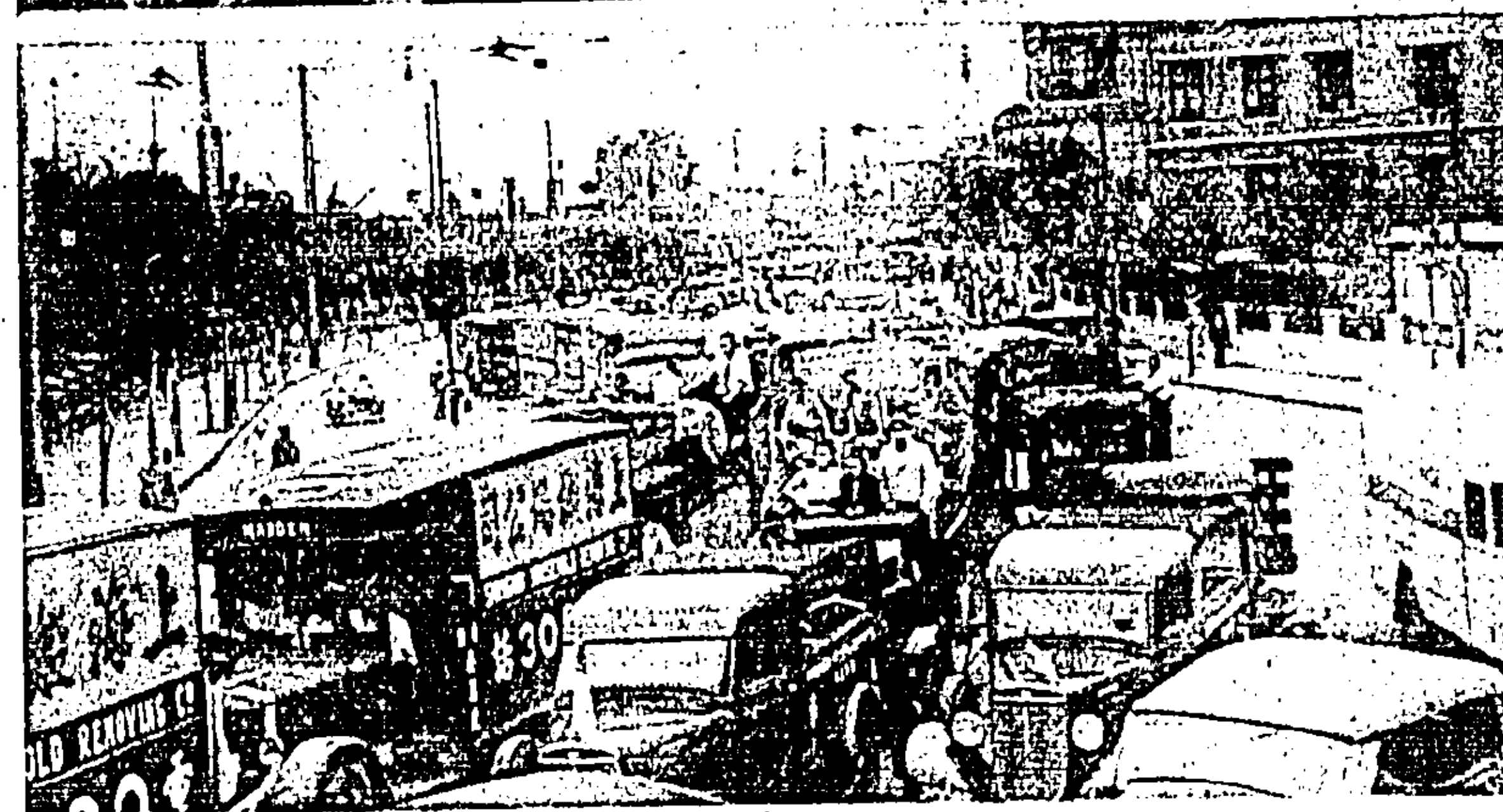
- One may hear bookbinders mention this Scottish county.
- Dangerous to health.
- Strained.
- One of the Western Isles.
- I have never spoken ill of this foreigner, whatever it may sound like.
- The genesis of baseball.
- The fashionable world no longer attends this show.
- Surrounded by.
- Would he make a Bronte hero?
- Entwine.
- Usually done up before starting on a journey.
- A big gun.
- One can't really describe this paper as true blue.

Yesterday's Solution

STAGNANT POND
PIGMENT RETREAT
ARRANGEMENT
REDEEMER
KESATON
LBSUED
NAND
G ARAG
P EEDATUM
LAST
A T H
O R A V I N G
E M M
P A Y I N G

NEWS IN PHOTOGRAPHS

READY TO RUSH OVER SHANGHAI'S GARDEN BRIDGE



There was an extraordinary traffic jam on The Shanghai Bund recently as large collections of vans and cars assembled in order to make the journey over Garden Bridge so that people might get some of their belongings out of houses in the war-stricken districts of Hongkew and Yangtzepoo. Vehicles of all kinds were used but furniture removal vans were naturally to the fore.

COFFINS ALONG SICCAWEI CREEK

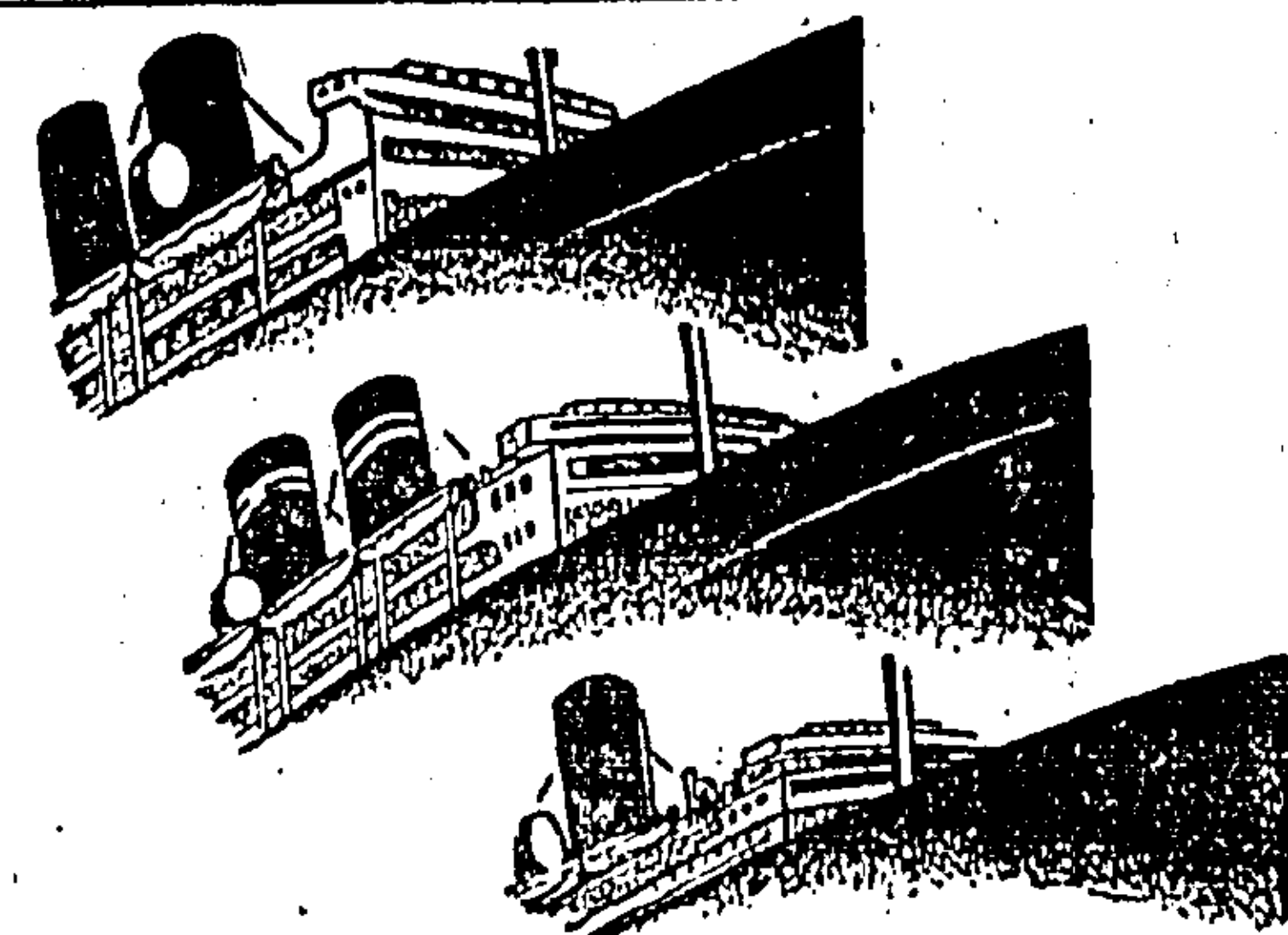


Hundreds of coffins have been lying for the past weeks on the Chinese side of the Siccawei Creek in full view from the French Concession. Boatloads of coffins can also be seen along the creek. Some of the coffins, it is understood, contain bodies, while others are left on the banks of the creek pending a demand.

WOMEN & CHILDREN BEING TAKEN TO SAFER SPOTS



Whole truckloads of refugees, mainly women and children, are being daily taken out of the Settlement and Concession by philanthropic organisations and driven to various villages in the interior where they can get a roof over their heads and something to eat.



P & O-BRITISH INDIA-APCAR AND EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN LINES

MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS

Taking Cargo For

Straits, Java, Burma, Ceylon, East and South Africa, Australia, India, Persian Gulf, Mauritius, Red Sea, Egypt, Europe.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY
DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS

UNDER CONTRACT WITH H.M. GOVERNMENT
All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.
and all sailings are subject to change or deviation with or without notice.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
ALIFORE	5,300	16th Oct.	Straits, Bombay & Karachi.
NALDERA	10,000	16th Oct.	Marseilles & London.
CARTIAGE	14,500	30th Oct.	Marseilles & London.
BANGALORE	6,000	6th Nov.	Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
COMORIN	15,000	13th Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
RANCHI	17,000	27th Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
DEHAT	6,000	4th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	11th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
DEHAT	6,000	18th Dec.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.

* Cargo only.

All vessels may call at Malta.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
TALMA	10,000	20th Oct.	Singapore, Port Swettenham.
SIRDHANA	8,000	4th Nov.	Singapore, Port Swettenham.
SHIRALA	8,000	18th Nov.	Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
TILAWA	10,000	2nd Dec.	Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
SANTHA	8,000	16th Dec.	Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
NELLORE	7,000	30th Oct.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney.
TANDA	7,000	3rd Dec.	Melbourne & Hobart.
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Jan.	Melbourne & Hobart.

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

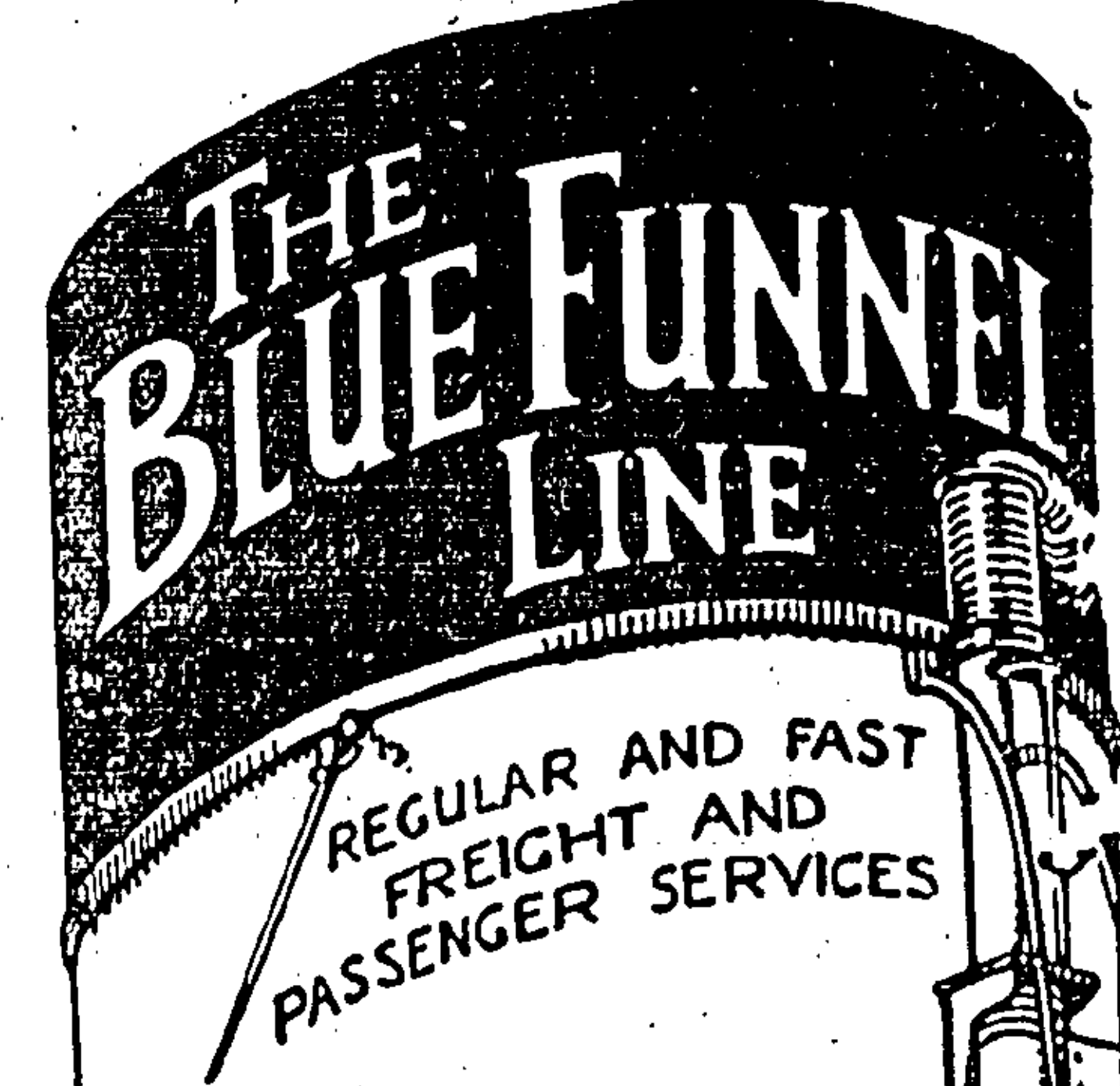
S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
COMORIN	15,000	16th Oct.	Japan.
DEHAT	6,000	25th Oct.	Japan.
SHIRALA	8,000	28th Oct.	Amoy & Japan.
RANCHI	17,000	29th Oct.	Japan.
TANDA	7,000	4th Nov.	Japan.
OSARDA	5,000	15th Oct.	Japan.
DEHAT	6,000	8th Nov.	Japan.

* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.
For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to
The Agents.

Phone 27721

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO
P.O. BUILDING, CONNAUGHT ROAD, CENTRAL, HONGKONG



LONDON SERVICE

HECTOR	sails 20th Oct. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow.
MENESTHEUS	sails 3rd Nov. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow.

LIVERPOOL SERVICE

ATREUS	sails 7th Nov. for Liverpool, and Glasgow.
--------	--

NEW YORK SERVICE

TROILUS	sails 7th Nov. for Boston, New York, Philadelphia & Baltimore via Cape of Good Hope.
---------	--

PACIFIC SERVICE

TYNDAREUS	sails 18th Nov. for Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle.
-----------	--

INWARD SERVICE

CALCIAS	Due 20 Oct. From U. K. via Suez.
AGAMENNON	Due 24 Oct. From U. K. via Suez.
BELLEPHION	Due 24 Oct. From Europe via Suez.
NELEUS	Due 2 Nov. From U. K. via Suez.

Special reduced fares are quoted for cargo steamers with limited passenger accommodation.

For freight, passage rates and information apply to

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE.

